

**Figure 2.2.3. (a) Geographic distribution
Growth of country participation in international NGOs: 1990 and 2000**

This table gives the population growth, organisation membership growth (NGOs of types A to F) and membership density growth for a given country for the years 1990 and 2000.

Country	Population			Number organisation memberships			Membership density (per million of population)		
	1990 (thousands)	2000 (thousands)	Growth 1990-2000 %	1990	2000	Growth 1990-2000 %	1990	2000	Growth 1990-2000 %
Afghanistan	17,685	22,700	28.4%	118	160	35.6%	6.7	7.0	5.6%
Albania	3,282	3,100	-5.5%	93	703	655.9%	28.3	226.8	700.3%
Algeria	25,010	31,500	25.9%	700	1044	49.1%	28.0	33.1	18.4%
Andorra	53	67	26.4%	123	255	107.3%	2320.8	3806.0	64.0%
Angola	9,230	12,900	39.8%	259	460	77.6%	28.1	35.7	27.1%
Antigua and Barbuda	64	66	3.1%	202	299	48.0%	3156.3	4530.3	43.5%
Argentina	32,527	37,000	13.8%	1870	2743	46.7%	57.5	74.1	29.0%
Armenia	3,545	3,500	-1.3%	1	451	45000.0%	0.3	128.9	45579.9%
Australia	17,065	18,900	10.8%	2363	3702	56.7%	138.5	195.9	41.5%
Austria	7,726	8,200	6.1%	2704	4340	60.5%	350.0	529.3	51.2%
Azerbaijan	7,159	7,700	7.6%	0	350	n/a	0.0	45.5	n/a
Bahamas	256	307	19.9%	375	515	37.3%	1464.8	1677.5	14.5%
Bahrain	503	617	22.7%	281	453	61.2%	558.6	734.2	31.4%
Bangladesh	110,368	129,200	17.1%	655	1117	70.5%	5.9	8.6	45.7%
Barbados	258	270	4.7%	446	642	43.9%	1728.7	2377.8	37.5%
Belarus	10,260	10,200	-0.6%	10	730	7200.0%	1.0	71.6	7242.9%
Belgium	9,967	10,200	2.3%	3639	5514	51.5%	365.1	540.6	48.1%
Belize	189	200	5.8%	240	402	67.5%	1269.8	2010.0	58.3%
Benin	4,737	6,100	28.8%	401	703	75.3%	84.7	115.2	36.1%
Bhutan	600	2,100	250.0%	65	131	101.5%	108.3	62.4	-42.4%
Bolivia	6,573	8,300	26.3%	764	1168	52.9%	116.2	140.7	21.1%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,450	4,000	-10.1%	0	510	n/a	0.0	127.5	n/a
Botswana	1,276	1,600	25.4%	361	671	85.9%	282.9	419.4	48.2%
Brazil	147,940	170,100	15.0%	2072	3068	48.1%	14.0	18.0	28.8%
Brunei Darussalam	257	328	27.6%	182	318	74.7%	708.2	969.5	36.9%
Bulgaria	8,718	8,200	-5.9%	970	2004	106.6%	111.3	244.4	119.6%
Burkina Faso	8,880	11,900	34.0%	398	692	73.9%	44.8	58.2	29.7%
Burundi	5,456	6,700	22.8%	281	474	68.7%	51.5	70.7	37.4%
Cambodia	9,145	11,200	22.5%	74	338	356.8%	8.1	30.2	273.0%
Cameroon	11,472	15,100	31.6%	607	1053	73.5%	52.9	69.7	31.8%
Canada	27,791	31,100	11.9%	2674	4123	54.2%	96.2	132.6	37.8%
Cape Verde	341	428	25.5%	105	239	127.6%	307.9	558.4	81.4%
Central African Republic	2,942	3,600	22.4%	264	414	56.8%	89.7	115.0	28.2%
Chad	5,746	7,700	34.0%	216	396	83.3%	37.6	51.4	36.8%
Chile	13,099	15,200	16.0%	1350	2122	57.2%	103.1	139.6	35.5%
