

Figure 6.2.1. (d) Organizations: structure and leadership
Leading people in international organizations: 1995 and 1999

This table gives the **country of citizenship** of leading people in international organisations. For 1995, citizenship was known for 3275 people; for 1999, citizenship was known for 2218 people. Sample sizes are slightly larger than the number of people in the sample because of dual citizenships¶. It also gives the country of headquarters of international NGOs of which these people are members.

Country	1995				1999				1995-1999	
	NGO people	Percentage ¶	Organization memberships	Percentage ¶	NGO people	Percentage ¶	Organization memberships	Percentage ¶	Change in NGO people	Change in organization memberships
Afghanistan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Albania	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Algeria	8	0.2%	16	0.3%	7	0.3%	17	0.4%	30.7%	51.6%
Andorra	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Angola	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Argentina	23	0.7%	44	0.7%	21	0.9%	43	1.0%	36.4%	39.4%
Armenia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Australia	56	1.7%	100	1.7%	42	1.9%	70	1.7%	12.0%	-0.1%
Austria	32	1.0%	46	0.8%	29	1.3%	43	1.0%	35.4%	33.4%
Azerbaijan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Bahamas	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Bahrain	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Bangladesh	7	0.2%	14	0.2%	4	0.2%	8	0.2%	-14.7%	-18.5%
Barbados	7	0.2%	14	0.2%	8	0.4%	14	0.3%	70.7%	42.7%
Belarus	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	49.4%	42.7%
Belgium	283	8.5%	502	8.4%	190	8.5%	343	8.2%	0.3%	-2.5%
Belize	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	5	0.1%	n/a	n/a
Benin	2	0.1%	12	0.2%	2	0.1%	9	0.2%	49.4%	7.0%
Bhutan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Bolivia	3	0.1%	5	0.1%	2	0.1%	2	0.0%	-0.4%	-42.9%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Botswana	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	-25.3%	-52.4%
Brazil	16	0.5%	29	0.5%	20	0.9%	34	0.8%	86.7%	67.3%
Brunei Darussalam	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Bulgaria	5	0.1%	9	0.2%	6	0.3%	17	0.4%	79.2%	169.5%
Burkina Faso	2	0.1%	4	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Burundi	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Cambodia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Cameroon	7	0.2%	14	0.2%	4	0.2%	4	0.1%	-14.7%	-59.2%
Canada	100	3.0%	185	3.1%	72	3.2%	142	3.4%	7.5%	9.5%
Cape Verde	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Central African Republic	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Chad	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Chile	11	0.3%	20	0.3%	9	0.4%	23	0.6%	22.2%	64.1%
China	12	0.4%	24	0.4%	6	0.3%	8	0.2%	-25.3%	-52.4%
China (Hong Kong)	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	49.4%	42.7%
China (Macau)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
China (Taiwan)	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	49.4%	-28.7%
China (Tibet)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Colombia	12	0.4%	23	0.4%	8	0.4%	17	0.4%	-0.4%	5.4%
Comoros	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Congo	3	0.1%	5	0.1%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	-50.2%	-42.9%
Costa Rica	7	0.2%	11	0.2%	4	0.2%	8	0.2%	-14.7%	3.8%
Côte d'Ivoire	7	0.2%	10	0.2%	6	0.3%	9	0.2%	28.0%	28.4%
Croatia	4	0.1%	10	0.2%	4	0.2%	14	0.3%	49.4%	99.7%
Cuba	5	0.1%	6	0.1%	4	0.2%	6	0.1%	19.5%	42.7%
Cyprus	4	0.1%	5	0.1%	2	0.1%	4	0.1%	-25.3%	14.1%
Czech Republic	9	0.3%	21	0.4%	7	0.3%	12	0.3%	16.2%	-18.5%
Czechoslovakia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	n/a	n/a

