Figure 7.1.
Index to languages used by international organizations
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The tables on language use by international organizations have always been, and are now, based on the descriptions in Volume 1 of this Yearbook series including the paragraph 'Languages', specifying the use, whether officially or informally, of a given language or languages.

Since the 40th edition an effort has been made to identify individual languages more clearly and to group them in families in order to present a more comprehensive picture of language use by international organizations.

In the past some organizations were excluded from the tables on language use because the sequence of computer programmes used to produce these tables was not able to detect specific languages in their descriptions. This was due sometimes to alternate spellings or mis-spellings in the various descriptions (e.g. Inupiak may have been detected and Inupiaq not) and sometimes to the use of a non-specific term (e.g. 'several African languages'). Also in the past no link was made between languages. If one organization specified the use of Croatian and another the use of Serbo-Croatian, each was counted separately and no reference was given from one to the other.

The editors have attempted to remedy these omissions firstly by improving the detection of potential mis-spellings, and secondly by building a hierarchical structure of languages which includes alternate spellings. The results so far can be seen in the index on the next pages. Note that, although over 1000 languages have been included in the hierarchical structure, only those languages mentioned in the description of at least one organization are included here, along with the language families to which they belong, in order to avoid an unnecessary degree of complexity.

If the spelling of a language has common variants, then generally one variant is chosen as the standard for the purposes of these tables and all other spellings refer to that one. For example, the tables list only 'Bosnia', but 'Bosnian' is also recognized and counted and then included with 'Bosnia' (see below "Bosnian *see* Bosnia").

If the reference to a language in an organization's description is non-specific, the term used can in every case nonetheless be found in the tables. For example, if the organization's description says 'several African languages', it is counted with the language family 'African', along with an organization specifying, for example, 'Yoruba' (Yoruba → Bantu → Niger-Congo → African). The main difference is that the latter organization is also counted under 'Yoruba', 'Bantu', 'Niger-Congo' and 'African' while the former is counted only under 'African'.

A special case is the language group 'European' which is included not because it is considered a language family as such, but because some organizations say only that they use 'European languages' without specifying which languages they consider 'European'. So as not to be obliged to exclude these organizations from these tables, and *for the purposes of these tables only*, the editors have decided that 'European' means the official languages of the European Union. (Therefore, in this edition 'European' includes Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Estonian, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hungarian, Italian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Maltese, Polish, Portuguese, Slovakian, Slovenian, Spanish, and Swedish.) 'European' is not itself included with the language family 'Indo-European' but every language that is included with 'European' is also included, in its own right, with 'Indo-European'.

If a language is related to another language, if it is a member of a language family, then the link is made and the language family is also included in these tables. For example, 'Croatian' points to 'Serbo-Croatian' (see below "Croatian *included with* Serbo-Croatian"), which points to the language family 'South Slavic', which points in turn to the language family 'Slavic' and then to the language family 'Indo-European'. The family tree (of this relationship only) can be drawn thus:

Indo-European
- ⇒ Albanian
- ⇒ Armenian
- ⇒ Baltic
- ⇒ Celtic
- ⇒ Germanic
- ⇒ Greek
- ⇒ Indo-Iranian
- ⇒ Romance
- ⇒ Slavic
    - ⇒ Slavonic
    - ⇒ South Slavic
        - ⇒ Bulgarian
        - ⇒ Macedonian
        - ⇒ Serbo-Croatian
            - ⇒ Bosnia (or Bosnian)
            - ⇒ Croatian
            - ⇒ Serbian
        - ⇒ Slovenian
    - ⇒ West Slavic
    - ⇒ East Slavic

It should be noted that in these tables the figures for any given language or language family are cumulative only to a certain extent. For example, the figures for 'Croatian' include only organizations which list 'Croatian' specifically, but the figures for 'Serbo-Croatian' include organizations listing 'Croatian', 'Bosnia' and 'Bosnian', 'Serbian' and also 'Serbo-Croatian' as such. The figures for 'Serbo-Croatian' are therefore not merely the total of the figures for 'Croatian', 'Bosnia' and 'Bosnian' and 'Serbian'.