China	1,135,160	1,277,600	12.5%	1072	2113	97.1%	0.9	1.7	75.1%
China (Hong Kong)	?	7,116	n/a	1157	1858	60.6%	n/a	261.1	n/a
China (Macau)	?	446	n/a	73	178	143.8%	n/a	399.1	n/a
China (Taiwan)	21,000	22,191	5.7%	807	1582	96.0%	38.4	71.3	85.5%
China (Tibet)	?	?	n/a	0	0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a
Colombia	34,970	42,300	21.0%	1258	1920	52.6%	36.0	45.4	26.2%
Comoros	432	694	60.6%	104	171	64.4%	240.7	246.4	2.3%
Congo	2,220	2,900	30.6%	385	575	49.4%	173.4	198.3	14.3%
Costa Rica	2,994	4,000	33.6%	899	1390	54.6%	300.3	347.5	15.7%
Côte d'Ivoire	11,635	14,800	27.2%	676	996	47.3%	58.1	67.3	15.8%
Croatia	4,778	4,500	-5.8%	2	1756	87700.0%	0.4	390.2	93124.1%
Cuba	10,625	11,200	5.4%	579	995	71.8%	54.5	88.8	63.0%
Cyprus	681	786	15.4%	672	1258	87.2%	986.8	1600.5	62.2%

Country	Population			Number organisation memberships			Membership density (per million of population)		
	1990 (thousands)	2000 (thousands)	Growth 1990-2000 %	1990	2000	Growth 1990-2000 %	1990	2000	Growth 1990-2000 %
Czech Republic	10,363	10,200	-1.6%	0	2982	n/a	0.0	292.4	n/a
Czechoslovakia	?	-	n/a	1397	67	-95.2%	n/a	n/a	n/a
Dem People's Rep of Korea	20,461	24,000	17.3%	173	249	43.9%	8.5	10.4	22.7%
Democratic Repf the Congo	37,363	51,700	38.4%	653	898	37.5%	17.5	17.4	-0.6%
Denmark	5,140	5,300	3.1%	3362	4844	44.1%	654.1	914.0	39.7%
Djibouti	517	638	23.4%	137	232	69.3%	265.0	363.6	37.2%
Dominica	71	72	1.4%	199	303	52.3%	2802.8	4208.3	50.1%
Dominican Republic	7,110	8,500	19.5%	647	904	39.7%	91.0	106.4	16.9%
East Timor	748	885	18.3%	0	10	n/a	0.0	11.3	n/a
Ecuador	10,264	12,600	22.8%	866	1270	46.7%	84.4	100.8	19.5%
Egypt	52,442	68,500	30.6%	1271	1892	48.9%	24.2	27.6	14.0%
El Salvador	5,110	6,300	23.3%	537	829	54.4%	105.1	131.6	25.2%
Equatorial Guinea	352	453	28.7%	95	164	72.6%	269.9	362.0	34.1%
Eritrea	3,139	3,900	24.2%	0	156	n/a	0.0	40.0	n/a
Estonia	1,571	1,400	-10.9%	15	1410	9300.0%	9.5	1007.1	10448.1%
Ethiopia	51,180	62,600	22.3%	461	792	71.8%	9.0	12.7	40.5%
Fiji	736	817	11.0%	396	651	64.4%	538.0	796.8	48.1%
Finland	4,986	5,200	4.3%	2692	4310	60.1%	539.9	828.8	53.5%
France	56,735	59,100	4.2%	4537	6945	53.1%	80.0	117.5	46.9%
Gabon	960	1,200	25.0%	341	506	48.4%	355.2	421.7	18.7%
Gambia	920	1,305	41.8%	330	502	52.1%	358.7	384.7	7.2%
Georgia	5,460	5,000	-8.4%	0	624	n/a	0.0	124.8	n/a
Germany	79,433	82,200	3.5%	5203	6144	18.1%	65.5	74.7	14.1%
Ghana	14,870	20,200	35.8%	811	1209	49.1%	54.5	59.9	9.7%
Greece	10,161	10,600	4.3%	2123	3549	67.2%	208.9	334.8	60.2%
Grenada	91	89	-2.2%	203	289	42.4%	2230.8	3247.2	45.6%
Guatemala	8,749	11,400	30.3%	717	1051	46.6%	82.0	92.2	12.5%
Guinea	5,755	7,400	28.6%	249	495	98.8%	43.3	66.9	54.6%
Guinea-Bissau	973	1,200	23.3%	121	256	111.6%	124.4	213.3	71.5%