Country	1995				1999				1995-1999	
	NGO people	Percentage ¶	Organization memberships	Percentage ¶	NGO people	Percentage ¶	Organization memberships	Percentage ¶	Change in NGO people	Change in organization memberships
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	7	0.2%	14	0.2%	7	0.3%	12	0.3%	49.4%	22.3%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	5	0.1%	7	0.1%	3	0.1%	6	0.1%	-10.4%	22.3%
Denmark	61	1.8%	94	1.6%	45	2.0%	85	2.0%	10.2%	29.0%
Djibouti	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Dominica	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Dominican Republic	3	0.1%	5	0.1%	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	-0.4%	-14.4%
Ecuador	5	0.1%	9	0.2%	4	0.2%	5	0.1%	19.5%	-20.7%
Egypt	21	0.6%	52	0.9%	15	0.7%	37	0.9%	6.7%	1.5%
El Salvador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Equatorial Guinea	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Eritrea	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Estonia	3	0.1%	7	0.1%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	-50.2%	-79.6%
Ethiopia	7	0.2%	16	0.3%	3	0.1%	8	0.2%	-36.0%	-28.7%
Fiji	3	0.1%	5	0.1%	3	0.1%	9	0.2%	49.4%	156.8%
Finland	41	1.2%	97	1.6%	29	1.3%	63	1.5%	5.6%	-7.3%
France	321	9.6%	517	8.7%	208	9.3%	356	8.5%	-3.2%	-1.8%
Gabon	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Gambia	3	0.1%	11	0.2%	2	0.1%	11	0.3%	-0.4%	42.7%
Georgia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Germany	214	6.4%	345	5.8%	135	6.0%	244	5.9%	-5.8%	0.9%
Ghana	15	0.4%	27	0.5%	7	0.3%	13	0.3%	-30.3%	-31.3%
Greece	17	0.5%	39	0.7%	16	0.7%	34	0.8%	40.6%	24.4%
Grenada	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	3	0.1%	n/a	n/a
Guatemala	4	0.1%	6	0.1%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	-62.7%	-52.4%
Guinea	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Guinea-Bissau	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Guyana	5	0.1%	26	0.4%	3	0.1%	19	0.5%	-10.4%	4.3%
Haiti	2	0.1%	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Honduras	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Hungary	21	0.6%	35	0.6%	10	0.4%	21	0.5%	-28.9%	-14.4%
Iceland	7	0.2%	15	0.3%	4	0.2%	12	0.3%	-14.7%	14.1%
India	61	1.8%	132	2.2%	39	1.7%	83	2.0%	-4.5%	-10.3%
Indonesia	10	0.3%	20	0.3%	5	0.2%	8	0.2%	-25.3%	-42.9%
Indonesia (East Timor)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Indonesia (Irian Jaya)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	5	0.1%	11	0.2%	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	-40.3%	-61.1%
Iraq	12	0.4%	20	0.3%	6	0.3%	10	0.2%	-25.3%	-28.7%
Ireland	23	0.7%	41	0.7%	13	0.6%	17	0.4%	-15.6%	-40.8%
Israel	13	0.4%	22	0.4%	8	0.4%	18	0.4%	-8.1%	16.7%
Italy	97	2.9%	176	3.0%	68	3.0%	135	3.2%	4.7%	9.4%
Jamaica	6	0.2%	9	0.2%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	-75.1%	-68.3%
Japan	41	1.2%	71	1.2%	27	1.2%	37	0.9%	-1.6%	-25.7%
Jordan	10	0.3%	23	0.4%	4	0.2%	7	0.2%	-40.3%	-56.6%
Kazakhstan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Kenya	12	0.4%	23	0.4%	8	0.4%	16	0.4%	-0.4%	-0.8%
Kiribati	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Kuwait	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	4	0.2%	9	0.2%	198.7%	328.0%
Kyrgyzstan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Latvia	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	49.4%	42.7%
Lebanon	6	0.2%	13	0.2%	5	0.2%	8	0.2%	24.5%	-12.2%
Lesotho	1	0.0%	8	0.1%	1	0.0%	7	0.2%	49.4%	24.8%
Liberia	1	0.0%	3	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5	0.1%	11	0.2%	3	0.1%	3	0.1%	-10.4%	-61.1%
Liechtenstein	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Lithuania	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	49.4%	42.7%

Country	1995				1999				1995-1999	
	NGO people	Percentage ¶	Organization memberships	Percentage ¶	NGO people	Percentage ¶	Organization memberships	Percentage ¶	Change in NGO people	Change in organization memberships
Luxembourg	18	0.5%	23	0.4%	8	0.4%	12	0.3%	-33.6%	-25.6%
Madagascar	1	0.0%	3	0.1%	1	0.0%	3	0.1%	49.4%	42.7%
Malawi	1	0.0%	6	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Malaysia	17	0.5%	33	0.6%	14	0.6%	25	0.6%	23.0%	8.1%
Maldives	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Mali	4	0.1%	5	0.1%	2	0.1%	6	0.1%	-25.3%	71.2%
Malta	4	0.1%	5	0.1%	4	0.2%	4	0.1%	49.4%	14.1%
Marshall Islands	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Mauritania	3	0.1%	5	0.1%	3	0.1%	5	0.1%	49.4%	42.7%
Mauritius	5	0.1%	7	0.1%	3	0.1%	4	0.1%	-10.4%	-18.5%
Mexico	20	0.6%	29	0.5%	9	0.4%	14	0.3%	-32.8%	-31.1%
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	49.4%	42.7%
Monaco	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	49.4%	42.7%
Mongolia	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	49.4%	42.7%
Morocco	3	0.1%	4	0.1%	3	0.1%	3	0.1%	49.4%	7.0%
Morocco (West Sahara)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Mozambique	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Myanmar	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Namibia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Nauru	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Nepal	4	0.1%	8	0.1%	2	0.1%	4	0.1%	-25.3%	-28.7%
Netherlands	151	4.5%	254	4.3%	110	4.9%	177	4.2%	8.8%	-0.6%
New Zealand	18	0.5%	27	0.5%	14	0.6%	23	0.6%	16.2%	21.5%
Nicaragua	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	49.4%	-28.7%
Niger	1	0.0%	3	0.1%	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	198.7%	42.7%
Nigeria	30	0.9%	83	1.4%	23	1.0%	77	1.8%	14.5%	32.4%
Norway	40	1.2%	63	1.1%	23	1.0%	33	0.8%	-14.1%	-25.3%
Oman	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Pakistan	15	0.4%	30	0.5%	8	0.4%	17	0.4%	-20.3%	-19.2%
Palau	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Palestine and Occupied Territories	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	49.4%	42.7%
Panama	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Papua New Guinea	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	4	0.1%	n/a	n/a
Paraguay	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Peru	9	0.3%	14	0.2%	3	0.1%	5	0.1%	-50.2%	-49.0%
Philippines	28	0.8%	65	1.1%	19	0.8%	46	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%
Poland	18	0.5%	34	0.6%	10	0.4%	18	0.4%	-17.0%	-24.5%
Portugal	8	0.2%	9	0.2%	8	0.4%	10	0.2%	49.4%	58.5%
Qatar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Republic of Korea	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Republic of Moldova	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Romania	4	0.1%	10	0.2%	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	-25.3%	-57.2%
Russian Federation	15	0.4%	34	0.6%	13	0.6%	35	0.8%	29.4%	46.9%
Rwanda	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Saint Lucia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Samoa	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
San Marino	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Saudi Arabia	16	0.5%	59	1.0%	16	0.7%	39	0.9%	49.4%	-5.7%
Senegal	11	0.3%	26	0.4%	9	0.4%	21	0.5%	22.2%	15.2%
Seychelles	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Sierra Leone	2	0.1%	4	0.1%	2	0.1%	2	0.0%	49.4%	-28.7%
Singapore	11	0.3%	17	0.3%	12	0.5%	20	0.5%	62.9%	67.8%
Slovakia	3	0.1%	3	0.1%	3	0.1%	3	0.1%	49.4%	42.7%