African *includes* Niger-Congo
Afrikaans *included with* West Germanic
Afro-Asiatic *includes* Chadic, Semitic
Akan *includes* Fante, Twi / *included with* Kwa
Albanian *included with* Indo-European
Alsatian *included with* German
Altaic *includes* Korean, Japanese, Mongolian, Turkic / *included with* Ural-Altaic
Amharic *included with* Semitic
Arabic *includes* Levantine Arabic, Maghrebi-Arabic / *included with* Semitic
Aramaic *included with* Semitic
Armenian *included with* Indo-European
Assamese *included with* Indo-Aryan
Austroasiatic *includes* Mon-Khmer
Austronesian *includes* Bahasa Indonesia, Bahasa Malaysia, Polynesian, Tagalog, Tetun
Aymara *included with* Uto-Aztec
Azeri *included with* Southern Turkic
Bahasa Indonesia *includes* Indonesian / *included with* Austronesian
Bahasa Malaysia *includes* Malay / *included with* Austronesian
Baltic *includes* Latvian, Lithuanian / *included with* Indo-European
Bangla *included with* Indo-Aryan
Bantu *includes* Kikongo, Kinyarwanda, Kirundi, Kiswahili, Ndebele, Shona, Swahili, Tshiluba, Tsonga, Tswana, Xhosa, Zulu / *included with* Niger-Congo
Basque *included with* Isolate
Belorussian *included with* East Slavic
Bemba *included with* Pidgin-Swahili based
Bengali *included with* Indo-Aryan
Bohemian *included with* West Slavic
Bosnian *included with* Serbo-Croatian
Brazilian *included with* Portuguese
Breton *included with* Celtic
Bulgarian *included with* South Slavic
Burmese *included with* Myanmar
Cantonese *included with* Chinese
Castilian *included with* Spanish
Catalan *included with* Romance
Caucasian *includes* South Caucasian
Cebuano *included with* Visayan
Celtic *includes* Breton, Cornish, Gaelic, Irish, Manx, Scottish Gaelic, Welsh / *included with* Indo-European
Chadic *includes* Hausa / *included with* Afro-Asiatic
Chinese *includes* Cantonese, Mandarin Chinese, Min / *included with* Sino-Tibetan
Common Turkic *includes* Kazakh, Kyrgyz, Southern Turkic, Uyghur, Uzbek / *included with* Turkic
Constructed languages *includes* Esperanto, Ido
Cornish *included with* Celtic
Creole *includes* Creole-English based, Creole-French based, Creole-Iberian based
Creole-English based *includes* Tok Pisin / *included with* Creole
Creole-French based *includes* Haitian Creole / *included with* Creole
Creole-Iberian based *includes* Papiamento / *included with* Creole
Croatian *included with* Serbo-Croatian
Czech *included with* West Slavic and with European
Dani *included with* Trans-New Guinea
Danish *included with* North Germanic and with European
Dari *included with* Iranian
Dhivehi *included with* Indo-Aryan
Dravidian *includes* Kannada, Malayalam, Tamil, Telugu
Dutch *includes* Flemish / *included with* West Germanic and with European
East Slavic *includes* Russian, Ukrainian, Belorussian / *included with* Slavic
Ellice *includes* Tokelauan / *included with* Polynesian
English *included with* West Germanic and with European
Eskimo-Aleut *includes* Inuktitut, Inupiaq, Yup'ik / *included with* Native American
Esperanto *included with* Constructed languages
Estonian *included with* Uralic and with European

