

**Figure 2.2.5. (a) Geographic distribution
Change in number of secretariats of international NGOs of types A-F: 1991 and 2001**

This table gives the population and number of international organization secretariats - NGOs of types A to F - for a given country for the years 1991 and 2001. These are the principal secretariats (headquarters, main office) of the organisation. Secondary (including regional) secretariats are not included. The table also indicates the expansion or contraction in the number of NGO secretariats by country over the decade, and the number of secretariats per 1 million of population for both years.

Note that this table is slightly reformatted from last year's (Ed 38, 2001-2002), which presented comparable membership data for years 1990 and 2000. This table was first published in Glasius, M, Kaldor, M and Anheier, H (Ed.), *Global Civil Society 2002* (2002). New York: Oxford University Press. (Record 16 p.318). Source of population data: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

Figure 2.2.5 (b) presents similar data for national NGOs of international orientation (type G).

For information on types of organization, see Appendix 10.

Country	1991			2001			Absolute change % 1991-2001	Density change % 1991-2001
	Population	Number of secretariats	Organisational density per million of population	Population	Number of secretariats	Organisational density per million of population		
Afghanistan	14,497,000			22,474,000				
Albania	3,298,000			3,145,000				
Algeria	25,429,000	9	0.4	30,841,000	10	0.3	11.1%	-8.4%
Angola	9,883,000			13,527,000	1	0.1		
Argentina	32,974,000	70	2.1	37,488,000	104	2.8	48.6%	30.7%
Armenia	3,591,000			3,788,000				
Australia	17,134,000	90	5.3	19,338,000	204	10.5	126.7%	100.8%
Austria	7,790,000	103	13.2	8,075,000	184	22.8	78.6%	72.3%
Azerbaijan	7,280,000			8,096,000				
Bahamas	261,000	1	3.8	308,000	5	16.2	400.0%	323.7%
Bahrain	507,000	3	5.9	652,000	5	7.7	66.7%	29.6%
Bangladesh	112,710,000	5	0.0	140,369,000	11	0.1	120.0%	76.7%
Barbados	258,000	22	85.3	268,000	21	78.4	-4.5%	-8.1%
Belarus	10,291,000			10,147,000	1	0.1		
Belgium	10,000,000	1086	108.6	10,264,000	1571	153.1	44.7%	40.9%
Belize	189,000	1	5.3	231,000	2	8.7	100.0%	63.6%
Benin	4,812,000	9	1.9	6,446,000	13	2.0	44.4%	7.8%
Bhutan	1,726,000			2,141,000				
Bolivia	6,730,000	2	0.3	8,516,000	9	1.1	350.0%	255.6%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,166,000			4,067,000	1	0.2		
Botswana	1,277,000	3	2.3	1,554,000	11	7.1	266.7%	201.3%
Brazil	150,351,000	45	0.3	172,559,000	65	0.4	44.4%	25.9%
Brunei Darussalam	264,000	1	3.8	335,000	2	6.0	100.0%	57.6%
Bulgaria	8,661,000	18	2.1	7,867,000	20	2.5	11.1%	22.3%
Burkina Faso	9,258,000	7	0.8	11,856,000	16	1.3	128.6%	78.5%
Burundi	5,753,000			6,502,000				
Cambodia	9,976,000			13,441,000	3	0.2		
Cameroon	11,945,000	9	0.8	15,203,000	14	0.9	55.6%	22.2%
Canada	28,058,000	147	5.2	31,015,000	254	8.2	72.8%	56.3%
Cape Verde	348,000			437,000				
Central African Republic	3,018,000	1	0.3	3,782,000			-100.0%	-100.0%
Chad	5,999,000			8,135,000				
Channel Islands	143,000			145,000				
Chile	13,322,000	52	3.9	15,402,000	47	3.1	-9.6%	-21.8%

