

**Figure 2.2.5. (a) Geographic distribution
Growth of international NGO secretariats: 1990 and 2000**

This table focuses on NGOs of Types A through F (see Appendix 10 for description of types) for all countries.

Country	Population			Number secretariats			Organisation density (per million of population)		
	1990 (thousands)	2000 (thousands)	Growth 1990-2000 %	1990	2000	Growth 1990-2000 %	1990	2000	Growth 1990-2000 %
Afghanistan	17,685	22,700	28.4%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Albania	3,282	3,100	-5.5%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Algeria	25,010	31,500	25.9%	13	12	-7.7%	0.5	0.4	-26.7%
Andorra	53	67	26.4%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Angola	9,230	12,900	39.8%	2	1	-50.0%	0.2	0.1	-64.2%
Antigua and Barbuda	64	66	3.1%	11	5	-54.5%	171.9	75.8	-55.9%
Argentina	32,527	37,000	13.8%	79	95	20.3%	2.4	2.6	5.7%
Armenia	3,545	3,500	-1.3%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Australia	17,065	18,900	10.8%	100	213	113.0%	5.9	11.3	92.3%
Austria	7,726	8,200	6.1%	144	202	40.3%	18.6	24.6	32.2%
Azerbaijan	7,159	7,700	7.6%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Bahamas	256	307	19.9%	2	4	100.0%	7.8	13.0	66.8%
Bahrain	503	617	22.7%	10	14	40.0%	19.9	22.7	14.1%
Bangladesh	110,368	129,200	17.1%	8	15	87.5%	0.1	0.1	60.2%
Barbados	258	270	4.7%	30	27	-10.0%	116.3	100.0	-14.0%
Belarus	10,260	10,200	-0.6%	0	5	100.0%	0.0	0.5	100.0%
Belgium	9,967	10,200	2.3%	1203	1666	38.5%	120.7	163.3	35.3%
Belize	189	200	5.8%	1	3	200.0%	5.3	15.0	183.5%
Benin	4,737	6,100	28.8%	12	15	25.0%	2.5	2.5	-2.9%
Bhutan	600	2,100	250.0%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Bolivia	6,573	8,300	26.3%	4	12	200.0%	0.6	1.4	137.6%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,450	4,000	-10.1%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	0.3	100.0%
Botswana	1,276	1,600	25.4%	6	14	133.3%	4.7	8.8	86.1%
Brazil	147,940	170,100	15.0%	49	72	46.9%	0.3	0.4	27.8%
Brunei Darussalam	257	328	27.6%	2	1	-50.0%	7.8	3.0	-60.8%
Bulgaria	8,718	8,200	-5.9%	21	19	-9.5%	2.4	2.3	-3.8%
Burkina Faso	8,880	11,900	34.0%	28	31	10.7%	3.2	2.6	-17.4%
Burundi	5,456	6,700	22.8%	2	4	100.0%	0.4	0.6	62.9%
Cambodia	9,145	11,200	22.5%	0	3	100.0%	0.0	0.3	100.0%
Cameroon	11,472	15,100	31.6%	23	27	17.4%	2.0	1.8	-10.8%
Canada	27,791	31,100	11.9%	160	261	63.1%	5.8	8.4	45.8%
Cape Verde	341	428	25.5%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Central African Republic	2,942	3,600	22.4%	4	5	25.0%	1.4	1.4	2.2%
Chad	5,746	7,700	34.0%	1	3	200.0%	0.2	0.4	123.9%
Chile	13,099	15,200	16.0%	71	65	-8.5%	5.4	4.3	-21.1%
China	1,135,160	1,277,600	12.5%	8	19	137.5%	0.0	0.0	111.0%
China (Hong Kong)	?	7,116	n/a	25	42	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
China (Macau)	?	446	n/a	1	2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
China (Taiwan)	21,000	22,191	5.7%	19	18	-5.3%	0.9	0.8	-10.3%
China (Tibet)	?	?	n/a	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Colombia	34,970	42,300	21.0%	34	43	26.5%	1.0	1.0	4.6%
Comoros	432	694	60.6%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Congo	2,220	2,900	30.6%	15	4	-73.3%	6.8	1.4	-79.6%
Costa Rica	2,994	4,000	33.6%	53	62	17.0%	17.7	15.5	-12.4%
Côte d'Ivoire	11,635	14,800	27.2%	39	44	12.8%	3.4	3.0	-11.3%
Croatia	4,778	4,500	-5.8%	0	6	100.0%	0.0	1.3	100.0%
