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**Y E A R B O O K   O F  
I N T E R N A T I O N A L  
O R G A N I Z A T I O N S  
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# Publication history

## 1905 – 1907

Institut International de la Paix, Monaco

- *Annuaire de la Vie internationale*: 1905–1906–1907 (1<sup>ère</sup> série).

## 1908 – 1911

Union of International Associations / Central Office of International Associations

- *Annuaire de la Vie internationale* (with the collaboration of the Institut International de Bibliographie and the Institut International de la Paix) 1908–1909 (2<sup>ème</sup> série)
- *Annuaire de la Vie internationale* (with the support of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace) 1910–1911 (2<sup>ème</sup> série)

## 1921 – 1939

Continuation by the League of Nations (Geneva) of the initiative of the Union of International Associations

- *Répertoire des Organisations internationales*: 1925, 1936 (French ed.)
- *Handbook of International Organizations*: 1926, 1929, 1938 (English ed.)
- *Répertoire des Organisations internationales / Handbook of International Organizations*: 1921, 1923 (bi-lingual ed.)

## 1948 (1<sup>st</sup> ed.) – 1950 (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.)

Editions de l'Annuaire des Organisations Internationales S.A. (Geneva)

- *Annuaire des Organisations Internationales / Yearbook of International Organizations*. 1948 (1<sup>st</sup> ed.), 1949 (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.), 1950 (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.) (with the collaboration of the Union of International Associations)

## 1951 (4<sup>th</sup> ed.) – 1980 (18<sup>th</sup> ed.)

Union of International Associations (Brussels) based on an agreement with the United Nations resulting from a resolution of the Economic and Social Council

- *Yearbook of International Organizations*, 1951/52 (4<sup>th</sup> ed.), 1954/55 (5<sup>th</sup> ed.)
- *Annuaire des Organisations Internationales*, 1956/57 (6<sup>th</sup> ed.)
- *Yearbook of International Organizations*, 1958/59 (7<sup>th</sup> ed.)
- *Annuaire des Organisations Internationales*, 1960/61 (8<sup>th</sup> ed.)
- *Yearbook of International Organizations*, 1962/63 (9<sup>th</sup> ed.), 1964/65 (10<sup>th</sup> ed.), 1966/67 (11<sup>th</sup> ed.), 1968/69 (12<sup>th</sup> ed.), 1970/71 (13<sup>th</sup> ed.), 1972/73 (14<sup>th</sup> ed.)
- *Yearbook of International Organizations / Annuaire des Organisations Internationales*, 1974 (15<sup>th</sup> ed.)
- *Yearbook of International Organizations*, 1976/77 (16<sup>th</sup> ed.), 1978/79 (17<sup>th</sup> ed.)
- *Annuaire des Organisations Internationales*, 1980 (16/18<sup>th</sup> ed.)

## 1981 (19<sup>th</sup> ed.)

Edited by the Union of International Associations (Brussels). Published jointly with the International Chamber of Commerce (Paris)

- *Yearbook of International Organizations*, 1981 (19<sup>th</sup> ed.)

## 1983 (20<sup>th</sup> ed.) – 2010 (47<sup>th</sup> ed.)

Edited by the Union of International Associations (Brussels). Published, with four supplementary volumes, by K.G. Saur Verlag (Munich)

- *Yearbook of International Organizations*
  - Volume 1: Organization descriptions, from 1983 (20<sup>th</sup> ed.) to 1998 (35<sup>th</sup> ed.) and in 2 parts (1A and 1B) since 1999 (36<sup>th</sup> ed.)
  - Volume 2: Geographic Volume: International Organization Participation; Country directory of secretariats and membership, since 1983 (1<sup>st</sup> ed.)
  - Volume 3: Subject volume: Global Action Networks; Classified directory by subject and region, since 1983 (1<sup>st</sup> ed.)
  - Volume 4: Bibliographic volume: International Organization Bibliography and Resources, since 1996 (1<sup>st</sup> ed.)
  - Volume 5: Statistics, Visualizations and Patterns, since 2001 (1<sup>st</sup> ed.)
  - Volume 6: Who's Who in International Organizations, since 2007 (1<sup>st</sup> ed.)
- CD-ROM version: *Yearbook / Annuaire Plus*, 1995 (1<sup>st</sup> ed.) – 2008 (15<sup>th</sup> ed.)

## 2011 (48<sup>th</sup> ed.) – 2017 (54<sup>th</sup> ed.)

Edited by the Union of International Associations (Brussels). Published by Brill / Martinus Nijhoff Publishers (Leiden/Boston)

- *Yearbook of International Organizations: Guide to Global Civil Society Networks*
  - Volume 1: Organization Descriptions and Cross-references, in 2 parts (1A and 1B)
  - Volume 2: Geographical Index: country directory of secretariats and memberships
  - Volume 3: Global Action Networks: subject directory and index
  - Volume 4: International Organization Bibliography and Resources
  - Volume 5: Statistics, Visualizations and Patterns
  - Volume 6: Who's Who in International Organizations

## 2018 (55<sup>th</sup> ed.) –

Edited by the Union of International Associations (Brussels). Published by Brill / Martinus Nijhoff Publishers (Leiden/Boston)

- *Yearbook of International Organizations: Guide to Global Civil Society Networks*
  - Volume 1: Organization Descriptions and Cross-references, in 2 parts (1A and 1B)
  - Volume 2: Geographical Index: country directory of secretariats and memberships
  - Volume 3: Global Action Networks: subject directory and index
  - Volume 4: International Organization Bibliography and Resources
  - Volume 5: Statistics, Visualizations and Patterns
  - Volume 6: Global Civil Society and the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals

The *Yearbook of International Organizations* is also available online. See <http://www.uia.org/>

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EDITED BY THE UNION OF INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

**Y E A R B O O K   O F  
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O R G A N I Z A T I O N S  
2 0 2 0   -   2 0 2 1**

**GUIDE TO GLOBAL CIVIL SOCIETY NETWORKS  
EDITION 57**

**VOLUME 3  
GLOBAL ACTION NETWORKS  
A SUBJECT DIRECTORY AND INDEX**



**BRILL**

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Editor of the Yearbook from 1983 to 2020

*Thank you, Jackie!*

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4. Editorial problems and policies
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Further information can be found at [www.uia.org](http://www.uia.org)

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Volume 6: Global Civil Society and the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals

Informations complémentaires sur le web [www.uia.org](http://www.uia.org)

# The YEARBOOK series

All these publications are also available online. For further information please see <http://www.uia.org>

## VOLUME 1 (Parts 1A and 1B): ORGANIZATION DESCRIPTIONS AND CROSS-REFERENCES

Descriptions of intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, covering every field of human activity. Listed in alphabetic order of title.

**Contents of descriptions:** Descriptions, varying in length from several lines to several pages, include: organization names in all relevant languages; principal and secondary addresses; main activities and programmes; personnel and finances; technical and regional commissions; history, goals, structure; inter-organizational links; languages used; membership by country.

**Cross-references:** Integrated into the alphabetic sequence of descriptions are cross-references to related organizations. Access is possible via organization names in English, French and other working languages and via all initials or abbreviations in various languages.

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## VOLUME 4: INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION BIBLIOGRAPHY AND RESOURCES

- Bibliography of studies on international non-profit organizations
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## VOLUME 5: STATISTICS, VISUALIZATIONS AND PATTERNS

- Detailed statistical tables of information in Volumes 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6.
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## VOLUME 6: GLOBAL CIVIL SOCIETY AND THE UNITED NATIONS SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

In 2015 the United Nations adopted a set of seventeen goals "to end poverty, protect the planet and ensure prosperity for all", with specific targets for each goal to be achieved by 2030. These are the Sustainable Development Goals [SDGs] of the United Nations, or "Transforming our World: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development". The UN calls on governments, the private sector, individuals and civil society bodies to join together to achieve these goals.

This volume groups international organizations by the seventeen UN Sustainable Development Goals, indicating which organizations are – or could be – concerned with which SDGs. It can also be used as an index to descriptions in Volume 1. Each organization is listed with its complete address.

## INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS CALENDAR

Lists future international meetings with details of place, date, subject and organizer, including complete address, and cross-referencing the Yearbook where possible. Geographical and chronological listings. Index by subject.

## HISTORICAL INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION DOCUMENTS

- *Annuaire de la Vie Internationale*. Editions 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908-9, 1910-11, totalling 4,741 pages
- *Code des Voeux Internationaux* (Classification of resolutions of international organizations) Edition 1923, 940 pages

# La série YEARBOOK

Tous ces publications sont également disponibles en ligne. Pour plus d'informations, veuillez consulter <http://www.uia.org>

## VOLUME 1 (Parties 1A et 1B): DESCRIPTIONS DES ORGANISATIONS ET LEURS LIENS

Descriptions des organisations intergouvernementales et non-gouvernementales qui couvrent tous les domaines d'activités. Présentation par ordre alphabétique des titres.

**Contenu des descriptions:** titres de l'organisation; adresses principale et secondaires; activités et programmes; personnel et finances; commissions; historique, buts, structure; liens avec d'autres organisations; langues utilisées; membrariat par pays.

**Références croisées:** Des références croisées à des organisations apparentées sont intégrées dans la séquence alphabétique des descriptions. L'accès à ces organisations est possible via les titres et les abréviations en toutes langues de travail.

## VOLUME 2: INDEX GEOGRAPHIQUE : REPERTOIRE DES SECRETARIATS ET MEMBRARIATS PAR PAYS

- Organisations classées selon le pays siège de leur secrétariat
- Organisations classées selon les pays de leurs membres
- Statistiques par pays et par ville

Peut-être utilisé pour localiser des organisations internationales par pays de secrétariat ou de membrariat. Chaque organisation est reprise avec son adresse complète.

## VOLUME 3: RESEAUX D'ACTION GLOBALE : REPERTOIRE THEMATIQUE ET INDEX

- Organisations classées par sujet, par région, et par catégorie
- Statistiques par sujet.
- Index des mots clés

Regroupe les organisations internationales en catégories de sujets. Ces catégories, générales ou spécifiques, peuvent être utilisées comme index aux notices du Volume 1. Chaque organisation est reprise avec son adresse complète.

## VOLUME 4: BIBLIOGRAPHIE ET RESSOURCES DES ORGANISATIONS INTERNATIONALES

- Bibliographie des études sur les organisations internationales sans but lucratif
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Regroupe les publications principales et périodiques des organisations internationales, de même qu'une information bibliographique sur des études réalisées sur les ONG.

## VOLUME 5: STATISTIQUES, VISUALIZATIONS ET REPRESENTATIONS

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- Données statistiques sur les réunions des organisations.

## VOLUME 6: LA SOCIÉTÉ CIVILE MONDIALE ET LES OBJECTIFS DES NATIONS UNIES POUR LE DÉVELOPPEMENT DURABLE

En 2015, les Nations Unies ont adopté un ensemble de dix-sept objectifs «pour mettre fin à la pauvreté, protéger la planète et assurer la prospérité pour tous», avec des cibles spécifiques pour chaque objectif à atteindre d'ici 2030. Ce sont les objectifs de développement durable (ODD) des Nations Unies, ou «Transformer notre monde: l'Agenda 2030 pour le développement durable. L'ONU appelle les gouvernements, le secteur privé, les individus et les organismes de la société civile à se regrouper pour atteindre ces objectifs.

Ce volume regroupe les organisations internationales selon les dix-sept objectifs de développement durable des Nations Unies, indiquant quelles organisations sont - ou pourraient être - concernées par les ODD. Il peut également être utilisé comme répertoire pour les descriptions du Volume 1. Chaque organisation y figure avec son adresse complète.

## INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS CALENDAR

Recense les futures réunions internationales, mentionnant le lieu, la date, le sujet, l'organisateur, l'adresse complète et, dans la mesure du possible, le renvoi à l'Annuaire. Listes géographique et chronologique. Index thématique.

## HISTORICAL INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION DOCUMENTS

- *Annuaire de la Vie Internationale*. Editions 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908-9, 1910-11, totalling 4,741 pages
- *Code des Voeux Internationaux* (Classification of resolutions of international organizations) Edition 1923, 940 pages

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## Notes to the user

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To find the description of an organization in the Yearbook:

- **If you know the name or abbreviation of the organization:**  
Locate the organization in the alphabetic sequence in Volume 1. All names in all official languages and abbreviations are included in the alphabetic sequence. Note that the alphabetic sequence does not take account of prepositions or articles.  
You may find the name in the form of a cross-reference to the sequence number where the description is given. The sequence number follows the alphabetic order.
- **If you know keywords in the name of the organization:**  
Consult the index in Volume 3. It will refer you to the sequence number of the description in Volume 1.
- **If you know the field in which the organization is active (e.g. its aims or activities):**  
Consult the classified list of organizations by subject in Volume 3. It will refer you to the the sequence number of the description in Volume 1.
- **If you know where the organization is located, or where it has members:**  
Consult the listing of organizations by country in Volume 2. This will refer you to the sequence number of the description in Volume 1.
- **If you know the name of another organization that has a formal relationship with the one you want:**  
The description of the other organization in Volume 1 will refer you to the sequence number of the description of the organization you want in Volume 1.

Note that, due to the limitations of printing and binding, this volume does not include full descriptions of all organizations. All descriptions can be found in the online version.

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## Notes pour l'utilisateur

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Pour trouver la notice descriptive d'une organisation:

- **A partir du nom (ou de son abréviation):**  
Consultez d'abord la séquence alphabétique du Volume 1. Les noms et abréviations y sont repris dans toutes les langues officielles.  
Vous constaterez que la séquence alphabétique ne tient pas compte des prépositions et articles.  
Le nom que vous recherchez peut vous renvoyer à un numéro de séquence sous lequel est reprise la notice descriptive de l'organisation. La numérotation suit l'ordre alphabétique.
- **A partir d'un mot clé:**  
Consultez l'index dans le volume 3 qui renvoie au numéro de séquence de la notice descriptive dans le Volume 1.
- **A partir d'un sujet ou d'une matière spécifique:**  
Consultez la liste classifiée par sujet dans le volume 3. Cette liste renvoie au numéro de séquence de la notice descriptive du Volume 1.
- **A partir d'un pays:**  
Consultez la liste par pays de secrétariat et de membrariat dans le volume 2. Cette liste renvoie au numéro de séquence de la notice descriptive du Volume 1.
- **A partir d'une organisation en relations officielles avec celle que vous cherchez:**  
La description de la première dans le Volume 1 vous donnera le numéro de notice de la deuxième dans ce même Volume 1.

A noter qu'à la suite de limitations d'impression et de reliure ce volume ne comprendra pas toutes les descriptions détaillées de toutes les organisations. Toutes les descriptions sont reprises dans la version online.

## How to use this volume

The intention of Volume 3 is to group organizations with common aims or activities. If the title is known, it is often simpler to refer directly to the Volume 1, where a full description can be found. However, where an exact title is not known, an organization may be traced by a keyword in its title or via the group of organizations listed under a relevant subject heading.

In the first part of this volume, the Subject Directory, classified entries are grouped alphabetically by subject within major subject groupings which themselves appear in alphabetic order. It is therefore possible to turn directly to a subject without recourse to the second part of this volume, the Index. If the term sought does not appear as a subject heading, the index can be used to locate the heading under which it is classified.

### Subject directory

**Inclusion:** This volume lists, for each subject category, the international organizations having keywords in their names corresponding to that subject. In the case of some international organizations, although such a keyword is not present in the name, the organization is nevertheless listed under the subject because of keywords indicated in the description of the body in Volume 1.

Continental regions and sub-regions are included among the subject categories. Organizations are subdivided within each region according to major subject category. Note that organizations are included only if their title or description refers to that region, not because of their geographical location.

Organizational types are also included as subject categories. Examples are: banks; clubs; foundations; conference series.

**Order:** Each specific subject category is listed alphabetically under a major subject category, which is itself also listed alphabetically. If you are unable to locate the subject in which you are interested, the category may be determined via keywords listed in the index in the second part of this volume. Within each category, organizations are listed alphabetically.

**Organizations:** The name of the organization is normally given in English, followed by initials, if these exist. If there is no official English title, or if the organization is particularly concerned with another language, then another language title is used. The name corresponds to that of the organization description in Volume 1.

For each organization listed, the international secretariat address is given. When the address is preceded by the name of a person, it is that of the principal executive officer (Director, Secretary-General, etc.), as detailed in Volume 1. The address corresponds to that of the organization description in Volume 1.

## Comment utiliser ce volume

Le but du Volume 3 est de regrouper les organisations ayant des préoccupations ou des activités communes. Si le titre est connu, il est souvent plus aisé de se référer directement au Volume 1, où une description complète est reprise. Cependant, si le titre n'est pas précisément connu, on le retrouvera par les mots-clés ou par l'intermédiaire des groupes d'organisations indexées sous le sujet en question.

Dans la première partie de ce volume, la Section thématique, les notices sont groupées par ordre alphabétique du sujet au sein de catégories-sujets générales elles-mêmes classées par ordre alphabétique. Il est donc maintenant possible de se référer directement à un sujet donné sans avoir recours à la deuxième partie de ce volume, l'Index. Si le terme cherché n'est pas répertorié parmi les titres de catégorie-sujet, l'index peut être utilisé afin de trouver le titre sous lequel le terme est classifié.

### Section thématique

**Incluant :** Ce volume reprend, pour chaque sujet visé, les organisations internationales dont le nom contient des mots-clés renvoyant à ce sujet. Il peut cependant se faire que, malgré l'absence de tels mots-clés du nom de l'organisation, celle-ci soit incluse dans le domaine concerné du fait des mots-clés repris dans le corps de la notice descriptive du Volume 1.

Au sein des catégories-sujets sont incluses des régions et sous-régions continentales. Les organisations sont réparties, pour chaque région, par catégorie-sujet principale. Notons que ces organisations sont sélectionnées uniquement si leur titre ou un mot-clé dans leur description fait référence à cette région et non en fonction de leur situation géographique.

Sont également incluses des catégories spécifiques d'organisations internationales. Par exemple: banques; clubs; fondations; ...

**Classement:** Chaque sujet est incorporé, par ordre alphabétique, dans une catégorie-sujet principale, qui est aussi classé par ordre alphabétique. Toutefois, si l'utilisateur ne parvient pas à localiser le sujet qui l'intéresse, la catégorie concernée peut-être déterminée par le biais des mots-clés qui figurent dans l'index dans la deuxième partie de ce volume. A l'intérieur de chaque catégorie, les organisations sont classées alphabétiquement.

**Organisations:** Le nom est généralement donné en anglais, suivi du sigle. S'il n'existe pas de titre officiel anglais, ou encore si les activités d'une organisation concernent plus particulièrement une autre langue, on utilisera le titre en cette langue. Le nom est repris de la notice descriptive parue dans le Volume 1.

Chaque organisation sélectionnée est reprise avec l'adresse du secrétariat international. Lorsque l'adresse est précédée d'un nom de personne, il s'agit du responsable principal (Directeur, Secrétaire général,



Following the organization's address is its sequence number. This number can be used to locate the organization's description in Volume 1.

The following distinctions are made:

- *Intergovernmental organizations (IGOs)*: The title and organization type are printed in bold characters. If the keyword is in the title of the organization, then the sequence number is also printed in bold characters.
- *Non-governmental organizations (NGOs)*: The title (but not the organization type) of the organization is printed in bold characters. If the keyword is in the title of the organization, then the sequence number is also printed in bold characters.

**Overlap:** The same entry may appear under more than one subject entry. This will arise when the title of the international organization, or keywords in the description in Volume 1, indicate a preoccupation with several subjects.

## Index

This index includes in a single alphabetic sequence subject categories and direct links to organizations described or listed in Volume 1.

**Organization names:** Organizations are listed in this index under each significant word in their titles. Only organizations of types A, B, C, D, E, and F are included here.

Organizations with descriptions in Volume 1 have their sequence number listed following the title (e.g. "#01234"). An organization with no description in Volume 1 is followed by either a reference to the organization in whose description further information can be found, or by an explanatory text.

Non-significant or frequently occurring words do not appear as keywords, the latter in particular if they are the same as a subject category.

