

Figure 6.2.2. (a,b,c) Organizations: structure and leadership

Leading people in international organizations – academic background: 2005

These figures, reproduced from *Who's Who in International Organizations*, 5th edition, are based on the entries of the 2,986 biographees that contain information on educational background.

Breakdowns are given for male and female biographees; however, because gender is not always known to the editors, the figures given in the columns "Both" may be greater than the sum of the columns "Men" and "Women". The tables also give the total number of organizations (from the *Yearbook of International Organizations*) listed in the entries of these biographees.

It should be noted that the figures in these tables are derived from information provided by the biographees themselves; according to general policy, the editors took people at their word and made no effort to check the accuracy of the claims.

Figure 6.2.2 (a) Academic degrees

This table gives the number of biographees claiming to hold an academic degree of one of the specified types. Note that this table indicates only that a given number of biographees claims *at least* the degree specified; these biographees may claim other degrees as well. The totals given are not exclusive: a biographee claiming two or more of the types of degree listed here will have been counted in the totals for each one of the degrees he or she claims.

It should also be noted that the information listed in the "Education" paragraph is not exhaustive. For example, a biographee may have specified only that she holds a doctoral degree and is therefore included here only in the total of "Doctorate"; while it is highly probable that she holds an undergraduate degree as well, she is not included in the total of "Bachelor" because that information is not listed in her "Education" paragraph.

The headings in this table are standardized and simplified: the totals include various types, in various languages, of comparable levels of academic distinction. The heading "unspecified" is used in cases where the biographee refers only to being a "graduate of" or to holding a "degree from" an institution of higher education.

Degree	Male		Female		Both	
	People	Org's	People	Org's	People	Org's
Bachelor	829	1866	152	311	1009	2226
Master	966	2125	204	381	1196	2556
Doctorate	1273	2898	169	370	1491	3368
unspecified	1120	2384	192	331	1342	2780

Figure 6.2.2 (b) Combinations of academic degrees

This table gives the number of biographees claiming to hold two of any of the above degrees. Note that this table indicates only that a given number of biographees claims *at least* the two degrees specified; these biographees may claim other degrees as well. The totals given are not exclusive: a biographee claiming three or more of the types of degree listed here will have been counted in the totals for each combination of the degrees he or she claims.

It should also be noted that the information listed in the "Education" paragraph is not exhaustive. For example, a biographee may have specified that she holds a masters and a doctoral degree and is therefore included here only in the total of "Master + Doctorate"; while it is highly probable that she holds an undergraduate degree as well, she is not included in the total of "Bachelor + Master" because that information is not listed in her "Education" paragraph.

The headings in this table are standardized and simplified: the totals include various types, in various languages, of comparable levels of academic distinction. The heading "unspecified" is used in cases where the biographee refers only to being a "graduate of" or to holding a "degree from" an institution of higher education.

Degree	Male		Female		Both	
	People	Org's	People	Org's	People	Org's
Bachelor + Master	455	1023	97	195	567	1247
Bachelor + Doctorate	438	1107	63	163	516	1298
Master + Doctorate	514	1256	86	197	612	1479
Bachelor + unspecified	241	561	47	81	295	656
Master + unspecified	316	766	66	113	387	889
Doctorate + unspecified	388	976	50	94	450	1103

Figure 6.2.2. (c). Location of institutions of higher education

Ten or more biographees are listed as having attended an institution of higher education in the following 87 locations (cities, states, countries, regions, etc.). The name chosen to identify a location is generally linked to the name(s) of the institution(s) located there.

Many of the locations listed here cover more than one institution of higher education; in principle, the totals given include all biographees whose "Education" paragraph indicates they have attended at least of those institutions. For example, the total for "London" includes biographees who have attended the University of London, the London School of Economics, the London School of Oriental Studies, etc; the total for "Paris" includes the University of Paris under various names (Paris X, Sorbonne, etc.), the Institut d'études politiques de Paris, the Institut catholique de Paris, etc.