Cuba	10,625	11,200	5.4%	12	16	33.3%	1.1	1.4	26.5%

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	1990 (thousands)	2000 (thousands)	Growth 1990-2000 %	1990	2000	Growth 1990-2000 %	1990	2000	Growth 1990-2000 %
Cyprus	681	786	15.4%	3	16	433.3%	4.4	20.4	362.1%
Czech Republic	10,363	10,200	-1.6%	0	31	100.0%	0.0	3.0	100.0%
Czechoslovakia	?	n/a	n/a	41	0	-100.0%	-	-	n/a
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	20,461	24,000	17.3%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Democratic Rep of the Congo	37,363	51,700	38.4%	16	4	-75.0%	0.4	0.1	-81.9%
Denmark	5,140	5,300	3.1%	242	247	2.1%	47.1	46.6	-1.0%
Djibouti	517	638	23.4%	1	1	0.0%	1.9	1.6	-19.0%
Dominica	71	72	1.4%	1	4	300.0%	14.1	55.6	294.4%
Dominican Republic	7,110	8,500	19.5%	5	4	-20.0%	0.7	0.5	-33.1%
Ecuador	10,264	12,600	22.8%	26	36	38.5%	2.5	2.9	12.8%
Egypt	52,442	68,500	30.6%	44	85	93.2%	0.8	1.2	47.9%
El Salvador	5,110	6,300	23.3%	9	10	11.1%	1.8	1.6	-9.9%
Equatorial Guinea	352	453	28.7%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Eritrea	3,139	3,900	24.2%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Estonia	1,571	1,400	-10.9%	0	9	100.0%	0.0	6.4	100.0%
Ethiopia	51,180	62,600	22.3%	49	37	-24.5%	1.0	0.6	-38.3%
Fiji	736	817	11.0%	21	34	61.9%	28.5	41.6	45.9%
Finland	4,986	5,200	4.3%	120	128	6.7%	24.1	24.6	2.3%
France	56,735	59,100	4.2%	1143	1188	3.9%	20.1	20.1	-0.2%
Gabon	960	1,200	25.0%	11	6	-45.5%	11.5	5.0	-56.4%
Gambia	920	1,305	41.8%	3	3	0.0%	3.3	2.3	-29.5%
Georgia	5,460	5,000	-8.4%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Germany	79,433	82,200	3.5%	492	610	24.0%	6.2	7.4	19.8%
Ghana	14,870	20,200	35.8%	31	41	32.3%	2.1	2.0	-2.6%
Greece	10,161	10,600	4.3%	20	51	155.0%	2.0	4.8	144.4%
Grenada	91	89	-2.2%	3	0	-100.0%	33.0	0.0	-100.0%
Guatemala	8,749	11,400	30.3%	23	22	-4.3%	2.6	1.9	-26.6%
Guinea	5,755	7,400	28.6%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	0.1	100.0%
Guinea-Bissau	973	1,200	23.3%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Guyana	795	861	8.3%	17	16	-5.9%	21.4	18.6	-13.1%
Haiti	6,473	8,200	26.7%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Honduras	4,879	6,500	33.2%	10	14	40.0%	2.0	2.2	5.1%
Hungary	10,365	10,000	-3.5%	36	45	25.0%	3.5	4.5	29.6%
Iceland	255	281	10.2%	10	14	40.0%	39.2	49.8	27.0%
India	849,515	1,013,700	19.3%	85	101	18.8%	0.1	0.1	-0.4%
Indonesia	178,232	212,100	19.0%	44	46	4.5%	0.2	0.2	-12.1%
East Timor	748	885	18.3%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Indonesia (Irian Jaya)	1,641	?	n/a	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	54,400	67,700	24.4%	3	9	200.0%	0.1	0.1	141.1%
Iraq	18,078	23,100	27.8%	59	15	-74.6%	3.3	0.6	-80.1%
Ireland	3,506	3,700	5.5%	23	42	82.6%	6.6	11.4	73.0%
Israel	4,660	6,200	33.0%	49	57	16.3%	10.5	9.2	-12.6%
Italy	56,719	57,300	1.0%	310	418	34.8%	5.5	7.3	33.5%
Jamaica	2,404	2,600	8.2%	22	16	-27.3%	9.2	6.2	-32.8%
Japan	123,537	126,700	2.6%	108	136	25.9%	0.9	1.1	22.8%
Jordan	3,170	6,700	111.4%	25	24	-4.0%	7.9	3.6	-54.6%
Kazakhstan	16,348	16,200	-0.9%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	0.1	100.0%
Kenya	23,552	30,100	27.8%	102	121	18.6%	4.3	4.0	-7.2%
Kiribati	72	92	27.8%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Kuwait	2,125	2,000	-5.9%	23	16	-30.4%	10.8	8.0	-26.1%