Abbreviations of organizations, former names and abbreviations, and alternative names and abbreviations are not included in this index, but in the alphabetic order in Volume 1. Names of executive officers of organizations can be found in Volume 6.

**Subject keywords:** Keywords appearing in titles and descriptions of organizations are assigned to a specific subject heading, which itself is grouped under one of the major subject categories. Keywords in this index are referred to the relevant subject heading.

The major categories for classification purposes are indicated in the matrix on page xi; and specific subjects appear within these categories. For example, "schools" is grouped within "Education/Schools". The major subjects are listed alphabetically at the beginning of the volume, specific subjects within the classification also being shown. The organization of the table is discussed in detail in the essay "Functional classification" which can be consulted at [www.uia.org](http://www.uia.org).

etc.) tel qu'indiqué dans le Volume 1. L'adresse correspond à celle parue dans le Volume 1.

Le numéro de séquence suit l'adresse de l'organisation. Ce numéro peut être utilisé pour trouver la description de l'organisation dans le Volume 1.

On distingue:

- *Les organisations intergouvernementales (IGOs)*: Le nom et type d'organisation sont imprimés en caractères gras. Si le mot-clé se trouve dans le nom de l'organisation, le numéro de séquence est aussi imprimé en caractères gras.
- *Les organisations non-gouvernementales (NGOs)*: Le nom (mais pas le type d'organisation) est imprimé en caractères gras. Si le mot-clé se trouve dans le nom de l'organisation, le numéro de séquence est aussi imprimé en caractères gras.

**Interférences:** La même notice est susceptible de figurer à la fois dans plusieurs catégories sujets. Ce genre de répétition se produit lorsque le nom de l'organisation, ou les mots-clés dans la notice descriptive, révèlent des buts eux-mêmes multiples.

## Index

L'index comprend, en une seule séquence alphabétique, les catégories-sujets et les liens directs aux organisations décrites ou indexées dans le Volume 1.

**Noms des organisations :** Les organisations sont reprises dans l'index sous chaque mot significatif de leurs titres. Seule les organisations du type A, B, C, D, E, et F sont reprises dans cet index.

Les organisations avec notice descriptive dans le Volume 1 sont suivies du numéro de référence de la notice (par ex. "#01234"). Une organisation sans notice descriptive dans le Volume 1 est suivie par une référence à une autre organisation où l'information peut être trouvée, ou bien par un texte explicatif.

Les mots non-signifiants (p ex association, bureau) sont rejetés, en particulier s'ils sont aussi répertorié parmi les catégories-sujets générales.

Les initiales des organisations, les anciens noms et initiales, et les noms et initiales alternatifs des organisations ne sont pas repris dans cet index, mais dans l'ordre alphabétique du Volume 1. Les noms des principaux responsables des organisations peut être trouvés dans le Volume 6.

**Mots-clés :** Les mots-clés qui apparaissent dans les noms et descriptions d'organisations sont repris sous un terme générique spécifique qui, à son tour, est intégré dans une des catégories-sujets principales. Les mots-clés de l'index renvoient à la sous-catégorie spécifique concernée.

Les catégories-sujets principales ont été regroupées et classées dans le tableau "matrix" (voir page xi). Les sujets spécifiques apparaissent dans ce classement. Par exemple, "schools" est indiqué dans la catégorie-sujet "Education/Schools". Les catégories-sujets principales

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If an organization's title or description mentions a geographical region it will also appear, sub-classified by major subject category, under a regional heading. For example, an organization mentioning "Caribbean", "schools" and "economics" will be listed under "Caribbean/Education" and "Caribbean/Economics".

Note that the list of subjects was established not only by using the titles and activities of international organizations and multilateral treaties, but also by using the world problems, human values, strategies, and human development concepts and modes of awareness identified in the *Encyclopedia of World Problems and Human Potential*.

The subject index also includes non-English words which, in this edition, do not appear in any entries included in this volume. Most English words not appearing in any entry are, however, excluded. To avoid needless repetition, adjacent words with similar coding have also been eliminated from the index.

**Note:**

To assist clarity and reduce repetition in the index, frequent keywords in titles are mentioned once, their repetition being indicated by a dash (–).

sont reprises par ordre alphabétique au début de ce volume et les sujets spécifiques relatifs à cette classification sont également indiqués. L'organisation de ce tableau est expliquée en détail dans le texte "Functional classification" qui peut être consulté à [www.uia.org](http://www.uia.org).

S'il est fait mention d'une région géographique dans le nom ou la description d'une organisation, celle-ci apparaîtra également dans une sous-catégorie régionale intégrée dans une catégorie-sujet principale. Par exemple, une organisation qui mentionne "Caribbean", "schools" et "economics" sera indiquée sous "Caribbean/Education" et "Caribbean/Economics".

Il faut noter que l'ensemble des sujets indiqués a été défini en tenant compte des noms des organisations internationales, des traités multilatéraux, ainsi que des problèmes mondiaux, valeurs humaines, stratégies, concepts de développement humain et modes de prise de conscience répertoriés dans *l'Encyclopedia of World Problems and Human Potential*.

L'index thématique comprend aussi des termes autres qu'en anglais qui, dans la présente édition, ne sont repris nulle part ailleurs. Par contre, la plupart des mots anglais qui n'apparaissent dans aucune notice ont été exclus de l'index. Afin d'éviter des répétitions inutiles, les mots qui y sont apparentés ont également été supprimé de l'index.

**Note:**

A des fins de clarification et en vue d'éviter les répétitions dans l'index, les mots-clés qui reviennent souvent dans les noms sont mentionnés une seule fois, et leurs répétitions sont indiquées par un trait d'union (–).

## Codes used

### Number codes

Organization descriptions are numbered sequentially (e.g. •00023) following the alphabetical order. It is this number that is used in any cross-reference or index referring to the entry (e.g. •00023). Organizations are renumbered sequentially for each edition. The number is therefore not a permanent reference point from one edition to the next. The permanent number (e.g. B2345) by which organizations were ordered prior to the 29th edition now appears (for information only) at the end of the description. It continues to be used for computer-based editorial purposes.

### Letter codes in upper case

Organizations are coded by type, indicated by a single upper case letter printed in bold at the end of the description. In brief, these type codes have the following significance:

- A = federations of international organizations
- B = universal membership organizations
- C = intercontinental membership organizations
- D = limited or regionally defined membership organizations
- E = organizations emanating from places, persons or other bodies
- F = organizations having a special form, including foundations, funds
- G = internationally-oriented national organizations
- H = inactive or dissolved international organizations
- J = recently reported or proposed international organizations
- K = subsidiary and internal bodies
- N = national organizations
- R = religious orders, fraternities and secular institutes
- S = autonomous conference series
- T = multilateral treaties and agreements
- U = currently inactive non-conventional bodies

For further information, see the Appendix: "Types of organization".

### Letter codes in lower case

The type code may be preceded by a letter code printed in lower case. These codes have the following significance:

- b = bilateral
- c = conference series
- d = dissolved, dormant
- e = commercial enterprise
- f = foundation, fund
- j = research institute
- n = has become national
- p = proposed body
- s = information suspect
- v = individual membership only
- x = no recent information received
- y = international organization membership

### Asterisks

- *Intergovernmental organizations*: An asterisk as the final code in the description indicates the organization is intergovernmental.
- *Translated organization names*: An asterisk following the name of an organization indicates a title that has been translated by the editors for the purposes of multi-lingual indexing.

## Codes utilisés

### Codes numériques

Les notices descriptives sont numérotées dans l'ordre séquentiel qui suit l'ordre alphabétique. Le numéro apparaît à la droite du titre de chaque notice (p.ex. •00023). Toute référence donnée renvoie exclusivement à ce numéro (p.ex. •00023). Cela a pour conséquence que chaque édition de l'Annuaire a sa numérotation propre. Le numéro n'est donc plus permanent, faisant un lien entre les différentes éditions. Le numéro permanent de référence (p.ex. B2345) qui était propre à chaque organisation jusqu'à la 29ème édition apparaît désormais (à titre d'information) à la fin de la description. Il continue à être utilisé pour des raisons de facilité d'ordre interne.

### Codes alphabétiques: lettres majuscules

Les organisations sont codifiées par catégorie à l'aide d'une lettre majuscule en caractère gras, apparaissant à la fin de la notice descriptive. Voici leur signification:

- A = fédérations d'organisations internationales
- B = organisations à membrariat universel
- C = organisations à membrariat intercontinental
- D = organisations à membrariat limité ou régional
- E = organisations émanantes de lieux, de personnes ou d'autres organes
- F = organisations ayant une forme particulière, y compris fondations, fonds
- G = organisations nationales à orientation internationale
- H = organisations internationales dissoutes et inactives
- J = organisations internationales récemment rapportées ou proposées
- K = organes subsidiaires et internes
- N = organisations nationales
- R = ordres religieux, fraternités et instituts séculaires
- S = séries de conférences autonomes
- T = traités et accords multilatéraux
- U = organes non-conventionnels momentanément inactifs

Voir aussi l'Annexe: "Types d'organisation".

### Codes alphabétiques: lettres minuscules

Le code de la catégorie peut être précédé par une ou deux lettres minuscules. Voici leur signification:

- b = bilatérale
- c = série de conférences
- d = inactive, dissoute
- e = entreprise commerciale
- f = fondation
- j = institut de recherche
- n = devenue nationale
- p = organisation en projet
- s = information suspecte
- v = membres individuels seulement
- x = aucune information récente
- y = ayant comme membres des organisations internationales

### Astérisques

- *Organisations intergouvernementales*: Un astérisque à la fin de la description indique la nature intergouvernementale de l'organisation.
- *Traduction du nom d'organisation*: Le titre d'une organisation suivi d'un astérisque indique que la traduction de ce titre a été faite par la rédaction pour l'indexation multi-lingue.

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## Abbreviations used

### Function names

Title of organization officers may be abbreviated as follows:

Admin	Administrator
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
Dir	Director
Dir Gen	Director General
Exec Dir	Executive Director
Exec Sec	Executive Secretary
Gen Sec	General Secretary
Hon Sec	Honorary Secretary
Pres	President
Sec	Secretary
Sec-Treas	Secretary-Treasurer
SG	Secretary-General
Vice-Pres	Vice-President

### Organization forms

NGO	non-governmental organization
IGO	intergovernmental organization

### Names of countries

The names of countries given in each entry or in the index may not be the complete official names of those countries as abridged names are used to simplify consultation. In a few cases, such as in the description of an organization's history, it has been considered appropriate to leave the old form of a country's name.

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### Note

It is not the intention of the editors to take a position with regard to the political or diplomatic implications of geographical names or continental groupings used.

The geographical names used in this publication are chosen for the sake of brevity and common usage. Wherever possible, the country (or territory) name preferred by the organization concerned is used, providing this is possible within the limits of standardization required for mailing or statistical purposes. It is important to note that some organizations insist on the inclusion of territories on the same basis as countries, or on the inclusion of countries or territories that are not recognized by other organizations.

Political changes over the years may lead to some questions in an organization's description. Briefly: countries referred to in an organization's description retain their old form when referring to a date prior to the change. For example, towns referred to in events prior to 1991 still retain their country as German DR (Democratic Republic) or Germany FR (Federal Republic), while subsequent dates refer simply to Germany.

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## Abréviations utilisées

### Fonctions et titres

Les fonction ou les titres des directeurs peuvent être abrégés de la façon suivante:

Admin	administrateur
CEO	Chef de l'exécutif
Dir	directeur
Dir Gen	directeur général
Exec Dir	directeur exécutif
Exec Sec	secrétaire exécutif
Gen Sec	secrétaire général
Hon Sec	secrétaire honoraire
Pres	président
Sec	secrétaire
Sec Treas	secrétaire-trésorier
SG	secrétaire général
Vice-Pres	vice-président

### Formes d'organisation

NGO	Organisation non-gouvernementale
IGO	Organisation intergouvernementale

### Noms de pays

Les noms des pays apparaissant dans chaque notice ou dans l'index ne correspondent pas toujours exactement à l'appellation officielle de ces pays. Des abréviations ont été utilisées pour faciliter la lecture. Dans quelques cas, par exemple dans la partie historique, il a été jugé préférable de conserver l'ancien nom du pays cité.

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### Note

Il n'entre pas dans les intentions des éditeurs de prendre position au regard des implications politiques ou diplomatiques résultant du choix et de l'utilisation des noms géographiques ou de groupements continentaux.

Le choix des noms géographiques – pays ou territoires – dans cet ouvrage est fait en fonction de leur brièveté et de l'usage commun. Dans la mesure du possible, c'est le nom tel qu'adopté par l'organisation qui est retenu, mais seulement dans les limites d'une normalisation nécessaire pour les services postaux ou les statistiques. Il est important de rappeler que certaines organisations insistent sur l'inclusion de territoires au même titre que les pays ou sur l'inclusion de pays et de territoires qui ne sont pas reconnus comme tels par d'autres organisations.

Les changements politiques au cours des années peuvent poser de questions pour la description des organisations. En résumé: les pays mentionnés dans la description d'une organisation ont gardé leur ancienne appellation dans le cas où l'on se réfère à une date antérieure au changement. Par exemple, la section "Events", qui concerne le passé, conserve la vérité historique de la division de l'Allemagne d'avant 1991. Dans les adresses, les pays sont mentionnés sous leur nouveau nom.

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## Warning

### Coverage

The Yearbook attempts to cover all "international organizations", according to a broad range of criteria. It therefore includes many bodies that may be perceived as not being fully international, or as not being organizations as such, or as not being of sufficient significance to merit inclusion. Such bodies are nevertheless included, so as to enable users to make their own evaluation in the light of their own criteria. See the Appendix "Types of organization" for further information.

### Sources

The descriptions of organizations in this Yearbook are based on information received from a variety of sources. Priority is normally given to information received from the organizations themselves, and every effort is made by the editors to check this information against other sources (periodicals, official documents, media, etc.). Organizations may over time change their purpose or characteristics. The editors therefore use information from a variety of sources to present the most appropriate static picture of what is essentially a dynamic situation. See the Appendix "Editorial problems" for further information.

### Reliability of sources

Because an organization's view of itself has been given priority, and because secondary sources confirming this view are not always available or reliable, the editors cannot take responsibility for any resulting inaccuracies in the information presented. The editors apologize for any inconvenience this might cause the user. See the Appendix "Editorial problems" for further information.

### Censorship

Users should be aware that the editors are subject to pressure from some international bodies to suppress certain categories of information. In most cases, the editors resist these pressures; in some cases, the entry is reworded to respect the concern of the body in question. No entries have been eliminated as a result of such pressure. See the Appendix "Editorial problems" for further information.

### Evaluation

The final evaluation of the information presented here must be left to the users of this volume. See the Appendices "Contents of organization descriptions", "Types of organization" and "Editorial problems and policies" for further information.

## Avertissement

### Contenu

L'objectif du *Yearbook of International Organizations* est de couvrir tous les types d'organisations internationales, à partir d'un large éventail de critères. On peut donc y trouver des organismes qui, selon certaines définitions plus étroites, n'y auraient pas place – pas assez "internationaux" par exemple, ou pas une "vrai" organisation, ou d'importance trop réduite. Voir aussi Annexe: "Types of organization".

### Sources

La description des organisations telle qu'elle est présentée dans ce Yearbook est basée sur un ensemble de sources différentes. Priorité est normalement donnée à l'information reçue des organisations elles-mêmes, et en même temps tous les efforts sont faits par la rédaction pour contrôler cette information à l'aide d'autres sources (périodiques, documents officiels, médias, etc). Il peut arriver, qu'au cours des années, des organisations modifient leurs objectifs ou changent leurs caractéristiques. Les rédacteurs du *Yearbook* recueillent des informations auprès de multiples sources afin de présenter de façon appropriée, mais inévitablement statique, la physionomie d'une situation essentiellement dynamique. Voir aussi Annexe: "Editorial problems".

### Fiabilité des sources

Quoiqu'il en soit, l'évaluation finale de l'information présentée incombe à l'utilisateur qui l'établira à la lumière de ses critères personnels. La rédaction décline toute responsabilité pour les inexactitudes qui se glisseraient dans l'information présentée et s'excuse des inconvénients qui pourraient en découler pour l'utilisateur. Voir aussi Annexe: "Editorial problems".

### Censure

Peut-être est-ce le lieu de rappeler ici que, en ce qui concerne certaines catégories d'information, la rédaction du Yearbook est l'objet de pressions de la part d'organisations qui en demandent la suppression. Dans la plupart des cas, la rédaction du Yearbook résiste à de telles pressions. Sinon, mention est faite de la préoccupation de l'organisation concernée. Aucune notice n'a été éliminée du fait d'une quelconque pression. Voir aussi Annexe: "Editorial problems".

### Evaluation

L'évaluation finale de l'information présentée dans ce volume est laissée aux utilisateurs. Voir aussi les Annexes "Contenu des notices descriptives", "Types d'organisation" et "Politique rédactionnelle".

# Matrix of subjects used for this volume

A detailed discussion of this matrix can be found in the essay "Functional Classification" at [www.uia.org](http://www.uia.org).

## General headings

### Matrix levels:

- 0 Cosmosphere/Geosphere
- 1 Biosphere
- 2 Social action (structure)
- 3 Social action (context)
- 4 Concept formation (structure)
- 5 Concept formation (context)
- 6 Innovative change (structure)
- 7 Innovative change (context)
- 8 Experiential (values)
- 9 Experiential (modes of awareness)

### Matrix columns:

- 0 Formal preconditions
- 1 Domain definition
- 2 Organized relations
- 3 Differentiated order
- 4 Contextual renewal
- 5 Controlled movement
- 6 Communication reinforcement
- 7 Resource redistribution
- 8 Environmental manipulation
- 9 Condition of the whole

Formal concepts	Pattern establishment and consolidation		Pattern maintenance and appreciation		Pattern adaptation and propagation		Pattern innovation and exploitation		Pattern (im)balance
Precondition	Domain definition	Organized relations	Differentiated order	Contextual renewal	Controlled movement	Communication reinforcement	Resource redistribution	Environmental manipulation	Condition of the whole

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	Consciousness 90	Leadership (Authenticity) 91	Love (Compassion) 92	Comprehension 93	Creative expression 94	Vigilance (Courage) 95	Transcendence (Detachment) 96	Freedom (Liberation) 97	Perseverance 98	Oneness (Universality) 99
8	Principles 80	Purpose 81	Solidarity (Cooperation) 82	Idealism 83	Harmony 84	Integration 85	Meaning 86	Sharing 87	Resourcefulness (Inventiveness) 88	Equanimity 89
7	Innovative change 70	Logics 71	Emotional fulfilment 72	Philosophy 73	Aesthetics 74	Security 75	Morals, ethics 76	Community 77	Coevolution 78	Peace (Justice) 79
6	Development 60	Policy making (Futurology) 61		Language 63	Design 64	Inter-disciplinarity 65	Individuation, psycho-analysis 66	Co-operative 67	Invention 68	Conservation 69
5	Noosphere 50	Science 51	Experiential activities 52	History 53	Culture 54	Strategy, logistics 55	Theology 56	Metapolitics 57	Agroscience 58	International relations 59
4		Sociology 41	Management 42	Informatics, classification 43	Ekistics (Architecture) 44	Cybernetics (Systems) 45	Psychology (Behaviour) 46	Economics 47	Technology 48	Environment 49
3		Research, standards 31	Health care 32	Education 33	Recreation (Arts, sports) 34	Defence (Police) 35	Religious practice 36	Government, politics 37	Agriculture, fisheries 38	Law 39
2	Action 20	Society 21	Social activity (Employment) 22	Information (Documentation) 23	Amenities (Necessities) 24	Transportation, telecommun. 25	Communication (Media) 26	Commerce (Finance) 27	Industry (Production) 28	Societal problems 29
1	Life 10	Biosciences 11	Plant Life 12	Zoology 13	Invertebrates 14	Fish, reptiles 15	Birds, mammals 16	Mankind 17	Medicine 18	Geography (Ecology) 19
0	Fundamental sciences 00	Astronomy 01	Earth 02	Meteorology 03	Climatology 04	Oceanography 05	Hydrology 06	Geophysics 07	Geology 08	Resources (Energy) 09

## Subject categories

The following are categories under which organizations are listed in this edition. The numbers in brackets refer to cells of the matrix (see preceding page). The user may consult the index in the second part of this volume for more specific information.