The totals given are not exclusive: a biographee who has attended institutions of higher education in different locations will have been counted in the totals for each location.

Location	Male		Female		Both		Location	Male		Female		Both	
	People	Org's	People	Org's	People	Org's		People	Org's	People	Org's	People	Org's
Amsterdam	32	62	3	7	35	69	Lyon	8	10	2	5	11	17
Antwerp	12	35	0	0	12	35	Madras	8	20	1	1	10	22
Berlin	20	41	3	4	24	46	Madrid	24	51	6	13	30	64
Birmingham	22	51	1	4	23	55	Manchester	17	40	1	4	18	44
Bonn	41	108	9	19	50	127	Massachusetts	13	37	3	5	17	44
Boston	10	16	4	5	14	21	Melbourne	15	29	3	3	18	32
Brussels	61	122	11	27	72	149	Mexico	13	20	1	2	14	22
Buenos Aires	7	16	5	14	12	30	Michigan	28	55	5	11	34	67
Cairo	22	79	2	7	24	86	Milan	16	52	2	5	20	63
California	62	148	14	29	79	182	Minnesota	15	26	1	1	16	27
Cambridge, UK	58	156	6	8	64	164	Montreal	15	38	4	6	19	44
Chicago	21	55	0	0	23	59	Moscow	27	65	4	10	32	77
Chile	8	22	5	12	13	34	Munich	16	38	1	1	17	39
Colorado	15	26	2	7	17	33	New York	48	120	16	29	64	149
Columbia	32	87	7	12	41	105	Ohio	11	22	1	1	12	23
Copenhagen	28	70	7	14	35	84	Oslo	16	26	3	5	20	32
Cornell	13	46	3	3	16	49	Oxford	82	166	4	4	87	171
Dublin	8	18	3	5	11	23	Paris	227	569	32	71	264	652
Durham	12	15	2	4	14	19	Pennsylvania	22	36	3	9	26	46
Edinburgh	21	35	2	3	23	38	Philippines	20	48	12	25	32	73
Florida	8	18	2	5	10	23	Pittsburgh	6	10	5	8	11	18
Freiburg	14	28	1	5	15	33	Princeton	15	39	0	0	15	39
Geneva	34	92	1	3	35	95	Queensland	9	14	4	11	13	25
Ghent	34	83	5	9	40	94	Rome	24	55	3	3	27	58
Glasgow	11	17	1	7	12	24	Rotterdam	13	25	2	3	15	28
the Hague	15	42	2	7	18	52	South Africa	9	16	0	0	10	18
Hamburg	18	31	2	2	20	33	Stanford	22	62	3	4	25	66
Harvard	89	252	12	20	103	276	Stockholm	17	35	1	2	18	37
Helsinki	22	59	9	22	35	92	Strasbourg	18	37	3	4	21	41
Illinois	22	53	3	6	25	59	Texas	15	23	3	6	19	30
India	39	80	2	4	42	85	Tokyo	20	32	3	9	25	44
Indiana	11	27	2	2	13	29	Toronto	10	19	4	15	14	34
Iowa	11	24	2	6	13	30	Utrecht	14	33	0	0	14	33
Jerusalem	18	28	2	5	21	34	Vienna	23	44	5	8	29	53
Kansas	13	27	2	7	15	34	Wales	20	40	5	11	26	54
Lausanne	15	28	1	3	16	31	Warsaw	13	36	2	2	15	38
Leiden	23	57	5	8	29	66	Washington, DC	22	45	6	20	28	65
Leuven	28	54	1	1	31	58	West Indies	12	32	2	6	14	38
Liège	18	34	0	0	18	34	Wisconsin	17	41	5	12	22	53
Liverpool	13	36	2	3	16	42	Yale	42	97	3	5	45	102
London	162	374	31	60	199	448	Zurich	14	27	2	8	16	35
Louvain	48	109	3	6	52	116							