Kyrgyzstan	4,395	4,700	6.9%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	0.2	100.0%
Lao People's Dem Republic	4,033	5,400	33.9%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	0.2	100.0%
Latvia	2,671	2,400	-10.1%	0	7	100.0%	0.0	2.9	100.0%

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Lebanon	3,635	3,300	-9.2%	12	19	58.3%	3.3	5.8	74.4%
Lesotho	1,722	2,200	27.8%	2	2	0.0%	1.2	0.9	-21.7%
Liberia	2,435	3,200	31.4%	5	0	-100.0%	2.1	0.0	-100.0%
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4,416	5,600	26.8%	15	8	-46.7%	3.4	1.4	-57.9%
Liechtenstein	29	32	10.3%	3	3	0.0%	103.4	93.8	-9.4%
Lithuania	3,722	3,700	-0.6%	0	4	100.0%	0.0	1.1	100.0%
Luxembourg	382	431	12.8%	55	61	10.9%	144.0	141.5	-1.7%
Madagascar	11,632	15,900	36.7%	1	1	0.0%	0.1	0.1	-26.8%
Malawi	8,507	10,900	28.1%	4	4	0.0%	0.5	0.4	-22.0%
Malaysia	18,202	22,200	22.0%	74	71	-4.1%	4.1	3.2	-21.3%
Maldives	213	286	34.3%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Mali	8,460	11,200	32.4%	9	8	-11.1%	1.1	0.7	-32.9%
Malta	354	389	9.9%	8	13	62.5%	22.6	33.4	47.9%
Marshall Islands	46	68	47.8%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Mauritania	2,026	2,700	33.3%	3	4	33.3%	1.5	1.5	0.0%
Mauritius	1,057	1,200	13.5%	6	13	116.7%	5.7	10.8	90.8%
Mexico	83,226	98,900	18.8%	77	93	20.8%	0.9	0.9	1.6%
Micronesia (Federated States)	96	543	465.6%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	1.8	100.0%
Monaco	30	32	6.7%	16	16	0.0%	533.3	500.0	-6.3%
Mongolia	2,216	2,700	21.8%	2	2	0.0%	0.9	0.7	-17.9%
Morocco	24,043	28,400	18.1%	23	32	39.1%	1.0	1.1	17.8%
Morocco (West Sahara)	215	245	13.9%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Mozambique	14,151	19,700	39.2%	1	2	100.0%	0.1	0.1	43.7%
Myanmar	40,520	45,600	12.5%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Namibia	1,350	1,700	25.9%	0	4	100.0%	0.0	2.4	100.0%
Nauru	10	12	20.0%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	83.3	100.0%
Nepal	18,772	23,900	27.3%	5	12	140.0%	0.3	0.5	88.5%
Netherlands	14,952	15,800	5.7%	361	609	68.7%	24.1	38.5	59.6%
New Zealand	3,436	3,900	13.5%	20	22	10.0%	5.8	5.6	-3.1%
Nicaragua	3,827	5,100	33.3%	9	15	66.7%	2.4	2.9	25.1%
Niger	7,731	10,700	38.4%	9	9	0.0%	1.2	0.8	-27.7%
Nigeria	96,203	111,500	15.9%	56	42	-25.0%	0.6	0.4	-35.3%
Norway	4,242	4,500	6.1%	123	135	9.8%	29.0	30.0	3.5%
Oman	1,627	2,500	53.7%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	0.4	100.0%
Pakistan	107,975	156,500	44.9%	21	20	-4.8%	0.2	0.1	-34.3%
Palau	15	19	26.7%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Palestine and Occupied Territories	?	2,001	n/a	0	1	100.0%	0.0	0.5	100.0%
Panama	2,398	2,900	20.9%	19	16	-15.8%	7.9	5.5	-30.4%
Papua New Guinea	3,839	4,800	25.0%	3	1	-66.7%	0.8	0.2	-73.3%
Paraguay	4,219	5,500	30.4%	3	7	133.3%	0.7	1.3	79.0%
Peru	21,569	25,700	19.2%	52	53	1.9%	2.4	2.1	-14.5%
Philippines	62,598	76,000	21.4%	86	88	2.3%	1.4	1.2	-15.7%
Poland	38,119	38,800	1.8%	32	40	25.0%	0.8	1.0	22.8%
Portugal	9,896	9,900	0.0%	11	35	218.2%	1.1	3.5	218.1%
Qatar	486	599	23.3%	2	5	150.0%	4.1	8.3	102.8%
Republic of Korea	42,869	46,800	9.2%	17	35	105.9%	0.4	0.7	88.6%
Republic of Moldova	4,362	4,400	0.9%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Romania	23,207	22,300	-3.9%	8	6	-25.0%	0.3	0.3	-21.9%
Russian Federation	148,292	146,900	-0.9%	0	54	100.0%	0.0	0.4	100.0%