Action (20)  
/ Application  
Aesthetics (74)  
/ Civilization  
/ Heritage  
/ Monuments  
AFRICA  
/ Action (20)  
/ Aesthetics (74)  
/ Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
/ Agrosciences (58)  
/ Amenities (24)  
/ Astronomy (01)  
/ Authenticity (91)  
/ Biosciences (11)  
/ Birds, Mammals (16)  
/ Climatology (04)  
/ Co-evolution (78)  
/ Commerce (27)  
/ Communication (26)  
/ Community (77)  
/ Comprehension (93)  
/ Consciousness (90)  
/ Conservation (69)  
/ Culture (54)  
/ Cybernetics (45)  
/ Defence (35)  
/ Design (64)  
/ Development (60)  
/ Earth (02)  
/ Economics (47)  
/ Education (33)  
/ Ekistics (44)  
/ Emotional fulfilment (72)  
/ Environment (49)  
/ Equanimity (89)  
/ Fish, Reptiles (15)  
/ Freedom (97)  
/ Fundamental Sciences (00)  
/ Geography (19)  
/ Geology (08)  
/ Geophysics (07)  
/ Government (37)  
/ Harmony (84)  
/ Health Care (32)  
/ History (53)  
/ Hydrology (06)  
/ Idealism (83)  
/ Industry (28)  
/ Informatics, Classification (43)  
/ Information (23)  
/ Innovative change (70)  
/ Integration (85)  
/ Interdisciplinarity (65)  
/ International Relations (59)  
/ Invention (68)  
/ Invertebrates (14)  
/ Language (63)  
/ Law (39)  
/ Love (92)  
/ Management (42)  
/ Mankind (17)  
/ Meaning (86)  
/ Medicine (18)  
/ Metapolitics (57)  
/ Meteorology (03)  
/ Morals (76)  
/ Oceanography (05)  
/ Peace (79)  
/ Philosophy (73)  
/ Plant Life (12)  
/ Policy-making (61)

/ Principles (80)  
/ Psychology (46)  
/ Purpose (81)  
/ Recreation (34)  
/ Religious Practice (36)  
/ Research, Standards (31)  
/ Resourcefulness (88)  
/ Resources (09)  
/ Science (51)  
/ Security (75)  
/ Sharing (87)  
/ Social Activity (22)  
/ Societal Problems (29)  
/ Society (21)  
/ Sociology (41)  
/ Solidarity (82)  
/ Strategy (55)  
/ Technology (48)  
/ Theology (56)  
/ Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
/ Value Redistribution (67)  
/ Vigilance (95)  
/ Zoology (13)  
Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
/ Agriculture  
/ Animal Feedstuffs  
/ Animal Husbandry  
/ Aviculture  
/ Breeding  
/ Crops  
/ Cultivation  
/ Dairy Farming  
/ FAO Bodies  
/ Farming  
/ Fisheries  
/ Forestry  
/ Horticulture  
/ Invertebrate Culture  
/ Plantations  
/ Viniculture  
/ Whaling  
Agrosciences (58)  
ALUMNI AND VETERANS  
Amenities (24)  
/ Attendants, Servants  
/ Buildings  
/ Catering  
/ Cleaning  
/ Clothing  
/ Consumers  
/ Consumption  
/ Equipment  
/ Food  
/ Food Security  
/ Footwear  
/ Hairstylists  
/ Homes  
/ Households  
/ Housing, Tenants  
/ Instruments  
/ Living Conditions  
/ Maintenance  
/ Neighbourhoods  
/ Parks  
/ Restaurants  
/ Rural  
/ Settlements  
/ Slums, Encampments  
/ Towns  
/ Undernourishment  
/ Urban  
/ Villages

## Catégories sujet

Ci-dessous sont indiquées les catégories sujet suivant lesquelles sont classifiés les organisations dans cette édition. Les numéros entre parenthèses se réfèrent aux cellules de la matrice (voir page précédente). L'utilisateur peut consulter l'index dans la deuxième partie de ce volume pour de plus amples informations.

AMERICA  
/ Action (20)  
/ Aesthetics (74)  
/ Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
/ Agrosciences (58)  
/ Amenities (24)  
/ Astronomy (01)  
/ Authenticity (91)  
/ Biosciences (11)  
/ Birds, Mammals (16)  
/ Climatology (04)  
/ Commerce (27)  
/ Communication (26)  
/ Comprehension (93)  
/ Conservation (69)  
/ Creative expression (94)  
/ Culture (54)  
/ Cybernetics (45)  
/ Defence (35)  
/ Development (60)  
/ Economics (47)  
/ Education (33)  
/ Ekistics (44)  
/ Emotional fulfilment (72)  
/ Environment (49)  
/ Equanimity (89)  
/ Fish, Reptiles (15)  
/ Freedom (97)  
/ Fundamental Sciences (00)  
/ Geography (19)  
/ Geology (08)  
/ Geophysics (07)  
/ Government (37)  
/ Harmony (84)  
/ Health Care (32)  
/ History (53)  
/ Hydrology (06)  
/ Idealism (83)  
/ Industry (28)  
/ Informatics, Classification (43)  
/ Information (23)  
/ Innovative change (70)  
/ Integration (85)  
/ International Relations (59)  
/ Invertebrates (14)  
/ Language (63)  
/ Law (39)  
/ Life (10)  
/ Management (42)  
/ Mankind (17)  
/ Meaning (86)  
/ Medicine (18)  
/ Metapolitics (57)  
/ Morals (76)  
/ Oceanography (05)  
/ Peace (79)  
/ Philosophy (73)  
/ Plant Life (12)  
/ Policy-making (61)  
/ Principles (80)  
/ Psychology (46)  
/ Purpose (81)  
/ Recreation (34)  
/ Religious Practice (36)  
/ Research, Standards (31)  
/ Resources (09)  
/ Science (51)  
/ Security (75)  
/ Sharing (87)  
/ Social Activity (22)  
/ Societal Problems (29)  
/ Society (21)

- / Sociology (41)
  - / Solidarity (82)
  - / Strategy (55)
  - / Technology (48)
  - / Theology (56)
  - / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)
  - / Value Redistribution (67)
  - / Zoology (13)
- ANDES**
- / Action (20)
  - / Aesthetics (74)
  - / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)
  - / Agrosciences (58)
  - / Amenities (24)
  - / Biosciences (11)
  - / Birds, Mammals (16)
  - / Commerce (27)
  - / Communication (26)
  - / Conservation (69)
  - / Culture (54)
  - / Cybernetics (45)
  - / Defence (35)
  - / Development (60)
  - / Earth (02)
  - / Economics (47)
  - / Education (33)
  - / Ekistics (44)
  - / Environment (49)
  - / Fundamental Sciences (00)
  - / Geography (19)
  - / Geology (08)
  - / Government (37)
  - / Health Care (32)
  - / History (53)
  - / Hydrology (06)
  - / Industry (28)
  - / Informatics, Classification (43)
  - / Information (23)
  - / Innovative change (70)
  - / Integration (85)
  - / International Relations (59)
  - / Language (63)
  - / Law (39)
  - / Management (42)
  - / Medicine (18)
  - / Metapolitics (57)
  - / Meteorology (03)
  - / Morals (76)
  - / Oceanography (05)
  - / Peace (79)
  - / Philosophy (73)
  - / Plant Life (12)
  - / Policy-making (61)
  - / Recreation (34)
  - / Religious Practice (36)
  - / Research, Standards (31)
  - / Resources (09)
  - / Science (51)
  - / Social Activity (22)
  - / Societal Problems (29)
  - / Society (21)
  - / Sociology (41)
  - / Solidarity (82)
  - / Strategy (55)
  - / Technology (48)
  - / Theology (56)
  - / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)
  - / Value Redistribution (67)
- ASIA**
- / Action (20)
  - / Aesthetics (74)
  - / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)
  - / Agrosciences (58)
  - / Amenities (24)
  - / Astronomy (01)
  - / Authenticity (91)
  - / Biosciences (11)
  - / Birds, Mammals (16)
  - / Climatology (04)
  - / Commerce (27)
  - / Communication (26)
  - / Community (77)
  - / Comprehension (93)
  - / Consciousness (90)
  - / Conservation (69)
  - / Culture (54)
  - / Cybernetics (45)
  - / Defence (35)
  - / Design (64)
  - / Development (60)
  - / Earth (02)
  - / Economics (47)
  - / Education (33)
  - / Ekistics (44)
  - / Environment (49)
  - / Equanimity (89)
  - / Experiential Activity (52)
  - / Fish, Reptiles (15)
  - / Freedom (97)
  - / Fundamental Sciences (00)
  - / Geography (19)
  - / Geology (08)
  - / Geophysics (07)
  - / Government (37)
  - / Harmony (84)
  - / Health Care (32)
  - / History (53)
  - / Hydrology (06)
  - / Idealism (83)
  - / Industry (28)
  - / Informatics, Classification (43)
  - / Information (23)
  - / Innovative change (70)
  - / Integration (85)
  - / Interdisciplinarity (65)
  - / International Relations (59)
  - / Invertebrates (14)
  - / Language (63)
  - / Law (39)
  - / Management (42)
  - / Medicine (18)
  - / Metapolitics (57)
  - / Meteorology (03)
  - / Morals (76)
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  - / Peace (79)
  - / Philosophy (73)
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  - / Recreation (34)
  - / Religious Practice (36)
  - / Research, Standards (31)
  - / Resources (09)
  - / Science (51)
  - / Security (75)
  - / Social Activity (22)
  - / Societal Problems (29)
  - / Society (21)
  - / Sociology (41)
  - / Solidarity (82)
  - / Strategy (55)
  - / Technology (48)
  - / Theology (56)
  - / Transcendence (96)
  - / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)
  - / Value Redistribution (67)
  - / Vigilance (95)
  - / Zoology (13)
- ASEAN**
- / Action (20)
  - / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)
  - / Agrosciences (58)
  - / Amenities (24)
  - / Astronomy (01)
  - / Authenticity (91)
  - / Biosciences (11)
  - / Birds, Mammals (16)
  - / Climatology (04)
  - / Commerce (27)
  - / Communication (26)
  - / Conservation (69)
  - / Culture (54)
  - / Cybernetics (45)
  - / Defence (35)
  - / Development (60)
  - / Earth (02)
  - / Economics (47)
  - / Education (33)
  - / Environment (49)
  - / Fish, Reptiles (15)
  - / Freedom (97)
  - / Fundamental Sciences (00)
  - / Geography (19)
  - / Geology (08)
  - / Geophysics (07)
  - / Government (37)
  - / Harmony (84)
  - / Health Care (32)
  - / History (53)
  - / Hydrology (06)
  - / Idealism (83)
  - / Industry (28)
  - / Informatics, Classification (43)
  - / Information (23)
  - / Innovative change (70)
  - / Integration (85)
  - / Interdisciplinarity (65)
  - / International Relations (59)
  - / Invertebrates (14)
  - / Language (63)
  - / Law (39)
- ARAB**
- / Action (20)
  - / Aesthetics (74)
  - / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)
  - / Agrosciences (58)
  - / Amenities (24)
  - / Astronomy (01)
  - / Authenticity (91)
  - / Biosciences (11)
  - / Birds, Mammals (16)
  - / Climatology (04)
  - / Commerce (27)
  - / Communication (26)
  - / Comprehension (93)
  - / Conservation (69)
  - / Culture (54)
  - / Cybernetics (45)
  - / Defence (35)
  - / Development (60)
  - / Earth (02)
  - / Economics (47)
  - / Education (33)
  - / Environment (49)
  - / Fish, Reptiles (15)
  - / Freedom (97)
  - / Fundamental Sciences (00)
  - / Geography (19)
  - / Geology (08)
  - / Geophysics (07)
  - / Government (37)
  - / Harmony (84)
  - / Health Care (32)
  - / History (53)
  - / Hydrology (06)
  - / Idealism (83)
  - / Industry (28)
  - / Informatics, Classification (43)
  - / Information (23)
  - / Innovative change (70)
  - / Integration (85)
  - / Interdisciplinarity (65)
  - / International Relations (59)
  - / Invertebrates (14)
  - / Language (63)
  - / Law (39)



/ Life (10)  
 / Management (42)  
 / Mankind (17)  
 / Meaning (86)  
 / Medicine (18)  
 / Metapolitics (57)  
 / Meteorology (03)  
 / Morals (76)  
 / Oceanography (05)  
 / Peace (79)  
 / Perseverance (98)  
 / Philosophy (73)  
 / Plant Life (12)  
 / Policy-making (61)  
 / Principles (80)  
 / Psychology (46)  
 / Purpose (81)  
 / Recreation (34)  
 / Religious Practice (36)  
 / Research, Standards (31)  
 / Resources (09)  
 / Science (51)  
 / Security (75)  
 / Social Activity (22)  
 / Societal Problems (29)  
 / Society (21)  
 / Sociology (41)  
 / Solidarity (82)  
 / Strategy (55)  
 / Technology (48)  
 / Theology (56)  
 / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
 / Value Redistribution (67)  
 / Zoology (13)

Astronomy (01)  
 / Geodesy  
 Authenticity (91)  
 / Leadership

**BANKS**

**Biosciences (11)**  
 / Bacteriology  
 / Biochemicals  
 / Biochemistry  
 / Biology  
 / Biophysics  
 / Biotechnology  
 / Cytology  
 / Evolution and Species  
 / Genetics  
 / Growth  
 / Microbiology  
 / Morphology  
 / Paleontology  
 / Parasitology  
 / Proteins

**Birds, Mammals (16)**  
 / Birds  
 / Carnivores  
 / Cattle, Ungulates  
 / Herbivores  
 / Horses  
 / Insectivores  
 / Mammals  
 / Marine Mammals  
 / Marsupials  
 / Poultry  
 / Primates  
 / Rodents, Rabbits  
 / Vertebrates: Warm-blooded  
 / Whales, Dolphins

**CARIBBEAN**

/ Action (20)  
 / Aesthetics (74)  
 / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
 / Agrosciences (58)  
 / Amenities (24)  
 / Astronomy (01)  
 / Biosciences (11)  
 / Birds, Mammals (16)  
 / Climatology (04)  
 / Commerce (27)  
 / Communication (26)  
 / Community (77)  
 / Comprehension (93)  
 / Conservation (69)  
 / Creative expression (94)  
 / Culture (54)

/ Cybernetics (45)  
 / Defence (35)  
 / Development (60)  
 / Economics (47)  
 / Education (33)  
 / Ekistics (44)  
 / Environment (49)  
 / Fish, Reptiles (15)  
 / Freedom (97)  
 / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
 / Geography (19)  
 / Geology (08)  
 / Geophysics (07)  
 / Government (37)  
 / Health Care (32)  
 / History (53)  
 / Hydrology (06)  
 / Idealism (83)  
 / Industry (28)  
 / Informatics, Classification (43)  
 / Information (23)  
 / Innovative change (70)  
 / Integration (85)  
 / Interdisciplinarity (65)  
 / International Relations (59)  
 / Language (63)  
 / Law (39)  
 / Management (42)  
 / Mankind (17)  
 / Medicine (18)  
 / Metapolitics (57)  
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 / Morals (76)  
 / Oceanography (05)  
 / Peace (79)  
 / Plant Life (12)  
 / Policy-making (61)  
 / Psychology (46)  
 / Recreation (34)  
 / Religious Practice (36)  
 / Research, Standards (31)  
 / Resources (09)  
 / Science (51)  
 / Security (75)  
 / Social Activity (22)  
 / Societal Problems (29)  
 / Society (21)  
 / Sociology (41)  
 / Solidarity (82)  
 / Strategy (55)  
 / Technology (48)  
 / Theology (56)  
 / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
 / Value Redistribution (67)  
 / Zoology (13)

**CENTRAL AMERICA**

/ Action (20)  
 / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
 / Amenities (24)  
 / Astronomy (01)  
 / Authenticity (91)  
 / Biosciences (11)  
 / Birds, Mammals (16)  
 / Climatology (04)  
 / Commerce (27)  
 / Communication (26)  
 / Community (77)  
 / Conservation (69)  
 / Culture (54)  
 / Cybernetics (45)  
 / Defence (35)  
 / Development (60)  
 / Earth (02)  
 / Economics (47)  
 / Education (33)  
 / Ekistics (44)  
 / Environment (49)  
 / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
 / Geography (19)  
 / Geology (08)  
 / Government (37)  
 / Harmony (84)  
 / Health Care (32)  
 / History (53)  
 / Hydrology (06)  
 / Idealism (83)  
 / Individuation (66)  
 / Industry (28)  
 / Informatics, Classification (43)  
 / Information (23)  
 / Innovative change (70)  
 / Integration (85)  
 / Interdisciplinarity (65)  
 / International Relations (59)  
 / Invertebrates (14)  
 / Language (63)  
 / Law (39)  
 / Management (42)  
 / Mankind (17)  
 / Medicine (18)  
 / Metapolitics (57)  
 / Meteorology (03)  
 / Morals (76)  
 / Oceanography (05)  
 / Peace (79)

/ Industry (28)  
 / Informatics, Classification (43)  
 / Information (23)  
 / Innovative change (70)  
 / Integration (85)  
 / Interdisciplinarity (65)  
 / International Relations (59)  
 / Law (39)  
 / Management (42)  
 / Meaning (86)  
 / Medicine (18)  
 / Metapolitics (57)  
 / Meteorology (03)  
 / Oceanography (05)  
 / Peace (79)  
 / Plant Life (12)  
 / Policy-making (61)  
 / Recreation (34)  
 / Religious Practice (36)  
 / Research, Standards (31)  
 / Resources (09)  
 / Science (51)  
 / Security (75)  
 / Social Activity (22)  
 / Societal Problems (29)  
 / Society (21)  
 / Sociology (41)  
 / Solidarity (82)  
 / Strategy (55)  
 / Technology (48)  
 / Theology (56)  
 / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
 / Value Redistribution (67)  
 / Vigilance (95)

**CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE**

/ Action (20)  
 / Aesthetics (74)  
 / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
 / Agrosciences (58)  
 / Amenities (24)  
 / Astronomy (01)  
 / Biosciences (11)  
 / Birds, Mammals (16)  
 / Climatology (04)  
 / Commerce (27)  
 / Communication (26)  
 / Comprehension (93)  
 / Consciousness (90)  
 / Conservation (69)  
 / Culture (54)  
 / Cybernetics (45)  
 / Defence (35)  
 / Development (60)  
 / Economics (47)  
 / Education (33)  
 / Ekistics (44)  
 / Environment (49)  
 / Fish, Reptiles (15)  
 / Freedom (97)  
 / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
 / Geography (19)  
 / Geology (08)  
 / Government (37)  
 / Harmony (84)  
 / Health Care (32)  
 / History (53)  
 / Hydrology (06)  
 / Idealism (83)  
 / Individuation (66)  
 / Industry (28)  
 / Informatics, Classification (43)  
 / Information (23)  
 / Innovative change (70)  
 / Integration (85)  
 / Interdisciplinarity (65)  
 / International Relations (59)  
 / Invertebrates (14)  
 / Language (63)  
 / Law (39)  
 / Management (42)  
 / Mankind (17)  
 / Medicine (18)  
 / Metapolitics (57)  
 / Meteorology (03)  
 / Morals (76)  
 / Oceanography (05)  
 / Peace (79)

/ Plant Life (12)  
 / Policy-making (61)  
 / Principles (80)  
 / Recreation (34)  
 / Religious Practice (36)  
 / Research, Standards (31)  
 / Resources (09)  
 / Science (51)  
 / Security (75)  
 / Social Activity (22)  
 / Societal Problems (29)  
 / Society (21)  
 / Sociology (41)  
 / Solidarity (82)  
 / Strategy (55)  
 / Technology (48)  
 / Theology (56)  
 / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
 / Value Redistribution (67)