Country	1995				1999				1995-1999	
	NGO people	Percentage ¶	Organization memberships	Percentage ¶	NGO people	Percentage ¶	Organization memberships	Percentage ¶	Change in NGO people	Change in organization memberships
Slovenia	3	0.1%	5	0.1%	4	0.2%	6	0.1%	99.1%	71.2%
Solomon Islands	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Somalia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
South Africa	9	0.3%	14	0.2%	4	0.2%	6	0.1%	-33.6%	-38.9%
Spain	45	1.3%	94	1.6%	32	1.4%	67	1.6%	6.2%	1.7%
Sri Lanka	18	0.5%	31	0.5%	12	0.5%	30	0.7%	-0.4%	38.1%
Sudan	8	0.2%	20	0.3%	6	0.3%	19	0.5%	12.0%	35.5%
Suriname	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Swaziland	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	6	0.1%	n/a	n/a
Sweden	72	2.2%	122	2.1%	45	2.0%	80	1.9%	-6.7%	-6.4%
Switzerland	93	2.8%	160	2.7%	68	3.0%	120	2.9%	9.2%	7.0%
Syrian Arab Republic	2	0.1%	3	0.1%	2	0.1%	6	0.1%	49.4%	185.3%
Tajikistan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Thailand	10	0.3%	18	0.3%	9	0.4%	16	0.4%	34.4%	26.8%
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Togo	5	0.1%	8	0.1%	2	0.1%	2	0.0%	-40.3%	-64.3%
Tonga	2	0.1%	4	0.1%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	-25.3%	-28.7%
Trinidad and Tobago	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	49.4%	42.7%
Tunisia	11	0.3%	21	0.4%	10	0.4%	18	0.4%	35.8%	22.3%
Turkey	8	0.2%	19	0.3%	9	0.4%	18	0.4%	68.0%	35.2%
Turkmenistan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Tuvalu	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Uganda	7	0.2%	15	0.3%	3	0.1%	5	0.1%	-36.0%	-52.4%
Ukraine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	4	0.1%	n/a	n/a
United Arab Emirates	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	455	13.6%	721	12.1%	269	12.0%	456	10.9%	-11.7%	-9.8%
United Republic of Tanzania	7	0.2%	8	0.1%	5	0.2%	7	0.2%	6.7%	24.8%
United States of America	378	11.3%	667	11.2%	227	10.1%	440	10.6%	-10.3%	-5.9%
Uruguay	12	0.4%	30	0.5%	8	0.4%	20	0.5%	-0.4%	-4.9%
USSR	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Uzbekistan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Vanuatu	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Vatican	1	0.0%	3	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Venezuela	10	0.3%	20	0.3%	9	0.4%	17	0.4%	34.4%	21.3%
Viet Nam	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Yemen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	n/a	n/a
Yugoslavia	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Zambia	4	0.1%	8	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%
Zimbabwe	5	0.1%	9	0.2%	6	0.3%	11	0.3%	79.2%	74.4%
Stateless / UN Refugee	3	0.1%	5	0.1%	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	-50.2%	-42.9%
	3346	100.0%	5942	100.0%	2241	100.0%	4165	100.0%		

¶ Sample sizes:
2241 citizenships (= 2218 individuals + 23 (individuals with dual nationality))
4165 organisations memberships