Guyana	795	861	8.3%	383	502	31.1%	481.8	583.0	21.0%
Haiti	6,473	8,200	26.7%	419	609	45.3%	64.7	74.3	14.7%
Honduras	4,879	6,500	33.2%	529	804	52.0%	108.4	123.7	14.1%
Hungary	10,365	10,000	-3.5%	1585	3294	107.8%	152.9	329.4	115.4%
Iceland	255	281	10.2%	1061	1635	54.1%	4160.8	5818.5	39.8%
India	849,515	1,013,700	19.3%	2009	3005	49.6%	2.4	3.0	25.4%
Indonesia	178,232	212,100	19.0%	1129	1815	60.8%	6.3	8.6	35.1%
Indonesia (Irian Jaya)	1,641	?	n/a	0	2	n/a	0.0	n/a	n/a
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	54,400	67,700	24.4%	632	932	47.5%	11.6	13.8	18.5%
Iraq	18,078	23,100	27.8%	516	517	0.2%	28.5	22.4	-21.6%
Ireland	3,506	3,700	5.5%	2091	3482	66.5%	596.4	941.1	57.8%
Israel	4,660	6,200	33.0%	1801	2810	56.0%	386.5	453.2	17.3%
Italy	56,719	57,300	1.0%	3719	5638	51.6%	65.6	98.4	50.1%
Jamaica	2,404	2,600	8.2%	689	903	31.1%	286.6	347.3	21.2%
Japan	123,537	126,700	2.6%	2347	3569	52.1%	19.0	28.2	48.3%
Jordan	3,170	6,700	111.4%	571	889	55.7%	180.1	132.7	-26.3%
Kazakhstan	16,348	16,200	-0.9%	0	429	n/a	0.0	26.5	n/a
Kenya	23,552	30,100	27.8%	1024	1614	57.6%	43.5	53.6	23.3%
Kiribati	72	92	27.8%	89	157	76.4%	1236.1	1706.5	38.1%
Kuwait	2,125	2,000	-5.9%	538	738	37.2%	253.2	369.0	45.7%
Kyrgyzstan	4,395	4,700	6.9%	0	226	n/a	0.0	48.1	n/a
Lao People's Dem Republic	4,033	5,400	33.9%	89	231	159.6%	22.1	42.8	93.8%
Latvia	2,671	2,400	-10.1%	9	1197	13200.0%	3.4	498.8	14701.8%
Lebanon	3,635	3,300	-9.2%	662	960	45.0%	182.1	290.9	59.7%
Lesotho	1,722	2,200	27.8%	322	512	59.0%	187.0	232.7	24.5%

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Liberia	2,435	3,200	31.4%	415	449	8.2%	170.4	140.3	-17.7%
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4,416	5,600	26.8%	344	437	27.0%	77.9	78.0	0.2%
Liechtenstein	29	32	10.3%	238	364	52.9%	8206.9	11375.0	38.6%
Lithuania	3,722	3,700	-0.6%	14	1325	9364.3%	3.8	358.1	9420.6%
Luxembourg	382	431	12.8%	1439	2107	46.4%	3767.0	4888.6	29.8%
Madagascar	11,632	15,900	36.7%	483	702	45.3%	41.5	44.2	6.3%
Malawi	8,507	10,900	28.1%	396	647	63.4%	46.5	59.4	27.5%
Malaysia	18,202	22,200	22.0%	1148	1851	61.2%	63.1	83.4	32.2%
Maldives	213	286	34.3%	72	143	98.6%	338.0	500.0	47.9%
Mali	8,460	11,200	32.4%	365	620	69.9%	43.1	55.4	28.3%
Malta	354	389	9.9%	579	1121	93.6%	1635.6	2881.7	76.2%
Marshall Islands	46	68	47.8%	37	101	173.0%	804.3	1485.3	84.7%
Mauritania	2,026	2,700	33.3%	263	419	59.3%	129.8	155.2	19.5%
Mauritius	1,057	1,200	13.5%	536	801	49.4%	507.1	667.5	31.6%
Mexico	83,226	98,900	18.8%	1786	2716	52.1%	21.5	27.5	28.0%
Micronesia (Federated States)	96	543	465.6%	26	103	296.2%	270.8	189.7	-30.0%
Monaco	30	32	6.7%	323	485	50.2%	10766.7	15156.3	40.8%