**Climatology (04)**  
 / Arctic Zones  
 / Arid Zones  
 / Tropical Zones

**CLUBS**

**Co-evolution (78)**  
 / Coexistence

**Commerce (27)**  
 / Accounting  
 / Agencies, Dealers  
 / Assessment  
 / Assurance, Reinsurance  
 / Banking  
 / Business Enterprises  
 / Chambers  
 / Commercial Exchange  
 / Conditions of Trade  
 / Credit  
 / Currency  
 / Customs  
 / Finance  
 / Funds  
 / Import, Export  
 / Insurance  
 / Investment  
 / Land Ownership  
 / Market  
 / Merchandise  
 / Merchants  
 / Money  
 / Multinationals  
 / Property  
 / Purchasing, Supplying  
 / Savings  
 / Taxation  
 / Trade

**COMMON MARKETS & FREE TRADE ZONES**

**COMMONWEALTH**  
 / Action (20)  
 / Aesthetics (74)  
 / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
 / Agrosociences (58)  
 / Amenities (24)  
 / Authenticity (91)  
 / Biosciences (11)  
 / Commerce (27)  
 / Communication (26)  
 / Conservation (69)  
 / Culture (54)  
 / Cybernetics (45)  
 / Defence (35)  
 / Development (60)  
 / Economics (47)  
 / Education (33)  
 / Ekistics (44)  
 / Environment (49)  
 / Freedom (97)  
 / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
 / Geography (19)  
 / Geology (08)  
 / Government (37)  
 / Health Care (32)  
 / History (53)  
 / Hydrology (06)  
 / Idealism (83)  
 / Industry (28)  
 / Informatics, Classification (43)  
 / Information (23)

/ Innovative change (70)  
 / International Relations (59)  
 / Language (63)  
 / Law (39)  
 / Management (42)  
 / Mankind (17)  
 / Medicine (18)  
 / Metapolitics (57)  
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 / Peace (79)  
 / Philosophy (73)  
 / Plant Life (12)  
 / Policy-making (61)  
 / Principles (80)  
 / Purpose (81)  
 / Recreation (34)  
 / Religious Practice (36)  
 / Research, Standards (31)  
 / Resources (09)  
 / Science (51)  
 / Security (75)  
 / Social Activity (22)  
 / Societal Problems (29)  
 / Society (21)  
 / Solidarity (82)  
 / Technology (48)  
 / Theology (56)  
 / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
 / Value Redistribution (67)  
 / Zoology (13)

**Communication (26)**  
 / Advertising  
 / Audio, Visual  
 / Broadcasting  
 / Censorship  
 / Cinema  
 / Communicators  
 / Documentary  
 / Editing  
 / Exchanges  
 / Exhibitions  
 / Film  
 / Influencing  
 / Journalism  
 / Media  
 / News  
 / Newspapers, Newsreels  
 / Photography  
 / Press  
 / Printing  
 / Promotion  
 / Public Opinion  
 / Publishing  
 / Unpublished

**Community (77)**  
 Comprehension (93)

**CONFERENCE SERIES**

**Consciousness (90)**  
 / Creative Expression  
 / Perseverance

**Conservation (69)**  
 / Restoration

**CORPORATIONS, COMPANIES**

**Creative expression (94)**

**Culture (54)**  
 / Cultural Activity  
 / Literature  
 / Museums  
 / Musicology  
 / UNESCO Bodies

**Cybernetics (45)**  
 / Automation  
 / Control  
 / Modelling  
 / Systems

**Defence (35)**  
 / Arms  
 / Cease-Fire, Surrender  
 / Command  
 / Conflict  
 / Espionage, Subversion  
 / Military  
 / Military Forces  
 / NATO Bodies  
 / Police  
 / Private Armies  
 / Resistance

/ Secrecy  
 / Veterans  
 / War

**Design (64)**  
 / Fashion  
 / Patterns

**DEVELOPING COUNTRIES**  
 / Action (20)  
 / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
 / Agrosociences (58)  
 / Amenities (24)  
 / Astronomy (01)  
 / Authenticity (91)  
 / Biosciences (11)  
 / Birds, Mammals (16)  
 / Climatology (04)  
 / Commerce (27)  
 / Communication (26)  
 / Comprehension (93)  
 / Consciousness (90)  
 / Conservation (69)  
 / Culture (54)  
 / Cybernetics (45)  
 / Defence (35)  
 / Design (64)  
 / Development (60)  
 / Economics (47)  
 / Education (33)  
 / Ekistics (44)  
 / Environment (49)  
 / Fish, Reptiles (15)  
 / Freedom (97)  
 / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
 / Geography (19)  
 / Geology (08)  
 / Geophysics (07)  
 / Government (37)  
 / Harmony (84)  
 / Health Care (32)  
 / Hydrology (06)  
 / Idealism (83)  
 / Individuation (66)  
 / Industry (28)  
 / Informatics, Classification (43)  
 / Information (23)  
 / Innovative change (70)  
 / Integration (85)  
 / International Relations (59)  
 / Invertebrates (14)  
 / Language (63)  
 / Law (39)  
 / Life (10)  
 / Love (92)  
 / Management (42)  
 / Mankind (17)  
 / Medicine (18)  
 / Metapolitics (57)  
 / Meteorology (03)  
 / Morals (76)  
 / Oceanography (05)  
 / Peace (79)  
 / Philosophy (73)  
 / Plant Life (12)  
 / Policy-making (61)  
 / Psychology (46)  
 / Purpose (81)  
 / Recreation (34)  
 / Religious Practice (36)  
 / Research, Standards (31)  
 / Resourcefulness (88)  
 / Resources (09)  
 / Science (51)  
 / Sharing (87)  
 / Social Activity (22)  
 / Societal Problems (29)  
 / Society (21)  
 / Sociology (41)  
 / Solidarity (82)  
 / Strategy (55)  
 / Technology (48)  
 / Theology (56)  
 / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
 / Value Redistribution (67)  
 / Zoology (13)

**Development (60)**  
 / Aid  
 / Assistance

/ Help  
 / Potential  
 / Progress  
 / Reform  
 / Sustainable  
 Earth (02)  
 Economics (47)  
   / Economic  
   / Economists  
   / Economy  
   / Productivity  
   / Resource Utilization  
 Education (33)  
   / Academies  
   / Colleges  
   / Distance  
   / Educational Content  
   / Educational Level  
   / Educators  
   / Further  
   / Graduates  
   / Physical  
   / Preschooling  
   / Primary Schooling  
   / Rectors  
   / Schools  
   / Secondary and Higher  
   / Students  
   / Training  
   / Universities  
   / Vocational Guidance  
 Ekistics (44)  
   / Architecture  
 Emotional fulfilment (72)  
   / Emotional Fulfilment  
 Environment (49)  
 Equanimity (89)  
 EUROPE  
   / Action (20)  
   / Aesthetics (74)  
   / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
   / Agrosociences (58)  
   / Amenities (24)  
   / Astronomy (01)  
   / Authenticity (91)  
   / Biosciences (11)  
   / Birds, Mammals (16)  
   / Climatology (04)  
   / Co-evolution (78)  
   / Commerce (27)  
   / Communication (26)  
   / Community (77)  
   / Comprehension (93)  
   / Consciousness (90)  
   / Conservation (69)  
   / Creative expression (94)  
   / Culture (54)  
   / Cybernetics (45)  
   / Defence (35)  
   / Design (64)  
   / Development (60)  
   / Earth (02)  
   / Economics (47)  
   / Education (33)  
   / Ekistics (44)  
   / Emotional fulfilment (72)  
   / Environment (49)  
   / Equanimity (89)  
   / Experiential Activity (52)  
   / Fish, Reptiles (15)  
   / Freedom (97)  
   / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
   / Geography (19)  
   / Geology (08)  
   / Geophysics (07)  
   / Government (37)  
   / Harmony (84)  
   / Health Care (32)  
   / History (53)  
   / Hydrology (06)  
   / Idealism (83)  
   / Individuation (66)  
   / Industry (28)  
   / Informatics, Classification (43)  
   / Information (23)  
   / Innovative change (70)  
   / Integration (85)  
   / Interdisciplinarity (65)  
   / International Relations (59)  
   / Invention (68)  
   / Invertebrates (14)  
   / Language (63)  
   / Law (39)  
   / Life (10)  
   / Love (92)  
   / Management (42)  
   / Mankind (17)  
   / Meaning (86)  
   / Medicine (18)  
   / Metapolitics (57)  
   / Meteorology (03)  
   / Morals (76)  
   / Oceanography (05)  
   / Oneness (99)  
   / Peace (79)  
   / Perseverance (98)  
   / Philosophy (73)  
   / Plant Life (12)  
   / Policy-making (61)  
   / Principles (80)  
   / Psychology (46)  
   / Purpose (81)  
   / Recreation (34)  
   / Religious Practice (36)  
   / Research, Standards (31)  
   / Resourcefulness (88)  
   / Resources (09)  
   / Science (51)  
   / Security (75)  
   / Sharing (87)  
   / Social Activity (22)  
   / Societal Problems (29)  
   / Society (21)  
   / Sociology (41)  
   / Solidarity (82)  
   / Strategy (55)  
   / Technology (48)  
   / Theology (56)  
   / Transcendence (96)  
   / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
   / Value Redistribution (67)  
   / Vigilance (95)  
   / Zoology (13)  
 EUROPEAN (OTHERS)  
   / Action (20)  
   / Aesthetics (74)  
   / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
   / Amenities (24)  
   / Astronomy (01)  
   / Authenticity (91)  
   / Biosciences (11)  
   / Birds, Mammals (16)  
   / Climatology (04)  
   / Commerce (27)  
   / Communication (26)  
   / Community (77)  
   / Comprehension (93)  
   / Conservation (69)  
   / Culture (54)  
   / Cybernetics (45)  
   / Defence (35)  
   / Design (64)  
   / Development (60)  
   / Economics (47)  
   / Education (33)  
   / Ekistics (44)  
   / Environment (49)  
   / Fish, Reptiles (15)  
   / Freedom (97)  
   / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
   / Geography (19)  
   / Geology (08)  
   / Geophysics (07)  
   / Government (37)  
   / Harmony (84)  
   / Health Care (32)  
   / History (53)  
   / Hydrology (06)  
   / Idealism (83)  
   / Individuation (66)  
   / Industry (28)  
   / Informatics, Classification (43)  
   / Information (23)  
   / Innovative change (70)  
   / Integration (85)  
   / International Relations (59)  
   / Language (63)  
   / Law (39)  
   / Life (10)  
   / Love (92)  
   / Management (42)  
   / Mankind (17)  
   / Medicine (18)  
   / Metapolitics (57)  
   / Morals (76)  
   / Oceanography (05)  
   / Peace (79)  
   / Philosophy (73)  
   / Plant Life (12)  
   / Plant Life (12)  
   / Policy-making (61)  
   / Principles (80)  
   / Psychology (46)  
   / Recreation (34)  
   / Religious Practice (36)  
   / Research, Standards (31)  
   / Resources (09)  
   / Science (51)  
   / Security (75)  
   / Society (21)  
   / Sociology (41)  
   / Solidarity (82)  
   / Strategy (55)  
   / Technology (48)  
   / Theology (56)  
   / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
   / Value Redistribution (67)  
   / Vigilance (95)  
   / Zoology (13)  
 EUROPEAN UNION  
   / Action (20)  
   / Aesthetics (74)  
   / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
   / Agrosociences (58)  
   / Amenities (24)  
   / Authenticity (91)  
   / Biosciences (11)  
   / Birds, Mammals (16)  
   / Commerce (27)  
   / Communication (26)  
   / Community (77)  
   / Comprehension (93)  
   / Conservation (69)  
   / Creative expression (94)  
   / Culture (54)  
   / Cybernetics (45)  
   / Defence (35)  
   / Design (64)  
   / Development (60)  
   / Economics (47)  
   / Education (33)  
   / Ekistics (44)  
   / Environment (49)  
   / Fish, Reptiles (15)  
   / Freedom (97)  
   / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
   / Geography (19)  
   / Geology (08)  
   / Government (37)  
   / Harmony (84)  
   / Health Care (32)  
   / History (53)  
   / Hydrology (06)  
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   / Integration (85)  
   / Interdisciplinarity (65)  
   / International Relations (59)  
   / Language (63)  
   / Law (39)  
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   / Morals (76)  
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   / Peace (79)  
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/ Policy-making (61)  
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 / Psychology (46)  
 / Purpose (81)  
 / Recreation (34)  
 / Religious Practice (36)  
 / Research, Standards (31)  
 / Resources (09)  
 / Science (51)  
 / Security (75)  
 / Sharing (87)  
 / Social Activity (22)  
 / Societal Problems (29)  
 / Society (21)  
 / Sociology (41)  
 / Solidarity (82)  
 / Strategy (55)  
 / Technology (48)  
 / Theology (56)  
 / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
 / Value Redistribution (67)  
 / Zoology (13)

**EUROPEAN UNION BODIES**  
 Experiential Activity (52)

**FAO BODIES**  
 Fish, Reptiles (15)  
   / Amphibia  
   / Fish  
   / Reptiles

**FOUNDATIONS**  
 Freedom (97)

**Fundamental Sciences (00)**  
   / Analytics  
   / Atomic Physics  
   / Chemicals  
   / Chemistry  
   / Crystallography  
   / Electromagnetism  
   / Electrophysics  
   / Form  
   / Gaseous State  
   / Heat  
   / Inorganic Chemical Compounds  
   / Light  
   / Liquid State  
   / Material  
   / Mathematics  
   / Mechanics  
   / Metallic Elements and Alloys  
   / Non-Metallic Chemical Elements  
   / Organic Chemical Compounds  
   / Physics  
   / Radiation  
   / Solid State  
   / Sound  
   / Statistics

**Geography (19)**  
   / Conservation Zones  
   / Ecology  
   / Land Type/Use  
   / Nature  
   / Wild

**Geology (08)**  
   / Islands  
   / Land and Coastal Forms  
   / Mountains  
   / Seismology  
   / Soil

**Geophysics (07)**

**Government (37)**  
   / Authorities  
   / Citizenship  
   / Civil  
   / Diplomacy  
   / Frontiers  
   / Intergovernmental  
   / Ministers, Deputies  
   / Municipalities  
   / Nation State  
   / Officials  
   / Parliament  
   / Political  
   / Political Parties  
   / Politics  
   / Private  
   / Public  
   / Revolution

  / Sanctions  
 Harmony (84)

**Health Care (32)**  
   / Birth Control  
   / Blind, Visually Impaired  
   / Care  
   / Clinical  
   / Concern  
   / Deaf  
   / Exercise, Rest  
   / Handicapped  
   / Health  
   / Health Workers  
   / Hospitals  
   / Medical Supplies  
   / Mental Health  
   / Naturopathy, Holistic Medicine  
   / Nursing  
   / Nutrition  
   / Obstetrics  
   / Paediatrics  
   / Pharmacy  
   / Physicians  
   / Psychiatry  
   / Psychotherapy  
   / Rehabilitation  
   / Surgery  
   / Therapy  
   / Treatment  
   / Veterinary  
   / WHO Bodies

**History (53)**  
   / Archaeology  
   / Epigraphy  
   / Genealogy, Heraldry  
   / Historical Periods

**HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS**  
**HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS**

**Hydrology (06)**  
   / Rivers and Lakes  
   / Water

**Idealism (83)**  
   / Ideologies  
   / Secularism

**IGOS**  
   / Action (20)  
   / Aesthetics (74)  
   / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
   / Agrosociences (58)  
   / Amenities (24)  
   / Astronomy (01)  
   / Authenticity (91)  
   / Biosciences (11)  
   / Birds, Mammals (16)  
   / Climatology (04)  
   / Commerce (27)  
   / Communication (26)  
   / Community (77)  
   / Comprehension (93)  
   / Consciousness (90)  
   / Conservation (69)  
   / Creative expression (94)  
   / Culture (54)  
   / Cybernetics (45)  
   / Defence (35)  
   / Design (64)  
   / Development (60)  
   / Earth (02)  
   / Economics (47)  
   / Education (33)  
   / Ekistics (44)  
   / Emotional fulfillment (72)  
   / Environment (49)  
   / Equanimity (89)  
   / Fish, Reptiles (15)  
   / Freedom (97)  
   / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
   / Geography (19)  
   / Geology (08)  
   / Geophysics (07)  
   / Government (37)  
   / Harmony (84)  
   / Health Care (32)  
   / History (53)  
   / Hydrology (06)  
   / Idealism (83)  
   / Individuation (66)

  / Industry (28)  
   / Informatics, Classification (43)  
   / Information (23)  
   / Innovative change (70)  
   / Integration (85)  
   / Interdisciplinarity (65)  
   / International Relations (59)  
   / Invention (68)  
   / Invertebrates (14)  
   / Language (63)  
   / Law (39)  
   / Life (10)  
   / Love (92)  
   / Management (42)  
   / Mankind (17)  
   / Meaning (86)  
   / Medicine (18)  
   / Metapolitics (57)  
   / Meteorology (03)  
   / Morals (76)  
   / Oceanography (05)  
   / Peace (79)  
   / Perseverance (98)  
   / Philosophy (73)  
   / Plant Life (12)  
   / Policy-making (61)  
   / Principles (80)  
   / Psychology (46)  
   / Purpose (81)  
   / Recreation (34)  
   / Religious Practice (36)  
   / Research, Standards (31)  
   / Resourcefulness (88)  
   / Resources (09)  
   / Science (51)  
   / Security (75)  
   / Sharing (87)  
   / Social Activity (22)  
   / Societal Problems (29)  
   / Society (21)  
   / Sociology (41)  
   / Solidarity (82)  
   / Strategy (55)  
   / Technology (48)  
   / Theology (56)  
   / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
   / Value Redistribution (67)  
   / Vigilance (95)  
   / Zoology (13)

**ILO BODIES**  
 Individuation (66)  
   / Parapsychology  
   / Psychoanalysis  
   / Symbols, Myths

**Industry (28)**  
   / Animal Products  
   / Baked Foodstuffs  
   / Beverages  
   / Ceramics, Earthenware  
   / Chemical Products  
   / Coke  
   / Commodities  
   / Condiments, Preserves  
   / Construction  
   / Cosmetics, Soaps, Additives  
   / Dairy Products  
   / Fish Products  
   / Foodstuffs  
   / Fruit Products  
   / Glass  
   / Human Body Products  
   / Industrial Plant  
   / Industrial Premises  
   / Invertebrate Products  
   / Iron, Steel  
   / Leather, Hides, Fur  
   / Machinery  
   / Manufacture  
   / Manufacturing Processes  
   / Meat  
   / Metal Products  
   / Mining  
   / Paints, Varnishes  
   / Paper  
   / Pipework, Cables  
   / Plastics  
   / Precision Products