Rwanda	6,954	7,700	10.7%	7	2	-71.4%	1.0	0.3	-74.2%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	42	39	-7.1%	1	1	0.0%	23.8	25.6	7.7%
Saint Lucia	134	156	16.4%	7	7	0.0%	52.2	44.9	-14.1%
Saint Vincent and the	107	115	7.5%	1	2	100.0%	9.3	17.4	86.1%

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Grenadines									
Samoa	160	180	12.5%	2	5	150.0%	12.5	27.8	122.2%
San Marino	23	27	17.4%	1	4	300.0%	43.5	148.1	240.7%
Sao Tome and Principe	115	160	39.1%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Saudi Arabia	15,803	21,600	36.7%	53	52	-1.9%	3.4	2.4	-28.2%
Senegal	7,327	9,500	29.7%	61	66	8.2%	8.3	6.9	-16.6%
Seychelles	70	79	12.9%	0	3	100.0%	0.0	38.0	100.0%
Sierra Leone	3,999	4,900	22.5%	5	5	0.0%	1.3	1.0	-18.4%
Singapore	2,705	3,600	33.1%	39	72	84.6%	14.4	20.0	38.7%
Slovakia	5,283	5,400	2.2%	0	7	100.0%	0.0	1.3	100.0%
Slovenia	1,998	2,000	0.1%	0	18	100.0%	0.0	9.0	100.0%
Solomon Islands	321	444	38.3%	1	2	100.0%	3.1	4.5	44.6%
Somalia	7,773	10,100	29.9%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
South Africa	35,200	40,400	14.8%	5	75	1400.0%	0.1	1.9	1206.9%
Spain	38,836	39,600	2.0%	76	159	109.2%	2.0	4.0	105.2%
Sri Lanka	16,993	18,800	10.6%	8	16	100.0%	0.5	0.9	80.8%
Sudan	24,062	29,500	22.6%	12	12	0.0%	0.5	0.4	-18.4%
Suriname	402	417	3.7%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Swaziland	770	1,008	30.9%	1	2	100.0%	1.3	2.0	52.8%
Sweden	8,559	8,900	4.0%	247	255	3.2%	28.9	28.7	-0.7%
Switzerland	6,712	7,400	10.3%	650	630	-3.1%	96.8	85.1	-12.1%
Syrian Arab Republic	12,116	16,100	32.9%	24	18	-25.0%	2.0	1.1	-43.6%
Tajikistan	5,303	6,200	16.9%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Thailand	55,595	61,400	10.4%	95	104	9.5%	1.7	1.7	-0.9%
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1,903	2,000	5.1%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	0.5	100.0%
Togo	3,512	4,600	31.0%	15	22	46.7%	4.3	4.8	12.0%
Tonga	96	102	6.6%	3	1	-66.7%	31.3	9.8	-68.7%
Trinidad and Tobago	1,215	1,300	7.0%	28	46	64.3%	23.0	35.4	53.5%
Tunisia	8,156	9,600	17.7%	43	29	-32.6%	5.3	3.0	-42.7%
Turkey	56,126	66,600	18.7%	13	38	192.3%	0.2	0.6	146.3%
Turkmenistan	3,668	4,500	22.7%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Tuvalu	?	11	n/a	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Uganda	16,330	21,800	33.5%	5	13	160.0%	0.3	0.6	94.8%
Ukraine	51,892	50,500	-2.7%	0	8	100.0%	0.0	0.2	100.0%
United Arab Emirates	1,844	2,400	30.2%	7	8	14.3%	3.8	3.3	-12.2%
UK	57,561	58,800	2.2%	949	1360	43.3%	16.5	23.1	40.3%
United Republic of Tanzania	25,470	33,500	31.5%	17	23	35.3%	0.7	0.7	2.9%
United States of America	249,440	278,400	11.6%	1084	1624	49.8%	4.3	5.8	34.2%
Uruguay	3,106	3,300	6.2%	36	57	58.3%	11.6	17.3	49.0%
USSR	?	split 1991	n/a	52	0	-100.0%	-	-	n/a
Uzbekistan	20,515	24,300	18.4%	0	4	100.0%	0.0	0.2	100.0%
Vanuatu	147	200	36.1%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	5.0	100.0%
Vatican	1	1	6.0%	27	31	14.8%	32530.1	35227.3	8.3%
Venezuela	19,502	24,200	24.1%	75	70	-6.7%	3.8	2.9	-24.8%
Viet Nam	66,200	79,800	20.5%	0	1	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Yemen	11,876	18,100	52.4%	0	0	100.0%	0.0	0.0	100.0%
Yugoslavia	10,529	10,600	0.7%	37	3	-91.9%	3.5	0.3	-91.9%
Zambia	7,784	9,200	18.2%	14	19	35.7%	1.8	2.1	14.8%
Zimbabwe	9,747	11,700	20.0%	16	42	162.5%	1.6	3.6	118.7%
Grand totals	5,243,861	6,071,505		10,292	13,206				