Mongolia	2,216	2,700	21.8%	122	377	209.0%	55.1	139.6	153.6%
Morocco	24,043	28,400	18.1%	887	1324	49.3%	36.9	46.6	26.4%
Morocco (West Sahara)	215	245	13.9%	8	15	87.5%	37.2	61.2	64.6%
Mozambique	14,151	19,700	39.2%	284	620	118.3%	20.1	31.5	56.8%
Myanmar	40,520	45,600	12.5%	258	398	54.3%	6.4	8.7	37.1%
Namibia	1,350	1,700	25.9%	146	633	333.6%	108.1	372.4	244.3%
Nauru	10	12	20.0%	51	92	80.4%	5100.0	7666.7	50.3%
Nepal	18,772	23,900	27.3%	376	781	107.7%	20.0	32.7	63.1%
Netherlands	14,952	15,800	5.7%	4058	6188	52.5%	271.4	391.6	44.3%
New Zealand	3,436	3,900	13.5%	1679	2680	59.6%	488.6	687.2	40.6%
Nicaragua	3,827	5,100	33.3%	496	768	54.8%	129.6	150.6	16.2%
Niger	7,731	10,700	38.4%	296	495	67.2%	38.3	46.3	20.8%
Nigeria	96,203	111,500	15.9%	1190	1611	35.4%	12.4	14.4	16.8%
Norway	4,242	4,500	6.1%	2753	4132	50.1%	649.0	918.2	41.5%
Oman	1,627	2,500	53.7%	191	371	94.2%	117.4	148.4	26.4%
Pakistan	107,975	156,500	44.9%	923	1502	62.7%	8.5	9.6	12.3%
Palau	15	19	26.7%	16	87	443.8%	1066.7	4578.9	329.3%
Palestine and Occupied Territories	?	2,001	n/a	69	329	376.8%	n/a	164.4	n/a
Panama	2,398	2,900	20.9%	762	1026	34.6%	317.8	353.8	11.3%
Papua New Guinea	3,839	4,800	25.0%	463	714	54.2%	120.6	148.8	23.3%
Paraguay	4,219	5,500	30.4%	606	939	55.0%	143.6	170.7	18.9%
Peru	21,569	25,700	19.2%	1179	1702	44.4%	54.7	66.2	21.2%
Philippines	62,598	76,000	21.4%	1280	1985	55.1%	20.4	26.1	27.7%
Poland	38,119	38,800	1.8%	1704	3367	97.6%	44.7	86.8	94.1%
Portugal	9,896	9,900	0.0%	2316	3858	66.6%	234.0	389.7	66.5%
Qatar	486	599	23.3%	201	331	64.7%	413.6	552.6	33.6%
Republic of Korea	42,869	46,800	9.2%	1187	2099	76.8%	27.7	44.9	62.0%
Republic of Moldova	4,362	4,400	0.9%	0	453	n/a	0.0	103.0	n/a
Romania	23,207	22,300	-3.9%	898	2228	148.1%	38.7	99.9	158.2%
Russian Federation	148,292	146,900	-0.9%	n/a	2864	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rwanda	6,954	7,700	10.7%	311	525	68.8%	44.7	68.2	52.5%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	42	39	-7.1%	139	231	66.2%	3309.5	5923.1	79.0%
Saint Lucia	134	156	16.4%	227	348	53.3%	1694.0	2230.8	31.7%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	107	115	7.5%	179	273	52.5%	1672.9	2373.9	41.9%
Samoa	160	180	12.5%	176	298	69.3%	1100.0	1655.6	50.5%
San Marino	23	27	17.4%	124	217	75.0%	5391.3	8037.0	49.1%

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Sao Tome and Principe	115	160	39.1%	62	126	103.2%	539.1	787.5	46.1%
Saudi Arabia	15,803	21,600	36.7%	612	1039	69.8%	38.7	48.1	24.2%
Senegal	7,327	9,500	29.7%	758	1120	47.8%	103.5	117.9	14.0%
Seychelles	70	79	12.9%	210	344	63.8%	3000.0	4354.4	45.1%
Sierra Leone	3,999	4,900	22.5%	460	647	40.7%	115.0	132.0	14.8%