/ Production  
 / Products  
 / Reconstruction  
 / Refrigeration, Heating, Ventilation  
 / Rubber  
 / Seaweed Products  
 / Service Sector  
 / Slaughterhouse Products  
 / Textiles, Cordage  
 / Timber  
 / Tobacco  
 / Toys  
 / Trades and Crafts  
 / Utilities  
 / Vegetable/Cereal Products  
 / Wood Products  
 / Wool  
 Informatics, Classification (43)  
   / Classification  
   / Informatics  
 Information (23)  
   / Advisory  
   / Alphabet, Transliteration  
   / Archives  
   / Bibliography  
   / Books  
   / Collections  
   / Data, Codes  
   / Documentation  
   / Expertise  
   / Interpretation, Translation  
   / Librarians  
   / Libraries  
   / Periodicals  
   / Publications  
   / Reference  
   / Secretariat Services  
 Innovative change (70)  
   / Alternatives  
   / Appropriateness  
   / Change  
   / Innovation  
   / Logic  
 INSTITUTES  
 Integration (85)  
   / Courage  
 Interdisciplinarity (65)  
 INTERNATIONAL FEDERATIONS  
 International Relations (59)  
   / Disarmament  
   / Peacekeeping  
   / Peace Studies  
   / Planetary Initiatives  
   / Regional Studies  
   / United Nations  
   / World Order  
 Invention (68)  
 Invertebrates (14)  
   / Arachnida, Myriapoda  
   / Crustacea  
   / Helminthes, Annelida  
   / Insects  
   / Locusts  
   / Molluscs  
   / Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata  
 Language (63)  
   / Artificial Intelligence  
   / Classical Languages  
   / English  
   / Esperanto  
   / French  
   / Germanic Languages  
   / Italian  
   / Languages  
   / Language Speaking  
   / Linguistics  
   / Romance Languages  
   / Slavic Languages  
   / Spanish  
 LATIN AMERICA  
   / Action (20)  
   / Aesthetics (74)  
   / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
   / Agrosociences (58)  
   / Amenities (24)  
   / Astronomy (01)  
   / Authenticity (91)  
   / Biosciences (11)  
   / Birds, Mammals (16)  
   / Climatology (04)  
   / Co-evolution (78)  
   / Commerce (27)  
   / Communication (26)  
   / Community (77)  
   / Comprehension (93)  
   / Consciousness (90)  
   / Conservation (69)  
   / Creative expression (94)  
   / Culture (54)  
   / Cybernetics (45)  
   / Defence (35)  
   / Design (64)  
   / Development (60)  
   / Earth (02)  
   / Economics (47)  
   / Education (33)  
   / Ekistics (44)  
   / Emotional fulfilment (72)  
   / Environment (49)  
   / Equanimity (89)  
   / Fish, Reptiles (15)  
   / Freedom (97)  
   / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
   / Geography (19)  
   / Geology (08)  
   / Geophysics (07)  
   / Government (37)  
   / Harmony (84)  
   / Health Care (32)  
   / History (53)  
   / Hydrology (06)  
   / Idealism (83)  
   / Individuation (66)  
   / Industry (28)  
   / Informatics, Classification (43)  
   / Information (23)  
   / Innovative change (70)  
   / Integration (85)  
   / Interdisciplinarity (65)  
   / International Relations (59)  
   / Invertebrates (14)  
   / Language (63)  
   / Law (39)  
   / Life (10)  
   / Management (42)  
   / Mankind (17)  
   / Medicine (18)  
   / Metapolitics (57)  
   / Meteorology (03)  
   / Morals (76)  
   / Oceanography (05)  
   / Oneness (99)  
   / Peace (79)  
   / Philosophy (73)  
   / Plant Life (12)  
   / Policy-making (61)  
   / Psychology (46)  
   / Recreation (34)  
   / Religious Practice (36)  
   / Research, Standards (31)  
   / Resources (09)  
   / Science (51)  
   / Security (75)  
   / Sharing (87)  
   / Social Activity (22)  
   / Societal Problems (29)  
   / Society (21)  
   / Sociology (41)  
   / Solidarity (82)  
   / Strategy (55)  
   / Technology (48)  
   / Theology (56)  
   / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
   / Value Redistribution (67)  
   / Vigilance (95)  
   / Zoology (13)  
 Law (39)  
   / Agreements  
   / Arbitration  
   / Constitution  
   / Judiciary  
   / Enforcement  
   / Lawyers  
   / Legality  
   / Prohibition  
   / Regulation  
   / Tribunals, Courts  
 Life (10)  
   / Death  
 Love (92)  
 Management (42)  
   / Administration  
   / Planning  
 Mankind (17)  
   / Anthropology  
   / Human  
 Meaning (86)  
 Medicine (18)  
   / Anatomy  
   / Blood  
   / Blood Vessels  
   / Cancer  
   / Cardiology  
   / Circulatory System  
   / Diabetes  
   / Diagnosis  
   / Digestive System  
   / Ear  
   / Eyesight  
   / Gerontology  
   / Glandular System  
   / Hearing, Speech  
   / Intestinal Tract  
   / Leprosy  
   / Liver, Pancreas  
   / Locomotive, Integumentary System  
   / Lungs, Throat  
   / Malformations  
   / Muscular System  
   / Nervous System  
   / Nose  
   / Pathology  
   / Physiology  
   / Reproductive System  
   / Respiratory System  
   / Sexually Transmitted Diseases  
   / Skeletal System  
   / Skin  
   / Specific Diseases  
   / Teeth, Mouth  
   / Urogenital System  
 MEDITERRANEAN  
   / Action (20)  
   / Aesthetics (74)  
   / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
   / Agrosociences (58)  
   / Amenities (24)  
   / Astronomy (01)  
   / Biosciences (11)  
   / Birds, Mammals (16)  
   / Climatology (04)  
   / Commerce (27)  
   / Communication (26)  
   / Comprehension (93)  
   / Conservation (69)  
   / Culture (54)  
   / Cybernetics (45)  
   / Defence (35)  
   / Development (60)  
   / Economics (47)  
   / Education (33)  
   / Ekistics (44)  
   / Environment (49)  
   / Equanimity (89)  
   / Experiential Activity (52)  
   / Fish, Reptiles (15)  
   / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
   / Geography (19)  
   / Geology (08)  
   / Government (37)  
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   / Health Care (32)  
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   / Industry (28)  
   / Informatics, Classification (43)  
   / Information (23)  
   / Innovative change (70)  
   / Integration (85)  
   / Interdisciplinarity (65)

/ International Relations (59)  
 / Language (63)  
 / Law (39)  
 / Life (10)  
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 / Medicine (18)  
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 / Psychology (46)  
 / Purpose (81)  
 / Recreation (34)  
 / Religious Practice (36)  
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 / Societal Problems (29)  
 / Society (21)  
 / Sociology (41)  
 / Solidarity (82)  
 / Strategy (55)  
 / Technology (48)  
 / Theology (56)  
 / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
 / Value Redistribution (67)  
 / Zoology (13)

**Metapolitics (57)**  
 / Democracy  
 / Political Theories

**Meteorology (03)**

**Morals (76)**  
 / Faith  
 / Mysticism

**NATO BODIES**

**NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES**  
 / Action (20)  
 / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
 / Amenities (24)  
 / Commerce (27)  
 / Communication (26)  
 / Culture (54)  
 / Cybernetics (45)  
 / Development (60)  
 / Economics (47)  
 / Education (33)  
 / Environment (49)  
 / Freedom (97)  
 / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
 / Government (37)  
 / Health Care (32)  
 / Industry (28)  
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 / International Relations (59)  
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 / Research, Standards (31)  
 / Resources (09)  
 / Science (51)  
 / Security (75)  
 / Social Activity (22)  
 / Society (21)  
 / Solidarity (82)  
 / Strategy (55)  
 / Technology (48)  
 / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)

**Noosphere (50)**

**NORDIC**  
 / Action (20)  
 / Aesthetics (74)  
 / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
 / Agrosiences (58)  
 / Amenities (24)  
 / Astronomy (01)  
 / Authenticity (91)  
 / Biosciences (11)  
 / Birds, Mammals (16)  
 / Climatology (04)  
 / Commerce (27)

/ Communication (26)  
 / Comprehension (93)  
 / Consciousness (90)  
 / Conservation (69)  
 / Culture (54)  
 / Cybernetics (45)  
 / Defence (35)  
 / Design (64)  
 / Development (60)  
 / Earth (02)  
 / Economics (47)  
 / Education (33)  
 / Ekistics (44)  
 / Emotional fulfilment (72)  
 / Environment (49)  
 / Fish, Reptiles (15)  
 / Freedom (97)  
 / Fundamental Sciences (00)  
 / Geography (19)  
 / Geology (08)  
 / Geophysics (07)  
 / Government (37)  
 / Health Care (32)  
 / History (53)  
 / Hydrology (06)  
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 / International Relations (59)  
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 / Invertebrates (14)  
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 / Oceanography (05)  
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 / Policy-making (61)  
 / Principles (80)  
 / Psychology (46)  
 / Recreation (34)  
 / Religious Practice (36)  
 / Resources (09)  
 / Science (51)  
 / Security (75)  
 / Social Activity (22)  
 / Societal Problems (29)  
 / Society (21)  
 / Sociology (41)  
 / Solidarity (82)  
 / Strategy (55)  
 / Technology (48)  
 / Theology (56)  
 / Transportation, Telecommunications (25)  
 / Value Redistribution (67)  
 / Vigilance (95)  
 / Zoology (13)

**Oceanography (05)**  
 / Marine  
 / Seas

**Oneness (99)**

**PACIFIC**  
 / Action (20)  
 / Aesthetics (74)  
 / Agriculture, Fisheries (38)  
 / Agrosiences (58)  
 / Amenities (24)  
 / Astronomy (01)  
 / Authenticity (91)  
 / Biosciences (11)  
 / Birds, Mammals (16)  
 / Climatology (04)  
 / Commerce (27)  
 / Communication (26)

/ Comprehension (93)  
 / Consciousness (90)  
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 / Culture (54)  
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 / Fish, Reptiles (15)  
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 / Geography (19)  
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 / Principles (80)  
 / Psychology (46)  
 / Recreation (34)  
 / Religious Practice (36)  
 / Research, Standards (31)  
 / Resources (09)  
 / Science (51)  
 / Security (75)  
 / Social Activity (22)  
 / Societal Problems (29)  
 / Society (21)  
 / Sociology (41)  
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- ◆ **Abolition:** *see Societal Problems / Abolition*
- ◆ **Academies:** *see Education / Academies*
- ◆ **Accidents:** *see Societal Problems / Accidents*
- ◆ **Accounting:** *see Commerce / Accounting*

## ◆ Action

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**African Centre for Applied Research and Training in Social Development (AICARTSOD).** [E\*] #00213

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**Applied Computational Electromagnetics Society (ACES),** Colorado School of Mines, 1500 Illinois St, Golden CO 80401, USA. E-mail: [aarkand@mines.edu](mailto:aarkand@mines.edu). URL: <http://aces-society.org/>. [D] #00831

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**Association internationale de linguistique appliquée (AILA),** Center for Educational Innovation, Zayed Univ, Dubai 19282, United Arab Emirates. T. (971 4) 4021767. E-mail: [christina.gitsaki@aiala.info](mailto:christina.gitsaki@aiala.info) - [secretariat@aiala.info](mailto:secretariat@aiala.info). URL: <http://www.aiala.info/>. [y/C] #02551

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**Centre de recherche en économie appliquée pour le développement (CREAD),** Rue Djamel Eddine El Afghani - El Hammadia, BP 197 - Rostomia, Bouzareah, Algiers, Algeria. T. (213 21) 94 23 67. Fax 94 17 16. URL: <http://www.cread.dz/>. [G]

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**European Agricultural and Applied Economics Publications Foundation (EAEP Foundation),** c/o Wageningen Economic Research, PO Box 29703, NL-2502 LS The Hague, Netherlands. E-mail: [krjn.poppo@wur.nl](mailto:krjn.poppo@wur.nl). URL: <http://www.eaep.org/>. [y/F] #05484

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**European Committee on Computational Methods in Applied Sciences (ECCO-MAS),** Int Ctr for Numerical Methods in Engineering, Edificio C-1, Campus Norte UPC, c/ Gran Capitán s/n, 08034 Barcelona, Spain. T. (34 93) 405 46 97. Fax 205 83 47. E-mail: [ecommas@cinme.upc.edu](mailto:ecommas@cinme.upc.edu). URL: <http://www.ecommas.org/>. [y/E] #06262

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**European Council of Applied Sciences, Technologies and Engineering (Euro-CASE),** Grand-Palais des Champs-Élysées - Porte C, av Franklin Roosevelt, F-75008 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 53 59 53 40. Fax 53 59 53 41. E-mail: [mail@euro-case.org](mailto:mail@euro-case.org). URL: <http://www.euro-case.org/>. [D] #06417

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**European Federation of Applied Optics (EUROPTICA).** [d/H]  
**European Institute for Statistics, Probability, Stochastic Operations Research and its Applications (EURANDOM),** PO Box 513, NL-5600 MB Eindhoven, Netherlands. T. (31 40) 247 81 00. Fax 247 81 90. E-mail: [office@eurandom.tue.nl](mailto:office@eurandom.tue.nl). URL: <http://www.eurandom.tue.nl/>. [y/G]

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**European Seminar of Applied Thermodynamics (ESAT).** [c/S]  
**European Society for Applied Mathematics (EUROSAM).** [D] #08091  
**European Society for Applied Superconductivity (ESAS),** CERN, Esplanade des Particules 1, CH-1211 Meyrin, Switzerland. E-mail: [secretary@esas.org](mailto:secretary@esas.org) - [office@esas.org](mailto:office@esas.org). URL: <http://www.esas.org/>. [D] #08092

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**Fédération Européenne de Recherche sur l'Éducation et l'Écologie de la Personne et de ses Applications Sociales (FEPEEAS),** 12 rue Robert Pariset, F-57000 Metz, France. T. (33 6) 20 74 25 21. Fax (33 3) 87 56 10 86. E-mail: [haris@free.fr](mailto:haris@free.fr). URL: <http://www.haris.fr/>. [G]

**Fondation RAFAD - Recherches et applications de financements alternatifs au développement.** Rue de Varemè 1, CP 117, CH-1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland. T. (41 22) 733 50 73. Fax 734 70 83. E-mail: [info@rafad.org](mailto:info@rafad.org). URL: <http://www.rafad.org/>. [y/F] #09335

**Fundação Centro Internacional de Educação, Capacitação e Pesquisa Aplicada em Aguas (HidroEX),** Av Prof Mário Palmério 1000, Bairro Universitário, Frutal MG CEP 38200-000, Brazil. T. (55 34) 3429 9508. E-mail: [comunicacao@hidroex.mg.gov.br](mailto:comunicacao@hidroex.mg.gov.br). URL: <http://www.hidroex.mg.gov.br/>. [y/G\*]

**Fundación para la Aplicación y Enseñanza de las Ciencias (FUNDAEC),** AA 26540, Cali, Colombia. T. (57 2) 733 6001. Fax 330 0938. E-mail: [info@fundaeac.org](mailto:info@fundaeac.org). URL: <http://www.fundaeac.org/>. [y/G]

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**Gesellschaft für Angewandte Mathematik und Mechanik (GAMM),** Inst für Statik und Dynamik der Tragwerke, Fach Baingenieurwesen, D-01062 Dresden, Germany. T. (49 351) 463 33448. Fax 463 37086. E-mail: [gamm@math.tu-dresden.de](mailto:gamm@math.tu-dresden.de). URL: <http://www.gamm-ev.de/>. [G]

**Global Applied Disability Research and Information Network on Employment and Training (GLADNET),** c/o Employment and Disability Inst, Cornell Univ, IIR School, 201 Dolgen Hall, Ithaca NY 14853-3901, USA. T. (1 607) 255 9536 - 255 7727. Fax 255 2763. E-mail: [smb23@cornell.edu](mailto:smb23@cornell.edu). URL: <http://www.gladnet.org/>. [y/F] #09712

**Groupe Européen de Recherche sur les Prothèses Appliquées à la Chirurgie Vasculaire (GEPROVAS),** Fac de Médecine, Inst d'Anatomie Pathologique, 4 rue Kirschleger, F-67085 Strasbourg CEDEX, France. E-mail: [contact@geprovas.org](mailto:contact@geprovas.org). URL: <http://www.geprovas.org/>. [G]

**Groupe Interdisciplinaire d'Etudes, de Recherches et d'Application sur la Fertilité (GIERFA),** BP 4656 Douala, Cameroon. T. (237) 33 42 81 44 - 77 70 83 74. E-mail: [gierfa2011@live.fr](mailto:gierfa2011@live.fr). URL: <http://www.gierfa.org/>. [D] #01619

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**Institut de recherches et d'applications des méthodes de développement (IRAM),** 49 rue de la Glacière, F-75013 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 43 36 03 62 - 44 08 67 67. Fax 43 31 66 31. Modem 45 35 37 78. Tlx 205 397 F IRAMD. E-mail: [iram@iram-fr.org](mailto:iram@iram-fr.org). URL: <http://www.iram-fr.org/>. [y/G]

**Institut sous-régional de statistique et d'économie appliquée (ISSEA),** BP 294, Yaoundé, Cameroon. T. (237) 22 01 34. Fax 222 95 21. E-mail: [is-seaacem@yahoo.fr](mailto:is-seaacem@yahoo.fr). URL: <http://www.is-seaacem.org/>. #10726

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**International Association for Applied Econometrics (IAAE),** Univ of Cambridge, Fac of Economics, Austin Robinson Bldg, Sidgwick Avenue, Cambridge CB3 9DD, UK. E-mail: [enquiries@appliedeconometrics.org](mailto:enquiries@appliedeconometrics.org). URL: <http://appliedeconometrics.org/>. [C] #11060

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**International Consortium on Applied Bioeconomics Research (ICABR).** Dept of Economics - CEIS, Univ of Rome "Tor Vergata", Via Volturna 2, I-00133 Rome, Italy. T. (39 06) 7259 5639. E-mail: icabr@economia.uniroma2.it. URL: http://www.icabr.org/. [C] **#12242**  
**International Council for Applied Mineralogy (ICAM).** Fed Inst of Geosciences and Natural Resources (BGR), Stillweg 2, D-30655 Hannover, Germany. T. (49 511) 643 2565. Fax 643 3664. E-mail: dieter.rammilmair@bgr.de - info@amam-icam2017.org. URL: http://www.bgr.de/icam/home.html. [D] **#12330**  
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**International Federation for Art Education, Drawing and Arts Applied to Industries (d/H)**  
**International Institute of Applied Aesthetics (IIAA).** Saimaankatu 14, FIN-15140 Lahti, Finland. T. (358 50) 442 1116. E-mail: iiaa-info@helsinki.fi. URL: http://www.helsinki.fi/iiar/iaaia/. [j/C] **#12570**  
**International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA).** Schloss-Platz 1, A-2361 Laxenburg, Austria. T. (43 2236) 807 402. Fax 807 399. E-mail: jaarsveld@iiasa.ac.at - drinkov@iiasa.ac.at - info@iiasa.ac.at. URL: http://www.iiasa.ac.at/. [j/D] **#13177**  
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**International Network of Centres for Computer Applications (INCCA).** c/o CIMNE, Edifici C1, Campus Norte UPC, Gran Capità s/n, E-08034 Barcelona, Spain. T. (34 93) 205 70 16. Fax 401 65 17. E-mail: cimne@cimne.upc.edu. URL: https://www.inderscience.com/browse/index.php?journal=ID-5. [F] **#13552**  
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**International Society for the Acquisition of Agri-biotech Applications (ISAAA).** 417 Bradford Hall, Cornell Univ, Ithaca NY 14853, USA. T. (1 607) 255 1724. Fax 255 1215. E-mail: americenter@isaaa.org. URL: http://www.isaaa.org/. [F] **#14113**  
**International Society for Analysis, its Applications and Computation (ISAAC).** Freie Uni Berlin, Fachbereich Mathematik/Informatik, Mathematisches Inst, Arnimallee 3, D-14195 Berlin, Germany. E-mail: begehrr@zedat.fu-berlin.de. URL: http://mathisaa.org/. [C] **#14187**  
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**International Society for Applied Cardiovascular Biology (ISACB).** Office of Research Admin, Summa Health System, 525 E Market St, Akron OH 44304, USA. T. (1 330) 375 7078. Fax 375 6648. E-mail: schmidt@summahealth.org. URL: http://www.isacsb.org/. [v/D] **#14200**  
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**International Society of Applied Psycholinguistics (ISAPL).** University of Bari, Dept of Psychology, Piazza Umberto I, 1-70121 Bari, Italy. T. (39 080) 5714551. Fax 5714606. [v/D] **#14204**  
**International Society of Food Applications of Nanoscale Science (ISFANS).** LSU and LSU AgCenter, 141 E B Doran Bldg, Louisiana State Univ, Baton Rouge LA 70803, USA. T. (1 225) 578 1055. E-mail: csablow@agcenter.lsu.edu. URL: http://www.biodiversity.usda.gov/ISFANS/Website/index.html. [E] **#14292**  
**International Society for Medical Laser Applications (ISLA).** c/o Weber Medical, Lössstr 10, D-37697 Lauenförde, Germany. T. (49 5373) 36778 0. Fax 36778 29. E-mail: info@isla-laser.org. URL: http://www.isla-laser.org/. [D] **#14514**  
**International Society for Oral Laser Applications (ISOLA).** International School of Dentistry Vienna, Sensesgasse 2a, A-1090 Vienna, Austria. T. (43 1) 40070 4541. E-mail: office@isola-sens.org. URL: http://www.isola-sens.org/. [D] **#14577**  
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**International Symposium on Analytical and Applied Pyrolysis (Pyro).** [c/S]  
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**International Union for Applied Ornithology.** [d/H]  
**International Union for Electricity Applications (IUE).** Dept Electrical Engineering, Div ELECTA, Kasteelpark Arenberg 10, B-3001 Leuven, Belgium. E-mail: koen.vanreusel@kuleuven.be - koen.vanreusel@engie.com. URL: http://www.iue.org/. [D] **#15017**  
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**International Union of Pure and Applied Physics (IUPAP).** Nanyang Technological Univ, Nanyang Exec Ctr 04-09, 60 Nanyang View, Singapore 639673, Singapore. T. (65) 6592 7784. Fax 6794 4941. E-mail: iupap.admin@ntu.edu.sg. URL: http://www.iupap.org/. [C] **#15056**  
**International Union of Theoretical and Applied Mathematics (IUTAM).** Inst of Fundamental Technological Research, Polish Ac of Sciences, Pawinskiego 5B, 02-106 Warsaw, Poland. E-mail: iutam.ptyk@ippt.pan.pl. URL: http://www.iutam.net/. [v/C] **#15070**  
**International Union for Vacuum Science, Technique and Applications (IUVSTA).** Technische Uni Wien, Inst für Festkörperphysik - 138, Wiedner Hauptstr 8-10, A-1040 Vienna, Austria. T. (43 1) 58 801 13774. Fax 801 13899. E-mail: christoph.eisenmenger@tuwien.ac.at - eisenmenger@tuwien.ac.at. URL: http://www.iuvsta.org/. [C] **#15073**