Country	1991			2001			Absolute change % 1991-2001	Density change % 1991-2001
	Population	Number of secretariats	Organisational density per million of population	Population	Number of secretariats	Organisational density per million of population		
China	1,169,911,000	12	0.0	1,284,972,000	19	0.0	58.3%	44.2%
China, Hong	5,782,000	27	4.7	6,961,000	44	6.3	63.0%	35.4%
China, Macao	383,000	1	2.6	449,000	2	4.5	100.0%	70.6%
China, Taiwan	21,000,000	17	0.8	22,370,000	18	0.8	5.9%	-0.6%
Colombia	35,667,000	28	0.8	42,803,000	35	0.8	25.0%	4.2%
Comoros	542,000			727,000				
Congo Brazzaville	2,300,000	10	4.3	3,110,000	2	0.6	-80.0%	-85.2%
Congo DR	38,483,000	7	0.2	52,522,000	1	0.0	-85.7%	-89.5%
Costa Rica	3,144,000	35	11.1	4,112,000	49	11.9	40.0%	7.0%
Côte d'Ivoire	12,963,000	24	1.9	16,349,000	31	1.9	29.2%	2.4%
Croatia	4,537,000			4,655,000	6	1.3		
Cuba	10,712,000	7	0.7	11,237,000	16	1.4	128.6%	117.9%
Cyprus	692,000	4	5.8	790,000	13	16.5	225.0%	184.7%
Czech Republic	10,311,000	33	3.2	10,260,000	35	3.4	6.1%	6.6%
Denmark	5,153,000	164	31.8	5,333,000	191	35.8	16.5%	12.5%
Djibouti	519,000			644,000				
Dominican Republic	7,184,000	5	0.7	8,507,000	4	0.5	-20.0%	-32.4%
East Timor	765,000			750,000				
Ecuador	10,501,000	19	1.8	12,880,000	24	1.9	26.3%	3.0%
Egypt	57,428,000	39	0.7	69,080,000	63	0.9	61.5%	34.3%
El Salvador	5,209,000	6	1.2	6,400,000	5	0.8	-16.7%	-32.2%
Equatorial Guinea	360,000			470,000				
Eritrea	3,134,000			3,816,000				
Estonia	1,563,000			1,377,000	7	5.1		
Ethiopia	49,048,000	19	0.4	64,459,000	14	0.2	-26.3%	-43.9%
Fiji	730,000	10	13.7	823,000	24	29.2	140.0%	112.9%
Finland	5,009,000	93	18.6	5,178,000	110	21.2	18.3%	14.4%
France	57,027,000	913	16.0	59,453,000	1052	17.7	15.2%	10.5%
French Guiana	121,000			170,000				
French Polynesia	199,000	1	5.0	237,000	3	12.7	200.0%	151.9%
Gabon	963,000	2	2.1	1,262,000			-100.0%	-100.0%
Gambia	966,000	2	2.1	1,337,000	2	1.5		-27.7%
Georgia	5,457,000			5,239,000				
Germany	79,920,000	440	5.5	82,007,000	652	8.0	48.2%	44.4%
Ghana	15,564,000	19	1.2	19,734,000	29	1.5	52.6%	20.4%
Greece	10,217,000	21	2.1	10,623,000	59	5.6	181.0%	170.2%
Guadeloupe	396,000	1	2.5	431,000	1	2.3		-8.1%
Guam	136,000	1	7.4	158,000	3	19.0	200.0%	158.2%
Guatemala	8,976,000	9	1.0	11,687,000	13	1.1	44.4%	10.9%
Guinea	6,361,000			8,274,000	2	0.2		
Guinea-Bissau	971,000			1,227,000				
Guyana	731,000	2	2.7	763,000	4	5.2	100.0%	91.6%
Haiti	7,042,000			8,270,000				
Honduras	5,016,000	2	0.4	6,575,000	11	1.7	450.0%	319.6%
Hungary	10,332,000	25	2.4	9,917,000	43	4.3	72.0%	79.2%
Iceland	257,000	9	35.0	281,000	9	32.0		-8.5%

