
Figure 6.2.2. (a,b,c) Organizations: structure and leadership

Leading people in international organizations – academic background: 2002

These figures, reproduced from *Who's Who in International Organizations*, 4th edition, are based on the entries of the 2,844 biographees that contain information on educational background.

Breakdowns are given for male and female biographees; however, because gender is not always known to the editors, the figure given in the column "Both" may be greater than the sum of the columns "Men" and "Women". This figure also gives the total number of organizations (from the *Yearbook of International Organizations*) listed in the entries of these biographees.

It should be noted that the figures in this figure are derived from information provided by the biographees themselves; according to general policy, the editors took people at their word and made no effort to check the accuracy of the claims.

Figure 6.2.2. (a) Academic degrees

This figure gives the number of biographees holding an academic degree of one of the specified types. Note that this figure indicates only that a given number of biographees holds *at least* the degree specified; these biographees may hold other degrees as well. The totals given are not exclusive: a biographee holding two or more of the types of degree listed here will have been included in the totals for each one of the degrees he or she holds.

It should also be noted that the information listed in the "Education" paragraph is not exhaustive. For example, a biographee may have specified only that she holds a doctoral degree and is therefore included here only in the total of "Doctorate"; while it is highly probable that she holds an undergraduate degree as well, she is not included in the total of "Bachelor" because that information is not listed in her "Education" paragraph.

The headings in this figure are standardized and simplified; the totals include various types, in various languages, of comparable levels of academic distinction. The heading "unspecified" is used in cases where the biographee refers only to being a "graduate of", or to holding a "degree from".

Degree	Male		Female		Both	
	People	Org's	People	Org's	People	Org's
Bachelor	793	1766	139	276	959	2089
Master	943	2020	188	342	1157	2412
Doctorate	1253	2784	153	333	1455	3211
unspecified	1060	2204	161	268	1250	2529

Figure 6.2.2. (b) Combinations of academic degrees

This figure gives the number of biographees holding two of any of the above degrees. Note that this figure indicates only that a given number of biographees holds *at least* the two degrees specified; these biographees may hold other degrees as well. The totals given are not exclusive: a biographee holding three or more of the types of degree listed here will have been included in the totals for each combination of the degrees he or she holds.

It should also be noted that the information listed in the "Education" paragraph is not exhaustive. For example, a biographee may have specified that she holds a masters and a doctoral degree and is therefore included here only in the total of "Master + Doctorate"; while it is highly probable that she holds an undergraduate degree as well, she is not included in the total of "Bachelor + Master" because that information is not listed in her "Education" paragraph.

The headings in this figure are standardized and simplified; the totals include various types, in various languages, of comparable levels of academic distinction. The heading "unspecified" is used in cases where the biographee refers only to being a "graduate of", or to holding a "degree from".

Degree	Male		Female		Both	
	People	Org's	People	Org's	People	Org's
Bachelor + Master	437	967	89	176	542	1173
Bachelor + Doctorate	433	1081	59	148	507	1257
Master + Doctorate	510	1207	78	175	601	1409
Bachelor + unspecified	233	540	40	66	280	619
Master + unspecified	304	726	56	89	366	826
Doctorate + unspecified	382	932	45	83	438	1041

Figure 6.2.2. (c) Location of institutions of higher education

Ten or more biographees are listed as having attended an institution of higher education in the following 80 locations (cities, states, countries, regions, etc.). The name chosen to identify a location is generally linked to the name(s) of the institution(s) located there.

Many of the locations listed here cover more than one institution of higher education; in principle, the totals given include all biographees whose "Education" paragraph indicates they have attended any of those institutions. For example, the total for "London" includes biographees who have attended the University of London, the London School of Economics, the London School of Oriental Studies, etc; the total for "Paris" includes the University of Paris under various names (Paris X, Sorbonne, etc.), the Institut d'études politiques de Paris, the Institut catholique de Paris, etc.

The totals given are not exclusive: a biographee who has attended institutions of higher education in different locations will have been included in the totals for each location.

Location	Male		Female		Both		Location	Male		Female		Both	
	People	Org's	People	Org's	People	Org's		People	Org's	People	Org's	People	Org's
Amsterdam	29	53	3	7	32	60	Madras	9	33	1	1	11	35
Antwerp	12	34	0	0	12	34	Madrid	25	52	4	6	29	58
Berlin	18	37	4	7	23	45	Manchester	19	41	2	6	21	47
Birmingham	24	51	2	5	26	56	Massachusetts	10	30	2	3	13	35
Bonn	41	105	9	18	50	123	Melbourne	12	21	2	2	14	23
Boston	10	16	4	5	14	21	Mexico	9	12	1	2	10	14
Brussels	58	109	11	28	69	137	Michigan	26	53	4	7	31	61
Buenos Aires	8	16	3	7	11	23	Milan	17	53	2	5	21	64
Cairo	23	74	2	3	25	77	Minnesota	14	24	1	1	15	25
California	56	126	14	29	73	160	Montreal	17	41	3	3	20	44
Cambridge	53	140	7	10	60	150	Moscow	26	58	3	9	30	69
Chicago	21	51	0	0	23	55	Munich	15	38	2	3	17	41
Chile	7	20	3	7	10	27	New York	48	114	10	17	58	131
Colorado	13	23	2	7	15	30	Ohio	11	21	1	1	12	22
Copenhagen	27	64	7	13	34	77	Oslo	15	23	3	5	19	29
Cornell	12	45	3	3	15	48	Oxford	79	155	4	4	85	161
Delft	10	20	0	0	10	20	Paris	226	536	31	65	261	610
Durham	13	17	2	4	15	21	Pennsylvania	22	36	2	6	25	43
Edinburgh	23	38	2	3	25	41	Philippines	18	44	11	24	29	68
Freiburg	13	27	1	4	14	31	Princeton	15	35	0	0	15	35
Geneva	33	78	0	0	33	78	Queensland	9	14	4	11	13	25
Ghent	36	84	4	7	41	93	Rome	24	52	3	3	27	55
Glasgow	11	16	1	7	12	23	Rotterdam	13	24	1	2	14	26
Hague	13	35	2	7	16	45	South Africa	9	15	0	0	10	17
Hamburg	18	32	2	2	20	34	Stanford	20	59	2	3	23	63
Harvard	79	226	11	17	92	247	Stockholm	19	37	1	2	20	39
Helsinki	22	58	8	19	34	88	Strasbourg	19	36	3	4	22	40
Illinois	21	51	3	6	24	57	Texas	14	21	2	3	17	25
Indiana	14	39	2	2	16	41	Tokyo	18	25	3	9	23	37
Iowa	11	24	1	1	12	25	Toronto	12	21	4	15	16	36
Jerusalem	18	28	1	4	20	33	Utrecht	14	32	0	0	14	32
Kansas	13	27	2	7	15	34	Vienna	21	40	4	6	26	47
Lausanne	16	31	0	0	16	31	Wales	17	31	5	11	23	45
Leiden	25	55	3	6	30	63	Warsaw	11	31	1	1	12	32
Leuven	27	51	1	1	30	55	Washington	25	62	6	21	32	87
Liège	17	32	0	0	17	32	West Indies	10	27	0	0	10	27
Liverpool	10	25	2	3	12	28	Wisconsin	14	32	5	12	19	44
London	155	357	29	55	190	427	Yale	39	87	3	5	42	92
Louvain	47	102	3	6	51	109	York	50	118	11	18	62	138
Lyon	10	15	2	5	13	22	Zurich	15	28	2	8	17	36