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**IUMS Division of Bacteriology and Applied Microbiology (BAM).** Jahnstr 15, D-17489 Greifswald, Germany. T. (49 3833) 86 42 30. Fax 86 42 02. E-mail: dbecher@uni-greifswald.de. URL: http://www.iuims.org/. [v/K] **#15140**  
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**Nordic and Baltic Applied Fuel Cell Technology Research Network (Nordic Fuel Cell Net).** Inst for Energy Technology, PO Box 40, N-2027 Kjeller, Norway. T. (47) 63 80 63 60. E-mail: probren.vie@ife.no. [F] **#16393**  
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**Pan-Pacific Association of Applied Linguistics (PAAL).** 5-Ga, Anam-dong, Sunbuk-gu, Seoul 136-701, Korea Rep. T. (82 2) 3290 1984. E-mail: limy@uos.ac.kr. URL: http://www.paal.kr/ - http://www.paaljournal.org/. [G] **#17105**  
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**Pôle régional de recherche appliquée au développement des systèmes agricoles d'Afrique Centrale (PRASAC).** BP 764, Ndjamen, Chad. T. (235) 22 52 70 24. Fax 22 52 78 17. E-mail: daoud@prasac-cemac.org - djimadam@yahoo.fr - prasac.dj@yahoo.fr. URL: http://www.prasac-cemac.org/. [E\*] **#17494**  
**PRACTICA Foundation.** Guelwag 16, NL-3356 LB Papendrecht, Netherlands. T. (31 786) 15 01 25. URL: http://www.practica.org/. [v/G] **#17498**  
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**Réseau africain de statistique mathématique et ses applications (RASMA).** Univ de Masuku, Francville, Gabon. URL: http://www.rasma-net.org/. [D] **#17905**  
**Society for Applied Philosophy (SAP).** LLMVC - Taylor Bldg, Univ of Aberdeen, Aberdeen AB24 3UB, UK. E-mail: admin@appliedphil.org. URL: http://www.appliedphil.org/. [D] **#18527**  
**Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition (SARMAAC).** Room 712L, Dept of Psychology, Univ of Warwick, University Road, Coventry CV4 7AL, UK. T. (44 24) 7652 3096. E-mail: executivedirector@sarmaac.org. URL: http://www.sarmaac.org/. [C] **#18528**  
**Society in Europe for Simulation Applied to Medicine (SESAM).** Fac de Médecine Paris Descartes, 15 rue de l'école de médecine, F-75006 Paris, France. E-mail: president@sesam-web.org - contact@sesam-web.org. URL: http://www.sesam-web.org/. [D] **#18559**  
**Society for Geology Applied to Mineral Deposits (SGA).** Czech Geological Survey, Geologická 6, CZ-15200 Prague 5, Czech Rep. T. (420 2) 51085506. E-mail: jan.pasava@geology.cz - info@sga.org. URL: http://ie.sga.org/. [C] **#18566**  
**Society for Gestalt Theory and its Applications (GTA).** Mimosweg 18, D-44289 Dortmund, Germany. E-mail: contact@gestalttheory.net. URL: http://www.gestalttheory.net/. [G] **#18577**  
**Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM).** 3600 Market St, 6th Fl, Philadelphia PA 19104-2688, USA. T. (1 215) 382 9800. Fax 386 7999. E-mail: service@siam.org. URL: http://www.siam.org/. [G] **#18578**  
**Southern African Applied Linguistics Association (SAALA).** Rhodes Univ, English Dept, Grahamstown 6140, South Africa. E-mail: s.hunt@ru.ac.za. URL: http://www.saala.org.za/. [G] **#18579**  
**Space Generation Advisory Council in Support of the United Nations Programme on Space Applications (SGAC).** c/o ESPI, Schwarzenbergplatz 6, A-1030 Vienna, Austria. E-mail: officer@spacegeneration.org. URL: http://www.spacegeneration.org/. [E] **#18870**  
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**Symposium of Biotechnology Applied to Lignocelluloses (LignoBioTech).** [c/S]  
**Symposium on Conformal and Probabilistic Prediction with Applications (COPA).** [c/S]  
**Synchrotron-light for Experimental Science and Applications in the Middle East (SESAME).** PO Box 7, Allan 1952, Jordan. T. (962 5) 351134 - 3511361 ext 228. Fax 3511423. E-mail: rawan.ramadan@sesame.org.jo. URL: http://www.sesame.org.jo/. [E\*] **#19027**  
**Universities of Applied Sciences Network (UASNET).** Vlaamse Hogescholenraad, Ravensteinlaan 27, bus 3, B-1000 Brussels, Belgium. T. (32 2) 211 10 06. E-mail: bruno@uasnet.eu - post@uasnet.eu. URL: http://www.uasnet.eu/. [F] **#19606**  
**WMO Applications of Meteorology Programme (AMP).** WMO, Case Postale 2300, Av de la Paix 7 bis, Bureau 703-A, CH-1211 Geneva 2, Switzerland. T. (41 22) 730 82 21. Fax 730 81 28. URL: http://www.wmo.ch/web/aom/aom.html. [K\*] **#19607**

**World Association for Case Method Research & Application (WACRA).** 23 Mackintosh Ave, Needham MA 02492-1218, USA. T. (1 781) 444 8982. Fax 444 1548. E-mail: wacra@rcn.com - denise.smith@wacra.org. URL: http://www.wacra.org/. [C] **#20006**  
**World Association for Laser Applications (WALA).** [D] **#20034**  
**World Congress on Genetics Applied to Livestock Production (WCGALP).** [c/S]  
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**◆ Adolescents: see Society / Adolescents**  
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**◆ Advertising: see Communication / Advertising**  
**◆ Advisory: see Information / Advisory**  
**◆ Aerospace, Space: see Transportation, Telecommunications / Aerospace, Space**

**◆ Aesthetics**

**Asia Medical Aesthetic Exchange Association (AMEA).** [J]  
**Asian Academy of Aesthetic Dentistry.** 381 B Orchard Road, 26-01 Ngee Ann City Tower B, Singapore 238874, Singapore. T. (65) 6734 3162. Fax 6732 1979. E-mail: singdent@singnet.com.sg. URL: http://asiaad.org/main/. [v/D] **#01232**  
**Asian Pacific Section of the International Confederation for Plastic, Reconstructive and Aesthetic Surgery.** [E] **#01542**  
**Asociación Internacional de Microcirugía (ASTERIA).** Depto Estuudio Románicos, Plaza Menéndez Pelayo 2, Fac Filología, Univ Complutense, E-28040 Madrid, Spain. E-mail: anagofner27@telefonica.net - asteriamy@se.com. URL: https://asteriamy.com/. [G] **#02158**  
**Association internationale des critiques d'art (AICA).** 32 rue Yves Toudic, F-75010 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 47 70 17 42. E-mail: aica.office@gmail.com. URL: http://www.aicainternational.net/news/. [B] **#02518**  
**Christensen Fund (TCP).** 487 Bryant St, 2nd Floor, San Francisco CA 94107, USA. T. (1 415) 644 1600. E-mail: mayumi@christensenfund.org - info@christensenfund.org. URL: http://www.christensenfund.org/. [v/G] **#02519**  
**Comité international d'esthétique et de cosmétologie (CIDESCO).** Waidstrasse 4a, CH-8037 Zurich, Switzerland. T. (41 44) 448 22 00. Fax 448 22 01. E-mail: info@cidesco.com. URL: http://www.cidesco.com/. [C] **#03913**  
**Commonwealth Music Association (CMA).** [d/H]  
**Conference on Computation, Communication, Aesthetics & X (cCoAX).** [c/S]  
**Controversies, Arts and Technology in Breast & Bodycontouring Aesthetic Surgery (CATBBAS).** [c/S]  
**European Academy of Anti-Aging and Aesthetic Medicine (EAMM).** [J]  
**European Academy of Esthetic Dentistry (EAED).** Bahnhofstrasse 35, CH-8001 Zurich, Switzerland. E-mail: info@eaed.org. URL: http://www.eaed.org/. [v/E] **#04299**  
**European Board of Plastic, Reconstructive and Aesthetic Surgery (EBOPRAS).** Plastic Surgery and Burns Unit, Mater Dei Hospital, Msida MSD 2090, Malta. E-mail: jebniffa@gmail.com. URL: http://www.ebopras.org/. [E] **#05994**  
**European Network for Avant-Garde and Modernism Studies (EAM).** [F] **#07473**  
**European Society of Aesthetic Gynecology (ESAG).** [J]  
**European Society of Aesthetic Surgery (ESAS).** Pear Tree Cottage, 43 Cambridge Road, Wimpole SG8 5DQ, UK. T. (44 1223) 208 268. Fax 207 131. [D] **#08082**  
**European Society for Cosmetic and Aesthetic Dermatology (ESCAD).** The office via San Nicola 14, S-34121 Trieste, Italy. T. (39 40) 368 343. Fax 368 808. E-mail: escadsecretaria@theoffice.it. URL: http://www.escad.org/. [C] **#08139**  
**European Society for Laser Aesthetic Surgery (ESLAS).** [v/D] **#08209**  
**European Society of Plastic, Reconstructive and Aesthetic Surgery (ESPRAS).** Avenida G Esukas 6, HR-10000 Zagreb, Croatia. E-mail: rado.zic@zg.hinet.hr - contact@espras.org. URL: http://www.espras.org/. [E] **#08277**  
**Face Equality International (FEI).** Moulrière, La Banquette, Castel, Guernsey GY7 7EQ, UK. E-mail: info@faceequalityinternational.org. URL: https://faceequalityinternational.org/. [v/C] **#08772**  
**Fédération européenne des sociétés nationales de chirurgie esthétique (FESNCE).** [d/H]  
**Fédération internationale de la presse cinématographique (FIPRESCI).** Schleiermeisterstrasse 63, D-80797 Munich, Germany. T. (49 89) 16 23 03. E-mail: info@fipresci.org. URL: http://www.fipresci.org/. [C] **#09170**  
**International Academy of Cosmetic Surgery (IACS).** [y/D] **#01910**  
**International Association for Aesthetics (IAA).** Erasmus Univ Rotterdam, Fac of Philosophy, Room H5-17, PO 1738, NL-3000 DR Rotterdam, Netherlands. T. (31 13) 408 8965. E-mail: demul@fwb.eur.nl. URL: http://www.iaaesthetics.org/. [v/F] **#11049**  
**International Association of Empirical Aesthetics (IAEA).** Educational Societies UniRoma, Via del Castro Pretorio 20, I-00185 Rome, Italy. T. (39 06) 57339818. Fax 44703879. E-mail: stefano.mastandrea@uniroma3.it. URL: http://www.science-of-aesthetics.org/. [v/C] **#11223**  
**International Association for Ethical Literary Criticism (IAELC).** Fac of Foreign Languages, Ningbo Univ, 818 Fenghua Road, Jianshe District, Ningbo 315211, China. E-mail: ielc2013@163.com - iaelc\_seoul2015@163.com. [C] **#11236**  
**International Association of Literary Critics (IALC).** Hôtel de Massa 38, Rue du Faubourg Saint-Jacques, F-75014 Paris, France. [C] **#11362**  
**International Association of Theatre Critics (IATC).** 987 route Marie-Victorin, Vercheres, Montréal QC J01 2R0, Canada. T. (1 514) 278 5764. E-mail: michelinlouis@icac.com - contact@icac-iatc.org. URL: http://www.icac-iatc.org/. [C] **#11580**  
**International Committee for Aesthetics.** [d/H]  
**International Confederation for Plastic, Reconstructive and Aesthetic Surgery (IPRAS).** c/o Dr Neuhann-Lorenz, Theaterstr 1, D-80333 Munich, Germany. E-mail: m.eisenmann-klein@lorenz.de. [B] **#12204**  
**International Federation of Aesthetic Group Gymnastics (IFAGG).** Hitsajankatu 22, FIN-00010 Helsinki, Finland. URL: http://www.ifagag.com/. [D] **#12272**  
**International Federation of Dramatic and Musical Criticism.** [d/H]  
**International Federation of Esthetic Dentistry (IFED).** 57 a Wimpole Street, London W1G 8YP, UK. URL: http://www.ifed.org/. [v/D] **#12744**  
**International Institute of Applied Aesthetics (IIAA).** Saimaankatu 14, FIN-15140 Lahti, Finland. T. (358 50) 442 1116. E-mail: iiaa-info@helsinki.fi. URL: http://www.helsinki.fi/iiar/iaaia/. [j/G] **#12745**  
**International Plastic, Reconstructive and Aesthetic Foundation (IPRAF).** Theaterstr 1, D-80333 Munich, Germany. URL: http://www.ipras.org/. [v/F] **#13884**  
**International Society of Aesthetic Plastic Surgery (ISAPS).** 45 Lyme Rd, Ste 304, Hanover NH 03755, USA. T. (1 603) 643 2325. Fax 643 1444. E-mail: isaps@isaps.org. URL: http://www.isaps.org/. [v/B] **#14179**  
**International Society of Aesthetics and Mesotherapy (ISAM).** 4 rue de l'Arcade, F-75008 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 42 65 27 47. Fax 42 66 95 15. E-mail: academedical@wanadoo.fr. [F] **#14180**  
**International Society of Phenomenology, Aesthetics and the Fine Arts (ISPAFA).** 1 Ivy Pointe Way, Hanover NH 03755, USA. T. (1 802) 295 3487. Fax 295 5963. URL: http://www.phenomenology.org/. [E] **#14605**

- International Union of Esthetic Medicine (IUME)**, Société Française de Médecine Esthétique, 154 rue Armand Silvestre, F-92400 Courbevoie, France. E-mail: jiegland-md@sfme.info. URL: http://www.sfme.info/union-internationale-de-medicine-esthetique/. [D] #15018
- Mediterranean Congress of Aesthetics**. [C/S] #16065
- Most Beautiful Bays in the World Club**. [E] #16065
- Nordic Society of Aesthetics**, Dept of Philosophy/History/Art, Univ of Helsinki, P.O. Box 59, FIN-00014 Helsinki, Finland. T. (358 9) 03257281. E-mail: hanni.macklin@helsinki.fi. URL: http://www.nsa.se/au/dk/. [D] #16570
- Oriental Society of Aesthetic Surgery (OSAPS)**, Medical Plaza Ortigas, Unit 1111 – 11th Floor, San Miguel Avenue, Pasig City, Philippines. T. (63 2) 706 2481. E-mail: info@osaps.org. URL: http://www.osaps.org/. [D] #17008
- Periodontology, Oral Surgery, Esthetic & Implant Dentistry Organization (POSEIDO)**. [F] #17405
- Presse musicale internationale (PMI)**. [V/D] #17568
- Réseau européen pour la sensibilisation à l'opéra et à la danse (RESEO)**, Rue Léopold 23, B-1000 Brussels, Belgium. T. (32 2) 217 68 17. E-mail: reseo@reseo.org. URL: http://www.reseo.org/. [F] #17918
- Scandinavian Academy of Esthetic Dentistry (SAED)**, Foreningsgaten 1, N-5015 Bergen, Norway. T. (47) 55 32 08 04. Fax 55 32 04 16. E-mail: tannlund@online.no. URL: http://www.saed.no/. [G] #20411
- Sociedad Latinoamericana de Economía Política y Pensamiento Crítico (SEPLA)**. [J] #20642
- South Asian Academy of Aesthetic Dentistry (SAAAD)**. [J] #20642
- World College of Aesthetic and Antiaging Medicine (WCOAAM)**, 4 rue de l'Arcade, F-75008 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 42 65 27 47. Fax 42 66 95 15. E-mail: academiede@wanadoo.fr. [G] #20642
- World Hairdressers' Organization (OMC)**, 11 Cherry Valley Ave, Ste 323, Garden City NY 11530, USA. T. (516) 244 0331. Fax 873 6021. E-mail: omc@omcchairworld.com. URL: http://www.omcchairworld.com/. [C] #20642
- World Society of Interdisciplinary Aesthetic & Anti-aging Medicine (WOSIAM)**. [C] #20642