Country	1991			2001			Absolute change % 1991-2001	Density change % 1991-2001
	Population	Number of secretariats	Organisational density per million of population	Population	Number of secretariats	Organisational density per million of population		
India	861,266,000	65	0.1	1,025,096,000	94	0.1	44.6%	21.5%
Indonesia	185,568,000	26	0.1	215,590,000	31	0.1	19.2%	2.6%
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	59,931,000			71,369,000				
Iraq	17,773,000	40	2.3	23,584,000	10	0.4	-75.0%	-81.2%
Ireland	3,521,000	24	6.8	3,841,000	43	11.2	79.2%	64.2%
Israel	4,656,000	44	9.5	6,172,000	60	9.7	36.4%	2.9%
Italy	56,811,000	227	4.0	57,503,000	365	6.3	60.8%	58.9%
Jamaica	2,386,000	14	5.9	2,598,000	14	5.4		-8.2%
Japan	123,967,000	89	0.7	127,335,000	150	1.2	68.5%	64.1%
Jordan	3,432,000	15	4.4	5,051,000	21	4.2	40.0%	-4.9%
Kazakhstan	16,796,000			16,095,000	1	0.1		
Kenya	24,341,000	78	3.2	31,293,000	88	2.8	12.8%	-12.2%
Korea DPR	20,254,000			22,428,000				
Korea Rep	43,284,000	18	0.4	47,069,000	30	0.6	66.7%	53.3%
Kuwait	2,096,000	8	3.8	1,971,000	6	3.0	-25.0%	-20.2%
Kyrgyzstan	4,438,000			4,986,000				
Laos	4,240,000			5,403,000	1	0.2		
Latvia	2,655,000			2,406,000	6	2.5		
Lebanon	2,780,000	5	1.8	3,556,000	18	5.1	260.0%	181.4%
Lesotho	1,718,000	2	1.2	2,057,000	1	0.5	-50.0%	-58.2%
Liberia	2,099,000	1	0.5	3,108,000	8	2.6	700.0%	440.3%
Libya	4,401,000	13	3.0	5,408,000	2	0.4	-84.6%	-87.5%
Lithuania	3,734,000			3,689,000	4	1.1		
Luxembourg	387,000	42	108.5	442,000	36	81.4	-14.3%	-25.0%
Macedonia	1,922,000			2,044,000	1	0.5		
Madagascar	12,298,000	1	0.1	16,437,000	1	0.1		-25.2%
Malawi	9,656,000	3	0.3	11,572,000	3	0.3		-16.6%
Malaysia	18,281,000	49	2.7	22,633,000	60	2.7	22.4%	-1.1%
Maldives	222,000			300,000				
Mali	8,998,000	4	0.4	11,677,000	4	0.3		-22.9%
Malta	364,000	10	27.5	392,000	17	43.4	70.0%	57.9%
Martinique	363,000			386,000				
Mauritania	2,043,000	2	1.0	2,747,000	3	1.1	50.0%	11.6%
Mauritius	1,067,000	5	4.7	1,171,000	13	11.1	160.0%	136.9%
Mexico	84,797,000	56	0.7	100,368,000	90	0.9	60.7%	35.8%
Micronesia FS	96,000			135,000	1	7.4		
Moldova	4,371,000			4,285,000				
Mongolia	2,266,000	2	0.9	2,559,000	2	0.8		-11.4%
Morocco	25,327,000	9	0.4	30,950,000	16	0.5	77.8%	45.5%
Mozambique	14,031,000	1	0.1	18,644,000			-100.0%	-100.0%
Myanmar	41,260,000			48,364,000				
Namibia	1,423,000			1,788,000	2	1.1		
Nepal	18,575,000	3	0.2	23,593,000	11	0.5	266.7%	188.7%
Netherlands	15,053,000	350	23.3	15,930,000	626	39.3	78.9%	69.0%
Netherlands Antilles	191,000	2	10.5	191,000	3	15.7	50.0%	50.0%
New Caledonia	175,000	4	22.9	220,000	4	18.2		-20.5%