European *includes* Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Estonian, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Maltese, Polish, Portuguese, Slovakian, Slovene, Spanish, Swedish
Ewe *included with* Niger-Congo
Faeroese *included with* North Germanic
Fante *included with* Akan
Fijian *included with* Polynesian
Filipino *included with* Tagalog
Finnish *included with* Uralic and with European
Finno-Ugric *includes* Sámi / *included with* Uralic
Flemish *included with* Dutch
French *included with* Romance and with European
Frisian *included with* West Germanic
Gaelic *included with* Celtic
Galician *included with* Portuguese
Georgian *included with* South Caucasian
German *includes* Alsatian / *included with* West Germanic and with European
Germanic *includes* North Germanic, West Germanic / *included with* Indo-European
Greek *included with* Indo-European and with European
Greenlandic *included with* Inuktitut
Guarani *included with* Tupi-Guarani
Gujarati *included with* Indo-Aryan
Haitian Creole *included with* Creole-French based
Hausa *included with* Chadic
Hebrew *included with* Semitic
Hindi *includes* Urdu, Western Hindi / *included with* Indo-Aryan
Hindustani *included with* Western Hindi
Hungarian *included with* Uralic and with European
Icelandic *included with* North Germanic
Ido *included with* Constructed languages
Igbo *included with* Niger-Congo
Indo-Aryan *includes* Assamese, Bangla, Bengali, Dhivehi, Gujarati, Hindi, Marathi, Meithei, Nepalese, Oriya, Punjabi, Romany, Sanskrit, Sinhala / *included with* Indo-Iranian
Indo-European *includes* Albanian, Armenian, Baltic, Celtic, Germanic, Greek, Indo-Iranian, Romance, Slavic
Indo-Iranian *includes* Indo-Aryan, Iranian / *included with* Indo-European
Indonesian *included with* Bahasa Indonesia
Inuktitut *includes* Kalaallisut / *included with* Eskimo-Aleut
Inupiaq *included with* Eskimo-Aleut
Iranian *includes* Dari, Persian, Kurdish, Pashto, Tajik / *included with* Indo-Iranian
Irish *included with* Celtic and with European
Isolate *includes* Basque
Italian *included with* Romance and with European
Japanese *included with* Altaic
Kadai *includes* Tai / *included with* Sino-Tibetan
Kalaallisut *included with* Inuktitut
Kannada *included with* Dravidian
Kaqchikel *included with* Maya
Kazakh *included with* Common Turkic
Khmer *included with* Mon-Khmer
Kikongo *includes* Lingala / *included with* Bantu
Kinyarwanda *included with* Bantu
Kirundi *included with* Bantu
Kiswahili *included with* Bantu
Korean *included with* Altaic
Kurdish *included with* Iranian
Kwa *includes* Akan / *included with* Niger-Congo
Kyrgyz *included with* Common Turkic
Laotian *included with* Tai
Latin *included with* Romance
Latvian *included with* Baltic and with European
Lebanese *included with* Levantine Arabic
Lekhitic *includes* Polish / *included with* West Slavic
Levantine Arabic *includes* Shami-Arabic, Lebanese / *included with* Arabic
Lingala *included with* Kikongo
Lithuanian *included with* Baltic and with European
Macedonian *included with* South Slavic
Maghrebi-Arabic *included with* Arabic

Malay *included with* Bahasa Malaysia
Malayalam *included with* Dravidian
Maltese *included with* Semitic and with European
Mandarin Chinese *included with* Chinese
Manx *included with* Celtic
Maori *included with* Polynesian
Marathi *included with* Indo-Aryan
Maya *includes* Kaqchikel / *included with* Native American
Meithei *included with* Indo-Aryan
Melanesian Pidgin *included with* Pidgin-Motu based
Min *includes* Min-Nan / *included with* Chinese
Min-Nan *includes* Minnan / *included with* Min
Minnan *includes* Taiwanese / *included with* Min-Nan
Moldavian *included with* Romanian
Mon-Khmer *includes* Khmer, Vietnamese / *included with* Austroasiatic
Mongolian *included with* Altaic
Montenegrin *included with* Serbo-Croatian
Myanmar *includes* Burmese / *included with* Sino-Tibetan
Nahuatl *included with* Uto-Aztec
Native American *includes* Eskimo-Aleut, Uto-Aztec, Maya
Ndebele *included with* Bantu
Nepalese *included with* Indo-Aryan
Niger-Congo *includes* Bantu, Ewe, Igbo, Kwa, Wolof, Yoruba / *included with* African
North Germanic *includes* Danish, Faeroese, Icelandic, Norwegian, Swedish / *included with* Germanic
North S mi *included with* S mi
Norwegian *included with* North Germanic
Occitan *included with* Romance
Oriya *included with* Indo-Aryan
Papiamento *included with* Creole-Iberian based
Pashto *included with* Iranian
Persian *included with* Iranian
Pidgin *includes* Pidgin-Motu based, Pidgin-Swahili based
Pidgin-Motu based *includes* Melanesian Pidgin / *included with* Pidgin
Pidgin-Swahili based *includes* Bemba / *included with* Pidgin
Pilipino *included with* Tagalog
Polish *included with* Lekhitic and with European
Polynesian *includes* Ellice, Fijian, Maori, Samoan, Tongan / *included with* Austronesian
Portuguese *includes* Brazilian, Galician / *included with* Romance and with European
Punjabi *included with* Indo-Aryan
Quechua
Romance *includes* Catalan, French, Italian, Latin, Occitan, Portuguese, Romanian, Spanish / *included with* Indo-European
Romani *included with* Romany
Romanian *includes* Moldavian / *included with* Romance
Romany *includes* Romani / *included with* Indo-Aryan
Russian *included with* East Slavic
Samoan *included with* Polynesian
Sanskrit *included with* Indo-Aryan
Scottish Gaelic *included with* Celtic
Semitic *includes* Amharic, Arabic, Aramaic, Hebrew, Maltese, Tigrigna / *included with* Afro-Asiatic
Serbian *included with* Serbo-Croatian
Serbo-Croatian *includes* Bosnian, Croatian, Montenegrin, Serbian / *included with* South Slavic
Setswana *included with* Tswana
Shami-Arabic *included with* Levantine Arabic
Sheng *included with* Swahili
Shona *included with* Bantu
Sinhala *includes* Sinhalese / *included with* Indo-Aryan
Sinhalese *included with* Sinhala