## ◆ Aesthetics / Civilization

- Arab Renaissance for Democracy and Development (ARDD)**, Third Circle, Jabal Amman – Zuhair Malhas St 8, Amman, Jordan. T. (962 6) 4617277. Fax 4617278. E-mail: consult@ardd-leagald.org. URL: http://ardd-jyo.org/. [G] #00111
- Association for the Study of Classical African Civilizations (ASCAC)**, 2274 W 20th St, Los Angeles CA 90018, USA. T. (1 323) 730 1155. Fax 730 0665. URL: http://www.ascac.org/. [G] #00111
- Centre for Black and African Arts and Civilization (CBAAAC)**, 36/38 Broad Street, Lagos, Nigeria. [G] #00111
- Centre for European History and Civilization**, Iasi, Romanian Academy, Aleea Sadu nr 3, 6600 Iasi, Romania. T. (40 232) 21 24 41. Fax 21 24 41. URL: http://www.acad.ro/academia2002/acadrom/pag\_lista3.cent.htm. [G] #00111
- Centre international de langue et civilisation, Saint-Etienne (CILEC)**, Univ Jean Monnet, 21 rue Denis Pagnis, F-42023 Saint-Etienne CEDEX, France. T. (33 4) 77 43 79 70. Fax 77 43 79 71. E-mail: cilec@univ-st-etienne.fr. URL: http://cilec.univ-st-etienne.fr/. [G] #00111
- Dialogue of Civilizations Research Institute (DOC Research Institute)**, Französische Str 23, D-10117 Berlin, Germany. T. (49 30) 20967900. E-mail: info@doc-research.org. URL: https://doc-research.org/. [J/F] #04757
- ECO Cultural Institute (ECCI)**, No 10, Naz Alley, Movahed-Danesh St, Tehran 1957653643, Iran Islamic Rep. T. (98 217) 2767 3000. Fax 2612 4996. E-mail: mmdm139@gmail.com – info@ecieco.org. URL: http://www.ecieco.org/. [E] #04967
- Eco Forum Global (EFG)**, A-520 Singshi & Technology Mansion, 12 Xueyuan South Road, Haidian District, Beijing, China. T. (86) 8608 0892. Fax 6808 0862. E-mail: info@efgglobal.org. URL: http://www.efgglobal.org/. [G] #05307
- EUROCLASSICA**. [J/D] #05307
- Fédération internationale des associations d'études classiques (FIEC)**, Dept Altertumswissenschaften – Fachbereich Alte Geschichte, Univ Basel, Petersgraben 3, CH-4051 Basel, Switzerland. T. (41 61) 207 12 51. E-mail: sabine.huebner@unibas.ch. URL: http://www.fiecnr.org/. [J/A] #09127
- Fondation internationale pour une histoire de la civilisation européenne**. [J/F] #09330
- Global Vision Corporation**, 29 Quai du Mont Blanc, CH-1201 Geneva, Switzerland. T. (41 22) 732 8685. E-mail: moc@global-vision.org. URL: http://www.global-vision.org/. [F] #10074
- Honda Foundation (HF)**, 6-20 Yaesu 2-chome, Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0028, Japan. T. (81 3) 3274 5125. Fax 3274 5103. Tx 29358. URL: https://www.hondafoundation.jp/en/. [J/G] #10074
- Institute for Research on World Systems (IROWS)**, College Bldg South, UC-Riverside, Riverside CA 92521, USA. T. (1 909) 787 2062. Fax 787 3330. URL: http://www.irows.ucr.edu/. [G] #10074
- Institut Europeu de la Mediterrània (IEMED)**, Girona 20, E-08010 Barcelona, Spain. T. (34 93) 244 98 50. Fax 247 01 65. E-mail: info@iemed.org. URL: http://www.iemed.org/. [J/G] #10074
- Institut international des civilisations différentes (INCID)**. [J/D/H] #10719
- Institut national des langues et civilisations orientales (INALCO)**, 2 rue de Lille, F-75343 Paris CEDEX 07, France. T. (33 1) 49 26 42 00. Fax 49 26 42 29. E-mail: martine.montoya@inalco.fr. URL: http://www.inalco.fr/. [J/G] #10719
- Institut panafrique de géopolitique (IPAG)**, Bibliothèque Droit, 11 Place Carnot, F-54024 Nancy CEDEX, France. T. (33 6) 67 68 08 24. Fax (33 1) 45 16 90 96. E-mail: sm15hymben@yahoo.fr. [J/F] #10719
- International Academy of Dialogue Among Cultures and Civilizations (IADAC)**, ul Złotowska 16a/3, 04 92 Warsaw, Poland. T. (48 22) 499 12 84 – 810 07 81. Fax 810 07 78. [G] #10719
- International Association of African Writers (IAAW)**. [V/D/H] #10719
- International Association of the History and Civilization of Sugar (AIHCA)**, CEHA, Rua dos Ferreiros 165, 9004-520 Funchal, Portugal. T. (351 291) 214974. Fax 223002. URL: http://aihca02.googlepages.com/. [G] #10719
- International Association of Studies on Mediterranean Civilizations (AIEMC)**. [D/H] #10719
- International Centre for the Bantu Civilizations (CICBA)**. [J/H\*] #10719
- International Centre for a Water Civilization (CICA)**, Villa Longobardi, Via G Berchet 3, I-31021 Mogliano Veneto, Italy. T. (39 041) 590 6897. Fax 456 6658. E-mail: info@civilitcaqua.org. URL: http://www.civilitcaqua.org/ – http://cica.provincia.venezia.it/. [G] #10719
- International Institute for Dialogue among Cultures and Civilizations (IIDACC)**, 111 Shahid Ghandi St, North Sohrevardi St, Teheran, Iran Islamic Rep. T. (98 21) 88763352. Fax 88755140. [J/G] #10719
- International Institute of Islamic Thought and Civilization (ISTAC)**, 205A Jalan Damansara, 50480 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. T. (60 3) 20940346. Fax 20948343. URL: http://www.iium.edu.my/istac/. [J/G] #10719
- International Institute for the Study of Nomadic Civilizations (IISNC)**, Sukhbaatar Square, PO 20A, CTO 7-floor, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia. T. (976 1) 327284. Fax 329624. E-mail: nomvic@magnicnet.mn. URL: http://www.nomadic.mn/. [J/G] #10719
- International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations (ISCSOC)**, 5636 Connecticut Ave NW, Ste 42559, Washington DC 20015, USA. E-mail: toby.huff@iscsc.org. URL: http://www.iscsc.org/. [G] #10719
- International Society for Research on Civilization Diseases and Environment (SIRMC)**. [D/H] #10719
- International Society for Research on Civilization Diseases and Vital Substances**. [D/H] #10719
- Melody for Dialogue among Civilizations Association**, 27 avenue Foch, F-75016 Paris, France. T. (33 6) 72 43 26 44. Fax (33 1) 45 45 03 01. URL: http://www.melodydialogue.org/. [F] #15921
- New SIRMCCE Confederation**. [D/H] #15921
- Notre Europe Institut Jacques Delors**, 19 rue de Milan, F-75009 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 44 58 97 97. Fax 44 58 97 99. E-mail: info@delorsinstitute.eu. URL: http://delorsinstitute.eu – http://www.institutdelors.eu/. [J/G] #15921

- Research Centre for Islamic History, Art and Culture (IRCICA)**, Alemdar Caddesi No 15, Bâbüâli Giris, Cağaloğlu – Fatih, 34110 Istanbul, Turkey. T. (90 212) 402 00 00. Fax 258 43 45. E-mail: ircica@ircica.org. URL: http://www.ircica.org/. [E\*] #17896
- Union of Arab Physicists and Mathematicians**. [D/H] #17896
- United Families International (UFI)**, PO Box 2630, Gilbert AZ 85299-2630, USA. T. (1 877) 435 7834. Fax (1 480) 892 4417. E-mail: lbunker@unitedfamilies.org – ufi@unitedfamilies.org. URL: http://www.unitedfamilies.org/. [F] #19441
- United Nations Alliance of Civilizations (UNAOC)**, Secretariat, 730 Third Avenue, 20th Floor, New York NY 10017, USA. T. (1 212) 457 1751. Fax 457 4032. E-mail: contact@unaoc.org. URL: http://www.unaoc.org/. [J/E\*] #19453
- World Academy of Art and Science (WAAS)**, 5 Pudaival Sivas St, Venkata Nagar Pondicherry 605011, India. Fax (91 413) 2212338. E-mail: gariyjacobs@gmail.com – chairman@worldacademy.org. URL: http://www.worldacademy.org/. [V/H\*] #19500
- World Association of Inventors and Researchers (AMINA)**. [D/H] #19500

## ◆ Aesthetics / Heritage

- Académie européenne, Paris**, 128 boulevard de Courcelles, F-75017 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 42 12 98 38. [G] #00111
- Academy of Cultural Heritage (ACH)**. [J] #00111
- Adriatic Ionian Euroregion (AIE)**, Via Genova 11, I-86100 Campobasso, Italy. T. (39 0874) 314 342. Fax 437 348. E-mail: secretariat@adriaticionianeuroregion.eu. URL: http://www.adriaticionianeuroregion.eu/. [D] #00111
- African Conservation Trust (ACT)**, 46 Pope Ellis Drive, Ashburnton, Pietermaritzburg 3201, South Africa. T. (27 33) 326 1021. E-mail: talk@projectafrica.com – info@projectafrica.com. URL: http://www.projectafrica.com/ – http://www.achteritage.org/. [G] #00111
- African Heritage Research Library and Cultural Centre (AHRLLC)**, PO Box 36330 Agodi, Ibadan 20001, Nigeria. E-mail: africanheritagelibrary@yahoo.com. URL: http://www.myspace.com/heritagelibrary. [F] #00314
- African Human Rights Heritage (AHRH)**, PO Box 8440, Accra, Ghana. T. (233 242) 378118. Fax 315 905. [G] #00484
- African World Heritage Fund (AWHF)**, DBSA Bldg, 1258 Lever Road, Headway Hill, Midrand 1685, South Africa. T. (27 11) 313 3061. E-mail: webbern@dbsa.org – ntumbak2@dbsa.org – info@awhf.net. URL: http://awhf.net/. [F] #00484
- Americas Society (AS)**, 680 Park Ave, New York NY 10065, USA. T. (1 212) 249 8950. Fax 249 5868. URL: http://www.as-oc.org/ – http://www.americas-society.org/. [G] #00968
- Arab NGO Network for Environment and Development (RAED)**, 3A Masr Iel-Tameer bldgs, Zahraa el Maadi St, Elmaadi, Cairo, Egypt. T. (20 22) 516 1 519. E-mail: info@raednetwork.org. URL: http://www.raednetwork.org/. [F] #00968
- Arab Regional Centre for World Heritage (ARC-WH)**, Bldg 465, Road 2209, Block 319, Manama, Bahrain. T. (973) 17 00 32 13. E-mail: s.touqan@arcwh.org – e.alkhalifa@arcwh.org. URL: http://arcwh.org/. [E\*] #00968
- Arab Thought Forum (ATF)**, PO Box 1541, 11941 Amman, Jordan. T. (962 6) 533 3261. Fax 533 1197. E-mail: atf@atf.org.jo. URL: http://www.atf.org.jo/. [F] #01007
- Arctic Athabaskan Council (AAC)**, 300 Range Rd, PO Box 39, Whitehorse STN C S C, Whitehorse YT Y1A 5X9, Canada. URL: http://www.arcticathabaskanccouncil.com/. [G\*] #01040
- Armenian General Benevolent Union (AGBU)**, 5 E 59th St, New York NY 10022-1112, USA. T. (1 212) 319 6383. Fax 319 6507. E-mail: agbuny@agbu.org. URL: http://www.agbu.org/ – http://www.agbu.org/eur/. [V/F] #01058
- Art Nouveau European Route**, Inst del Paisatge Urbà i la Qualitat de Vida, Av Drassanes 6-8, 21st floor, E-08001 Barcelona, Spain. T. (34 932) 562 509. Fax 178 750. E-mail: coupdefouet@coupdefouet.eu. URL: http://www.artnouveau.eu/. [J/F] #01074
- ASEAN Handicraft Promotion and Development Association (AHPADA)**, c/o Society Atelier Sarawak, 1 Rumah Mesra, Jalan Taman Budaya, Sarawak 93000, Malaysia. E-mail: edric.org@gmail.com. URL: http://www.ahpadaexpo.com/. [E] #01141
- Asian Academy for Heritage Management (AAHM)**, Office of the UNESCO Regional Advisor for Culture in Asia and the Pacific, UNESCO Bangkok Office 5th Floor, 920 Sukhumvit Road, Bangkok 10110, Thailand. T. (66 2) 391 0577 ext 513. Fax 931 0866. E-mail: secretariat@asian-academy.org. URL: http://asian-academy.org – http://www.unesco.org/fr/culture/academy-for-heritage-management/. [J/E] #01234
- Asia Pacific Geoparks Network (APGN)**. [F] #01234
- Association Caritative et Humanitaire des Ordres de Chevalerie (ACHOC)**. [J] #01296
- Association for the Conservation of the Cultural Patrimony of the Americas (APOYO)**, Conservation Division, LMG-38, Library of Congress, 101 Independence Ave SE, Washington DC 20540-4530, USA. Fax (1 202) 707 1520. [V/Pendence] #02425
- Association Européenne des Trésors et Musées d'Églises (Europeans)**. [D] #02748
- Association of Significant Cemeteries in Europe (ASCE)**, Pogrebno podjetje Maribor db, Cesta XIV divizije 39a, SI-2000 Maribor, Slovenia. T. (386 2) 4800 900. Fax 4800 908. E-mail: president@significantcemeteries.org. URL: http://www.significantcemeteries.org/. [D] #02748
- Balkan Museum Network (BM Network)**, Radićeva 17/V, 71000 Sarajevo, Bosnia-Herzegovina. E-mail: aida.vezic@bmmuseums.net. URL: http://www.bmmuseums.net/. [F] #02908
- Blue Shield International (BSI)**, School of Arts and Cultures – Armstrong Bldg, Newcastle Univ, Newcastle NE1 7RU, UK. E-mail: emma.cunliffe@newcastle.ac.uk – blueshield.international@theblueshield.org. URL: https://theblueshield.org/. [F] #03099
- Bridge Fund Europe**, Brinklaan 151, NL-1400 GE Bussum, Netherlands. T. (31 35) 6951920. URL: http://www.bridgefund.org/. [J/G] #03099
- The Bridge: Jewish and Arab Women for Peace in the Middle East**, 57 Horev Street, Haifa 34343, Israel. T. (972 4) 8243230. Fax 8261288. [G] #03521
- Centre for Heritage Development in Africa (CHDA)**, PO Box 90010-90100, Mombasa, Kenya. T. (254 707) 701 761. Fax (254 41) 222 79 85. URL: http://www.heritageinfric.org/. [E] #03521
- Centre for International Heritage Activities (CIE)**, Postbus 11125, NL-2301 EC Leiden, Netherlands. T. (31 71) 516 88 90. E-mail: info@heritage-activities.nl. URL: http://www.heritage-activities.org/. [G] #03521
- Centro Regional para la Salvaguardia del Patrimonio Cultural Material de América Latina (CRESPAL)**, Av José Gabriel Cosío – Suite 407, Urbanización Magisterial, Primera etapa, Cosío, Barrio C. T. (51 84) 231 1191. E-mail: amolano@crespal.org – frubio@crespal.org. URL: http://www.crespal.org/. [E] #03600
- Commonwealth Heritage Board**. [D/H] #03600
- Commonwealth Heritage Forum**, 12 Devonshire Str, London W1G 7AB, UK. E-mail: admin@commonwealthheritage.org. URL: http://www.commonwealthheritage.org/. [G] #03600
- Conservation International (CI)**, 2011 Crystal Drive, Ste 500, Arlington VA 22202, USA. T. (1 703) 341 2400. E-mail: community@conservation.org. URL: http://www.conservation.org/. [G] #03600
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- Coordination of European Civic Agencies, Press Stock Exchange (CEPIC)**, Fritschestrasse 22, D-10585 Berlin, Germany. T. (49 30) 889 101 60. Fax 889 101 61. E-mail: s.fodor@cepig.org – t.poveda@cepig.org – cepic@cepig.org. URL: http://www.cepig.org/. [F] #04533
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- Cultural Heritage Asia Pacific Network (CHAP)**, Steven Cooke Fac of Arts, Deakin Univ, 221 Burwood Highway, Burwood VIC 3125, Australia. E-mail: chms@deakin.edu.au. URL: http://www.deakin.edu.au/arts-ed/chap/. [G] #04794
- Cultural Heritage without Borders (CHWB)**, Kultururvut utan Gränser, Sabbatsbergsvägen 6, S-113 61 Stockholm, Sweden. E-mail: info@chw.org. URL: http://chw.org/. [J/G] #04794
- Documentation and Conservation of the Modern Movement (DOCOMOMO International)**, Inst Superior Técnico – Lisbon Univ, Av Rovisco Pais 1, P-1049-001 Lisbon, Portugal. T. (351 21) 841 8332. E-mail: ana.tostoes@tecnico.ulisboa.pt – docomomo@tecnico.ulisboa.pt. URL: http://www.docomomo.com/. [F] #04794
- ECO Cultural Institute (ECCI)**, No 10, Naz Alley, Movahed-Danesh St, Teheran 1957653643, Iran Islamic Rep. T. (98 21) 2767 3000. Fax 2612 4996. E-mail: mmdm139@gmail.com – info@ecieco.org. URL: http://www.ecieco.org/ – http://www.ecosecretariat.org/. [J/E\*] #04967
- EuroMed Heritage**. [D/H\*] #04967
- EuroNatur – European Nature Heritage Fund**, Westendstrasse 3, D-78135 Radolfzell, Germany. T. (49 7732) 92720. Fax 927222. E-mail: info@euronatur.org. URL: http://www.euronatur.org/. [J/F] #05374
- Europa Nostra**, Leuve Voorhout 35, NL-2514 EC The Hague, Netherlands. E-mail: sqm@europanostra.org – info@europanostra.org. URL: http://www.europanostra.org/. [J/D] #05402
- EUROPARC Federation**, Waffergasse 6, D-93047 Regensburg, Germany. T. (49 941) 599 35980. Fax 599 35989. E-mail: office@europarc.org. URL: http://www.europarc.org/. [E] #05402
- European Association Architectural Heritage Restoration Firms (AEERPFA)**, Calle Gran Vía 6-4, E-28013 Madrid, Spain. T. (34) 63920190. E-mail: info@aerpfa.com. URL: http://www.aerpfa.com/. [D] #05572
- European Association for the Conservation of the Geological Heritage (ProEGH)**, Norwegian Inst for Nature Research, NINA, Gaustadalléen 21, N-0349 Oslo, Norway. E-mail: lars.erkistad@nina.no. URL: http://www.proegh.no/. #05616
- European Association for Heritage Interpretation (Interpret Europe)**, Am Rasen 23, D-37214 Verleshausen, Germany. T. (49 5542) 5058 73. E-mail: thorsten.ludwig@interpret-europe.net – mail@interpret-europe.net. URL: http://interpret-europe.net/. [D] #05699
- European Centre for Heritage Crafts and Professions**, Via Trieste 43, I-36016 Thiene, Italy. T. (39 0445) 373239. E-mail: centroeuropoe@villafabris.eu. URL: http://www.villafabris.eu/. [E\*] #06100
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- European Fashion Heritage Association (EFHA)**. [J] #06567
- European Federation of Associations of Industrial and Technical Heritage (EFATH)**, Vredelaan 7, B-8500 Kortrijk, Belgium. E-mail: secretariat@efath.org – e.fath@efath.org. URL: http://www.industrialheritage.eu/. [D] #06567
- European Forum of Heritage Associations (FORUM)**, c/o Gruppi Archeologici del Veneto, Via Francesco Guardi 24 bis, I-35134 Padua, Italy. #06923
- European Garden Heritage Network (EGHN)**, c/o Stiftung Schloss Dyck, Zentrum für Gartenkunst und Landschaftskultur, D-41363 Jüchen, Germany. T. (49 2182) 824 0. Fax 824 110. E-mail: info@eghn.eu. URL: http://www.eghn.org/. #06986
- European Heritage Association**, Kreimirov trg 7, Zagreb 10 000, Croatia. URL: http://www.thebestinheritage.com/. #07098
- European Heritage Heads Forum (EHHF)**, Place Saint-Géry 23, B-1000 Brussels, Belgium. T. (32 2) 502 44 24. E-mail: secretariat@ehhf.eu. URL: http://www.ehhf.eu/. #07098
- European Heritage Legal Forum (EHLF)**, c/o Bayerische Landesamt für Denkmalpflege, Hofgraben 4, D-80539 Munich, Germany. E-mail: wolfgang@w-goetner.de. URL: https://www.ehhf.eu/ehlf/. #07098
- European Information Network on Cultural Heritage Policies (HEREIN Project)**, Council of Europe, Liaison Office to the EU, Avenue des Nerviens, B-1040 Brussels, Belgium. T. (32 2) 286 5002. E-mail: andrea.rodriguez-perce@coe.int. URL: http://www.coe.int/t/3221/www/herein-system.eu/ – http://www.european-heritage.net/. [F] #07143
- European Network of Cultural Centres in Historic Monuments (ACCR)**, c/o ACCR, 38 rue du Fbg Saint Jacques, F-75014 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 53 34 97 00. Fax 53 34 97 09. E-mail: info@accr-europe.org. URL: http://www.accr-europe.org/. [F] #07491
- European Route of Industrial Heritage (ERIH)**, Am Striebruch 42, D-40668 Meerbusch, Germany. T. (49 2150) 756496. Fax 756497. E-mail: info@erih.net. URL: http://www.erih.net/. [V] #07988
- European State Studies Associations (ESSA)**, c/o Haupt- und Landgestüt Marbach, Gestütshof 2, D-72532 Godingen, Germany. T. (49 73 85) 96 57 17. Fax 96 57 38. E-mail: info@europeanstatestudies.org. URL: http://www.europeanstatestudies.org/. [D] #08396
- European Union (EU)**, c/o European Commission, Rue de la Loi 170, B-1049 Brussels, Belgium. T. (32 2) 299 11 11. Fax 295 01 38 40. URL: http://europa.eu/. [F\*] #08529
- European University Centre for Cultural Heritage, Ravello (CUEBC)**, Villa Rufolo, I-84010 Ravello, Italy. T. (39 089) 857669 – 2148433. Fax 857711. E-mail: univ eur@univ eur.org. URL: http://www.univ eur.org/. [G\*] #08761
- EXARC**, Aoleaen 40a, NL-2316 XT Leiden, Netherlands. T. (31 640) 263 273. E-mail: r.p.paardkoop@exarc.net. URL: https://exarc.net/. [F] #08761
- Federation of International Centres for the Preservation of the Architectural Heritage**, Casa de los Capitanes, C/Obispo Rey Redondo 5, E-38201 La Laguna, Spain. T. (34 22) 60 11 67. Fax 60 11 67. E-mail: info@coicp@telefonica.net. URL: http://www.coicp.com/. [D] #09123
- Fondation Léopold Sédar Senghor**. [J/G] #09399
- Forum for African Archaeology and Cultural Heritage**. [V/F] #09399
- Forum UNESCO – University and Heritage (FUUH)**, Camino de Vera s/n, E-46022 Valencia, Spain. T. (34 96) 387 7780. Fax 387 7789. E-mail: forum@fuuh.upv.es. URL: http://www.universityandheritage.net/. [F] #09436
- Al Furqan Islamic Heritage Foundation**, Eagle House, High Street, Wimbledon, London SW19 3EF, UK. T. (44 20) 8944 1233. Fax 8944 1633. E-mail: info@al-furqan.com. URL: http://www.al-furqan.com/. [J/G] #09548
- Future for Religious Heritage (FRH)**, Rue de Trèves 67, B-1040 Brussels, Belgium. T. (32 2) 400 77 03. E-mail: info@frh-europe.org. URL: http://www.frh-europe.org/. [D] #09548
- Global Heritage Fund (GHF)**, 625 Emerson St, Ste 200, Palo Alto CA 94301, USA. T. (1 650) 325 7520. Fax 325 7511. E-mail: info@globalheritagefund.org. URL: http://www.globalheritagefund.org/. [J/G] #09548
- Great Apes World Heritage Species Project**, 2 Arrow St, Ste 400, Cambridge MA 02138, USA. T. (1 617) 301 4017. Fax 301 4040. URL: http://www.4greatapes.com/. [G] #09548
- Heritage Africa**, PO Box 173, Kaneshie, Accra, Ghana. [G] #09548
- Heritage Foundation**, 214 Massachusetts Ave NE, Washington DC 20002-4999, USA. T. (1 202) 546 4400. Fax 546 8328. E-mail: membership@heritage.org – info@heritage.org. URL: http://www.heritage.org/. [J/G] #09548
- Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut Preussischer Kulturbesitz (IAI)**, Potsdamer Strasse 37, D-10785 Berlin, Germany. T. (49 30) 266 45 4100. Fax 266 35 1550. E-mail: iaia@iaki.spk-berlin.de. URL: http://www.iaki.spk-berlin.de/. [J/G] #09548
- ICOM International Committee for Conservation (ICOM-CC)**, Conservation Inst, 1030 Innes Rd, Ottawa ON K1A 0M5, Canada. T. (1 613) 938 3721 ext 156. Fax 938 4721. URL: http://icom-cc.com/museum/ – http://www.icom-cc.org/. [V/K] #09548
- ICOMOS International Committee on 20th Century Heritage**, 11 rue du Cherche Midi, F-75006 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 47 63 50 11. Fax 47 63 63 06. URL: http://www.icomos.org/. [V/K] #09548
- ICOMOS International Committee on Archaeological Heritage Management (ICAHM)**. [V/K] #09548
- ICOMOS International Committee on Earthen Architectural Heritage**, 3 Magdalen Close, Swaby LN13 0BE, UK. E-mail: hurdcon@yahoo.co.uk. URL: http://www.icomos.org/committees.html. [V/K] #09548