Country	1991			2001			Absolute change % 1991-2001	Density change % 1991-2001
	Population	Number of secretariats	Organisational density per million of population	Population	Number of secretariats	Organisational density per million of population		
New Zealand	3,402,000	18	5.3	3,808,000	28	7.4	55.6%	39.0%
Nicaragua	3,930,000	8	2.0	5,208,000	10	1.9	25.0%	-5.7%
Niger	7,964,000	4	0.5	11,227,000	2	0.2	-50.0%	-64.5%
Nigeria	88,515,000	43	0.5	116,929,000	35	0.3	-18.6%	-38.4%
Norway	4,263,000	93	21.8	4,488,000	121	27.0	30.1%	23.6%
Oman	1,858,000			2,622,000	1	0.4		
Pakistan	112,561,000	13	0.1	144,971,000	17	0.1	30.8%	1.5%
Palestinian Occupied Territory	2,242,000			3,311,000	2	0.6		
Panama	2,444,000	12	4.9	2,899,000	16	5.5	33.3%	12.4%
Papua New Guinea	3,859,000	1	0.3	4,920,000	3	0.6	200.0%	135.3%
Paraguay	4,341,000	3	0.7	5,636,000	6	1.1	100.0%	54.0%
Peru	21,964,000	37	1.7	26,093,000	38	1.5	2.7%	-13.5%
Philippines	62,473,000	73	1.2	77,131,000	84	1.1	15.1%	-6.8%
Poland	38,240,000	15	0.4	38,577,000	33	0.9	120.0%	118.1%
Portugal	9,887,000	11	1.1	10,033,000	36	3.6	227.3%	222.5%
Puerto Rico	3,562,000	16	4.5	3,952,000	21	5.3	31.3%	18.3%
Qatar	467,000			575,000	3	5.2		
Romania	23,163,000	4	0.2	22,388,000	7	0.3	75.0%	81.1%
Russian Federation	148,675,000	18	0.1	144,664,000	34	0.2	88.9%	94.1%
Rwanda	6,473,000	2	0.3	1,949,000			-100.0%	-100.0%
Saint Lucia	133,000	3	22.6	149,000	3	20.1		-10.7%
Saint Vincent-Grenadines	107,000	1	9.3	116,000	3	25.9	200.0%	176.7%
Samoa	160,000			159,000	2	12.6		
Saudi Arabia	15,806,000	18	1.1	21,028,000	25	1.2	38.9%	4.4%
Senegal	7,517,000	42	5.6	9,662,000	47	4.9	11.9%	-12.9%
Sierra Leone	4,092,000	5	1.2	4,587,000	2	0.4	-60.0%	-64.3%
Singapore	3,095,000	36	11.6	4,108,000	69	16.8	91.7%	44.4%
Slovakia	5,279,000			5,403,000	6	1.1		
Slovenia	1,932,000			1,985,000	14	7.1		
Solomon Islands	329,000	1	3.0	463,000			-100.0%	-100.0%
Somalia	7,198,000			9,157,000				
South Africa	37,107,000	3	0.1	43,792,000	88	2.0	2833.3%	2385.5%
Spain	39,422,000	63	1.6	39,921,000	186	4.7	195.2%	191.5%
Sri Lanka	17,250,000	6	0.3	19,104,000	11	0.6	83.3%	65.5%
Sudan	25,387,000	6	0.2	31,809,000	2	0.1	-66.7%	-73.4%
Suriname	404,000			419,000				
Swaziland	786,000	2	2.5	938,000			-100.0%	-100.0%
Sweden	8,617,000	208	24.1	8,833,000	258	29.2	24.0%	21.0%
Switzerland	6,899,000	511	74.1	7,170,000	546	76.2	6.8%	2.8%
Syria	12,764,000	18	1.4	16,610,000	12	0.7	-33.3%	-48.8%
Tajikistan	5,415,000			6,135,000				
Tanzania	26,965,000	7	0.3	35,965,000	14	0.4	100.0%	50.0%
Thailand	55,542,000	45	0.8	63,584,000	75	1.2	66.7%	45.6%
Togo	3,529,000	8	2.3	4,657,000	15	3.2	87.5%	42.1%
Trinidad and Tobago	1,224,000	14	11.4	1,300,000	27	20.8	92.9%	81.6%
Tunisia	8,322,000	25	3.0	9,562,000	22	2.3	-12.0%	-23.4%

Country	1991			2001			Absolute change % 1991-2001	Density change % 1991-2001
	Population	Number of secretariats	Organisational density per million of population	Population	Number of secretariats	Organisational density per million of population		
Turkey	57,206,000	7	0.1	67,632,000	30	0.4	328.6%	262.5%
Turkmenistan	3,770,000			4,835,000				
Uganda	17,807,000	4	0.2	24,023,000	10	0.4	150.0%	85.3%
Ukraine	51,950,000			49,112,000	4	0.1		
United Arab Emirates	2,092,000	2	1.0	2,654,000	7	2.6	250.0%	175.9%
United Kingdom	57,770,000	842	14.6	59,542,000	1348	22.6	60.1%	55.3%
United States of America	257,435,000	814	3.2	285,926,000	1570	5.5	92.9%	73.7%
Uruguay	3,127,000	33	10.6	3,361,000	43	12.8	30.3%	21.2%
Uzbekistan	20,979,000			25,257,000	2	0.1		
Vanuatu	154,000	2	13.0	202,000	1	5.0	-50.0%	-61.9%
Venezuela	19,976,000	58	2.9	24,632,000	58	2.4	0.0%	-18.9%
Viet Nam	67,491,000			79,175,000	1	0.0		
Yemen	12,157,000			19,114,000				
Yugoslavia	10,238,000	24	2.3	10,538,000	3	0.3	-87.5%	-87.9%
Zambia	8,282,000	7	0.8	10,649,000	7	0.7	0.0%	-22.2%
Zimbabwe	10,518,000	16	1.5	12,852,000	34	2.6	112.5%	73.9%
Total	5,357,410,000	8105	1.5	6,149,030,000	12058	2.0	48.8%	29.6%