Singapore	2,705	3,600	33.1%	1033	1716	66.1%	381.9	476.7	24.8%
Slovakia	5,283	5,400	2.2%	1	1936	193500.0%	0.2	358.5	189305.3 %
Slovenia	1,998	2,000	0.1%	1	1808	180700.0%	0.5	904.0	180519.2 %
Solomon Islands	321	444	38.3%	153	280	83.0%	476.6	630.6	32.3%
Somalia	7,773	10,100	29.9%	225	228	1.3%	28.9	22.6	-22.0%
South Africa	35,200	40,400	14.8%	1335	2689	101.4%	37.9	66.6	75.5%
Spain	38,836	39,600	2.0%	3325	5325	60.2%	85.6	134.5	57.1%
Sri Lanka	16,993	18,800	10.6%	903	1297	43.6%	53.1	69.0	29.8%
Sudan	24,062	29,500	22.6%	565	733	29.7%	23.5	24.8	5.8%
Suriname	402	417	3.7%	255	347	36.1%	634.3	832.1	31.2%
Swaziland	770	1,008	30.9%	291	481	65.3%	377.9	477.2	26.3%
Sweden	8,559	8,900	4.0%	3171	4972	56.8%	370.5	558.7	50.8%
Switzerland	6,712	7,400	10.3%	3216	4980	54.9%	479.1	673.0	40.5%
Syrian Arab Republic	12,116	16,100	32.9%	438	572	30.6%	36.2	35.5	-1.7%
Tajikistan	5,303	6,200	16.9%	0	176	n/a	0.0	28.4	n/a
Thailand	55,595	61,400	10.4%	1112	1795	61.4%	20.0	29.2	46.2%
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1,903	2,000	5.1%	0	600	n/a	0.0	300.0	n/a
Togo	3,512	4,600	31.0%	435	672	54.5%	123.9	146.1	17.9%
Tonga	96	102	6.6%	147	263	78.9%	1531.3	2570.3	67.9%
Trinidad and Tobago	1,215	1,300	7.0%	593	812	36.9%	488.1	624.6	28.0%
Tunisia	8,156	9,600	17.7%	833	1201	44.2%	102.1	125.1	22.5%
Turkey	56,126	66,600	18.7%	1214	2222	83.0%	21.6	33.4	54.2%
Turkmenistan	3,668	4,500	22.7%	1	145	14400.0%	0.3	32.2	11719.1%
Tuvalu	?	11	n/a	59	107	81.4%	n/a	9872.7	n/a
Uganda	16,330	21,800	33.5%	541	990	83.0%	33.1	45.4	37.1%
Ukraine	51,892	50,500	-2.7%	15	1433	9453.3%	0.3	28.4	9716.7%
United Arab Emirates	1,844	2,400	30.2%	353	707	100.3%	191.4	294.6	53.9%
UK	57,561	58,800	2.2%	4882	7555	54.8%	84.8	128.5	51.5%
United Republic of Tanzania	25,470	33,500	31.5%	675	1082	60.3%	26.5	32.3	21.9%
United States of America	249,440	278,400	11.6%	3859	6134	59.0%	15.5	22.0	42.4%
Uruguay	3,106	3,300	6.2%	1019	1484	45.6%	328.1	449.7	37.1%
USSR	?	-	n/a	1309	0.0%	-100.0%	n/a	n/a	n/a
Uzbekistan	20,515	24,300	18.4%	0	343	n/a	0.0	14.1	n/a
Vanuatu	147	200	36.1%	144	273	89.6%	979.6	1365.0	39.3%
Vatican	1	1	6.0%	116	168	44.8%	139759.0	190909.1	36.6%
Venezuela	19,502	24,200	24.1%	1330	1828	37.4%	68.2	75.5	10.8%
Viet Nam	66,200	79,800	20.5%	253	811	220.6%	3.8	10.2	165.9%
Yemen	11,876	18,100	52.4%	296	318	7.4%	24.9	17.6	-29.5%
Yugoslavia	10,529	10,600	0.7%	1580	1477	-6.5%	150.1	139.3	-7.1%
Zambia	7,784	9,200	18.2%	650	963	48.2%	83.5	104.7	25.4%
Zimbabwe	9,747	11,700	20.0%	793	1330	67.7%	81.4	113.7	39.7%
Multinational cultural entities	?	?	n/a	0	22	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Grand totals	5,243,861	6,071,505		† 155539	262,902				