Sino-Tibetan *includes* Chinese, Kadai, Myanmar, Tibetan
Slavic *includes* South Slavic, West Slavic, East Slavic / *included with* Indo-European
Slovakian *included with* West Slavic and with European
Slovene *included with* South Slavic and with European
Sotho *included with* Sesotho
South Caucasian *includes* Georgian / *included with* Caucasian
South Slavic *includes* Slovene, Serbo-Croatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian / *included with* Slavic
Southern Turkic *includes* Azeri, Turkish / *included with* Common Turkic
Spanish *includes* Castilian / *included with* Romance and with European
Swahili *includes* Sheng / *included with* Bantu
Swedish *included with* North Germanic and with European
S mi *includes* North S mi / *included with* Finno-Ugric
Tagalog *includes* Filipino, Pilipino, Visayan / *included with* Austronesian
Tai *includes* Thai, Laotian / *included with* Kadai
Taiwanese *included with* Minnan
Tajik *included with* Iranian
Tamil *included with* Dravidian
Telegu *included with* Telugu
Telugu *includes* Telungu, Telegu / *included with* Dravidian
Telungu *included with* Telugu
Tetun *included with* Austronesian
Thai *included with* Tai
Tibetan *included with* Sino-Tibetan
Tigrigna *includes* Tigrinya, Tigrino / *included with* Semitic
Tigrino *included with* Tigrigna
Tigrinya *included with* Tigrigna
Tok Pisin *included with* Creole-English based
Tokelauan *included with* Ellice
Tongan *included with* Polynesian
Trans-New Guinea *includes* Dani
Tshiluba *included with* Bantu
Tsonga *included with* Bantu
Tswana *includes* Setswana / *included with* Bantu
Tupi *includes* Tupi-Guarani
Tupi-Guarani *includes* Guarani / *included with* Tupi
Turkic *includes* Common Turkic / *included with* Altaic
Turkish *included with* Southern Turkic
Twi *included with* Akan
Ukrainian *included with* East Slavic
Ural-Altaic *includes* Altaic, Uralic
Uralic *includes* Finnish, Hungarian, Estonian, Finno-Ugric / *included with* Ural-Altaic
Urdu *included with* Hindi
Uto-Aztec *includes* Aymara, Nahuatl / *included with* Native American
Uyghur *included with* Common Turkic
Uzbek *included with* Common Turkic
Vietnamese *included with* Mon-Khmer
Visayan *includes* Cebuano / *included with* Tagalog
Welsh *included with* Celtic
West Germanic *includes* Afrikaans, Dutch, English, Frisian, German, Yiddish / *included with* Germanic
West Slavic *includes* Bohemian, Czech, Slovakian, Lekhitic / *included with* Slavic
Western Hindi *includes* Hindustani / *included with* Hindi
Wolof *included with* Niger-Congo
Xhosa *included with* Bantu
Yiddish *included with* West Germanic
Yoruba *included with* Niger-Congo
Yup'ik *included with* Eskimo-Aleut
Zulu *included with* Bantu