**ICOMOS International Committee on Economics of Conservation**, Univ of Naples Federico II, Dpt of Conservation of Architectural and Environmental Assets, Via Rome 402, I-80134 Naples, Italy. T. (39 81) 253 86 50. Fax 253 86 49. E-mail: girard@unina.it. URL: <http://www.icomos.org/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Intangible Cultural Heritage (ICH)**, Private Bag X5004, Kimberley 8300, South Africa. T. (27 53) 807 4703. Fax 833 4353. E-mail: mct-oz@bigpond.net.au [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on the Underwater Cultural Heritage**, Parcs Canada, 1800 Walkley Road, Ottawa ON K1A 0M5, Canada. T. (1 613) 993 21 25 ext 207. Fax 993 97 96. E-mail: robert.grenier@pc.gc.ca [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Polar Heritage Committee (IPH)**, Riksanstikvaren, Directorate for Cultural Heritage, PO Box 8196 Dep, N-0034 Oslo, Norway. T. (47 22) 94 04 00. Fax 94 04 04. E-mail: susan.barr@ra.no. URL: <http://www.polarheritage.com/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Scientific Committee on Analysis and Restoration of Structures of Architectural Heritage (ISCARSAH)**, 7 Moon Grove, Manchester M14 5HE, UK. T. (44 161) 225 41 75. E-mail: david@eomans.co.uk. URL: <http://iscarsah.org/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Scientific Committee on Fortifications and Military Heritage (ICoFort)**, National Centre for Historical Monuments Studies and Documentation, Szwolezerow 9, PL-00-464 Warsaw, Poland. T. (48 22) 628 48 41. Fax 622 65 95. E-mail: kldka@gmail.com. URL: <http://icofort.googlepages.com/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Training Committee (CIF)**, Via F.lli. T. (39 04) 225 41 75. E-mail: interests@interarts.net. URL: <http://www.interarts.net/> [f/g]

**Intergovernmental Committee for Promoting the Return of Cultural Property to its Countries of Origin or its Restitution in case of Illicit Appropriation**, Dir. Culture/Emergencies - Sec 1970 Conv. CLT/HER/MHM, 7 place de Fontenay, F-75352 Paris 07, France. T. (33 1) 45 68 18 10. E-mail: loundou-asso@unesco.org - convention1970@unesco.org. URL: <http://www.unesco.org/new/en/culture/themes/restitution-of-cultural-property/intergovernmental-committee/> [E\*] **#10844**

**Intergovernmental Committee for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage**, c/o UNESCO - Section ICH, 7 place de Fontenay, F-75352 Paris 07, France. T. (33 1) 45 68 43 95. E-mail: ich@unesco.org. URL: <http://ich.unesco.org/> [E\*] **#10845**

**International Association of the European Heritage Network (HEREIN Association)**, rue Des Brigades d'Irlande 1, B-5100 Jambes, Belgium. E-mail: herein-association@gmail.com. URL: <http://www.coe.int/t/hetran/> [E] **#11239**

**International Centre on Space Technologies for Natural and Cultural Heritage (IHST)**, No 9 Dengzhuang South Road, Haidian District, Beijing 100094, China. T. (86 10) 82178911. Fax 82178915. URL: <http://www.unesco-hist.org/> [E\*] **#11868**

**International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property (ICCROM)**, Via di San Michele 13, I-00153 Rome, Italy. T. (39 06) 585531. Fax 5855 3349. E-mail: icrom@icrom.org. URL: <http://www.icrom.org/> [v/\*] **#11872**

**International Commission for Orders of Chivalry (ICOC)**, Via Baronio 14, 47899 Serravalle, San Marino. E-mail: icoc1960@gmail.com - icoc@iol.it. URL: <http://www.icocregister.org/> [v/D] **#12052**

**International Committee for the Conservation of the Industrial Heritage (TICCIH)**, Historic Environment Scotland, Longmore House, Edinburgh EH9 1SH, UK. T. (44 131) 668 86 11. E-mail: miles.oglethorpe@hes.scot.nhs.uk. URL: <http://www.ticcih.org/> [C] **#12090**

**International Committee on Documentation of Cultural Heritage (CIPA)**, Lab of Photogrammetry, Natl Tech Univ Athens, 9 Iroon Polytechnic, 15780 Athens, Greece. T. (30 210) 7722675. Fax 7722677. E-mail: president@cipa.icomos.org. URL: <http://cipa.icomos.org/> [v/E] **#12100**

**International Conference for Integrated Pest Management for Cultural Heritage (IPM)**, [c/S]

**International Council on Archives (ICA)**, 60 rue des Francs-Bourgeois, F-75003 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 40 27 63 06. Fax 42 72 20 65. E-mail: seles@ica.org - ica@ica.org. URL: <http://www.ica.org/> [v/B] **#12333**

**International Information and Networking Centre for Intangible Cultural Heritage in the Asia-Pacific Region under the auspices of UNESCO (ICHCAP)**, 132 Munji-ro, Yuseong-gu, Daejeon 305-380, Korea Rep. T. (82 42) 820 3535 8203508. Fax 8203500. E-mail: samuelee@ihchap.org - ihchap@ihchap.org. URL: <http://www.ihchap.org/> [E\*] **#13162**

**International Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works (IIC)**, 3 Birdcage Walk, London SW1H 9JJ, UK. T. (44 20) 7759 5500. Fax 7799 4961. E-mail: iic@iiconservation.org. URL: <http://www.iiconservation.org/> [v/B] **#13187**

**International Institute for Peace through Tourism (IIPT)**, 685 Cottage Club Rd, Unit 13, Stone VT 05672, USA. T. (1 802) 253 8671. Fax 253 2645. URL: <http://www.iipt.org/> [f/g]

**International Research Centre for Intangible Cultural Heritage in the Asia-Pacific Region under the auspices of UNESCO (IRCI)**, Sakai City Museum, 2 Mozuseki-cho, Sakai-ku, Sakai City, Osaka, Japan. T. (81 72) 275 8050. Fax 275 8151. E-mail: irci@nich.go.jp. URL: <http://www.irci.jp/> [E\*] **#14001**

**International Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies (ISECS)**, Voltaire Foundation, 99 Banbury Road, Oxford OX2 6JX OX2 6JX, UK. E-mail: admin@isescs.org. URL: <http://www.issecs.org/> [C] **#14343**

**International Training Centre for Intangible Cultural Heritage in the Asia-Pacific Region under the auspices of UNESCO (CRIHAP)**, Jia 1, Huixin Beili, Chaoyang District, Beijing 100029, China. T. (86 10) 64966526. Fax 64968281. E-mail: administration@crihap.cn. URL: <http://en.crihap.cn/> [f/g] **#14966**

**Jewish Legal Heritage Committee (JLHC)**, PO Box 7483, Jerusalem 91074, Israel. T. (972 2) 624 7041. Fax 624 0162. E-mail: jewish@zahav.net.il. URL: <http://www.mishpatim.org/> - <http://www.mjcs.org/ILAS/> [G] **#15009**

**J Paul Getty Trust**, 1200 Getty Center Drive, Ste 400, Los Angeles CA 90049, USA. T. (1 310) 440 7300. URL: <http://www.getty.edu/> [f/g] **#15444**

**Kurdish Institute of Paris**, 106 rue La Fayette, F-75010 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 42 64 64. Fax 42 64 64. URL: <http://www.institutkurd.org/> [v/f] **#15448**

**Macedonian World Youth Congress (MWYC)**, PO Box 93, MK-1000 Skopje, North Macedonia. T. (389 2) 32 16 201. Fax 32 16 202. URL: <http://www.smmk.org/> [K] **#16000**

**Memory of the World Programme (Memoria Mundi)**, Springer, UNESCO/CU/INF, Information Society Div, 1 rue Miollis, F-75321 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 45 68 44 97. Fax 45 68 55 83. URL: <http://www.unesco.org/webworld/mdm/> [K\*] **#16000**

**Mundo Maya Organization (OMM)**, c/o Instituto Hondureño de Turismo, Colonia San Carlos, Edificio Europa 4to piso, 3261 Tegucigalpa, Honduras. T. (504) 222 2124 ext 318. Fax 222 2124. E-mail: info@omm.org.hn. URL: <http://www.omm.org.hn/> [E\*] **#16989**

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**NET-HERITAGE (NH)**, Italian Ministry for Cultural Heritage and Activities, V del Collegio Romano 27, I-00186 Rome, Italy. E-mail: era-net@net@beniculturali.it. URL: <http://www.netheritage.eu/> [E\*] **#16172**

**New Bach Society, International Union**, Haus der Kirche, Burgstrasse 1-5, D-04109 Leipzig, Germany. T. (49 341) 960 1463. Fax 224 8182. E-mail: info@neue-bachgesellschaft.de. URL: <http://www.neue-bachgesellschaft.de/> [E] **#16266**

**Nordic Centre of Heritage Learning and Creativity (NCK)**, Box 709, SE-831 28 Östersund, Sweden. T. (46 10) 476 89 00. E-mail: dimitra.christidou@nckkultur.org - info@nckkultur.org. URL: <http://www.nckkultur.org/> [D] **#16405**

**Nordic World Heritage Foundation. [f/D/H\*]**

**Organization of Islamic Capitals and Cities (OICC)**, PO Box 2919, Makkah 21955, Saudi Arabia. T. (966 12) 550 5195. Fax 550 5095. E-mail: webmaster@oicc.org. URL: <http://www.oicc.org/> [E] **#16989**

**Organization of World Heritage Cities (OWHC)**, Maison Chevalier, 5 rue Cul-de-Sac, Québec QC G1K 4H6, Canada. T. (1 418) 692 0000. E-mail: secretariat@ovpm.org. URL: <http://www.ovpm.org/> [C] **#17004**

**Patrimoine sans frontières (PSF)**, 61 rue François-Truffaut, F-75012 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 40 02 05 90. E-mail: info@patrimoine.org. URL: <http://psf.org/> [G] **#17004**

**Pro Patrimonio (National Trust of Romania)**, 18 Fitzhardinge Street, Manchester Square, London W1H 6EQ, UK. T. (44 20) 7486 0295. URL: <http://www.propatrimonio.org/> [F] **#17360**

**PERSPECTIV - Association of Historic Theatres in Europe**, PB 31 11 26, D-10641 Berlin, Germany. E-mail: info@perspectiv-online.org. URL: <http://www.perspectiv-online.org/> [D] **#17426**

**Pontifical Commission for the Cultural Patrimony of the Church**, Via della Conciliazione 5-7, I-00120 Vatican City, Vatican. T. (39 06) 698 85640. Fax 698 84621. URL: [http://www.vatican.va/roman\\_curia/index.htm](http://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/index.htm) [v/E] **#17517**

**Pontifical Oriental Institute of Religious Studies**, St Thomas Apostolic Seminary, Vadavathoor, Kottayam 686 010, India. E-mail: oirsobooks@gmail.com. URL: <http://www.santhom.org/> - <http://oirsi.blogspot.com/> [f/g]

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**Protocol for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict. [T 1954\*]**

**Raymond Lemaire International Centre for the Conservation of Historic Towns and Buildings (RLICC)**, Dept ASRO, KAST 00-80, Kastelpark Arenberg 1 bus 02431, B-3001 Leuven, Belgium. T. (32 16) 32 17 48. Fax 32 19 83. E-mail: rlicc@asro.kuleuven.be. URL: <http://www.sprecomah/rlicc/> [G] **#17592**

**REFORME**, c/o FLC ASTURIAS, L'Alto' Calayu 2, E-33170 Ribera de Arriba, Spain. T. (34 98) 59 28 800. E-mail: reforme@flc.es. URL: <http://www.reforme.org/> [F] **#17793**

**Regional Centre for the Safeguarding of Intangible Cultural Heritage in Africa.** [J]

**Regional Centre for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage in South-Eastern Europe under the auspices of UNESCO**, zik Iztek 17, Lachezar Stanchev Str, Sofia 1797, Bulgaria. T. (359 2) 444 21 03. E-mail: office@unesco-centrbg.org. URL: <http://www.unesco-centrbg.org/> [E] **#17810**

**Regional Research Centre for Safeguarding Intangible Cultural Heritage in West and Central Asia (Tehran ICH Centre)**, No 31 Mohana Alley, Taghavi St, Ferdowsi St, ZIP Fund 111553693, Tehran 1145686314, Iran Islamic Rep. T. (98 21) 66 170 174 - 66 171 336 - 66 170 180. Fax 66 170 180. URL: <http://www.ticht.org/> **#17858**

**Renaissance des cités d'Europe (RCE)**, 6 rue Margaux, F-33000 Bordeaux, France. E-mail: contact@renaissancedescites.org. URL: <http://www.renaissancedescites.org/> [G]

**Restauradores Sin Fronteras (A-RSF)**, Ctr Cultural Pablo Iglesias, Avda Baunata 18 - 1a Planta, E-28701 San Sebastián de los Reyes, Spain. T. (34 91) 6588990 ext 336. E-mail: v.sanchez@ar-sf.org - info@ar-sf.org. URL: <http://www.ar-sf.org/> [E] **#17952**

**School of African Heritage (EPA)**, 01 BP 2205, Porto-Novo, Benin. T. (229) 21 48 38. Fax 21 21 09. E-mail: epa@epa-prema.net. URL: <http://www.epa-prema.net/> [G]

**SEAMEO Regional Centre for Archaeology and Fine Arts (SEAMEO SPAFA)**, 81/1 Si Ayutthaya Road, Thevit, Dusit, Bangkok 10300, Thailand. T. (66 2) 280 4022 to 280 4029. Fax 280 4030. E-mail: spafo@seameo-spafo.org. URL: <http://www.seameo-spafo.org/> [E\*] **#18192**

**Second Protocol to the Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict. [T 1999\*]**

**Société des amis de Tyr**, c/o AIST, 35 avenue Foch, F-75116 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 45 00 20 14. Fax 45 00 20 15. E-mail: artyr.france@wanadoo.fr - aist.france@fondationtyr.org - fondation@fondationtyr.org. URL: <http://www.aistyr.org/> [G]

**Sovereign Military Order of the Temple of Jerusalem (SMOTJ)**, 38 McKenzie Crs, Lochgelly KY5 9LT, UK. Fax (44 870) 132 4932. E-mail: paulmago@btinternet.com. URL: <http://www.smoth.org/> [R]

**Sozopol Foundation**, 50 Milet Street, 8130 Sozopol, Bulgaria. T. (359 550) 22 267. Fax 23 514. E-mail: office@sozopol-foundation.com. URL: <http://www.sozopol-foundation.com/> [f/g]

**Sustainable Challenge Foundation (SCF)**, PO Box 90153, NL-5000 LE Tilburg, Netherlands. T. (31 13) 466 8710. Fax 466 8711. E-mail: secr@scfoudfoundation.org. URL: <http://www.scfoudfoundation.org/> [f/g]

**TECHNART**. [c/S]

**TRANSROMANICA**, Danzstr. 1, D-39104 Magdeburg, Germany. T. (49 391) 73 84 350. Fax 73 84 352. E-mail: info@transromanica.com. URL: <http://www.transromanica.com/> [E] **#19169**

**UNESCO Asia and Pacific Regional Bureau for Education**, Mom Luang Pin Malakul Cernaryu Building 920 Sukhumvit Road, Prakanong, Bangkok 10110, Thailand. T. (66 2) 391 0577. Fax 391 0866. E-mail: bangkok@unesco.org. URL: <http://www.unesco.org/> [E\*] **#19237**

**UNESCO Office for the Pacific States**, PO Box 615, Matautu Uta, Apia, Samoa. T. (685) 24 276. Fax 26 593. E-mail: m.avevalo@unesco.org - apia@unesco.org. URL: <http://en.unesco.org/fieldoffice/apia/about/> [E\*] **#19250**

**Union of Arab Physicists and Mathematicians. [d/H]**

**Universum**, Oude Turfmarkt 129, NL-1012 GC Amsterdam, Netherlands. E-mail: contact@universeum-network.eu. URL: <http://www.universeum-network.eu/> [D] **#19600**

**West African Museums Programme (WAMP)**, 11 BP 861, Ouagadougou 11, Burkina Faso. T. (226) 50 48 39 66. [v/f] **#19784**

**West African Regional Branch of the International Council on Archives (WAR-BICA)**, c/o CDA, rue Ka OZZ, Quartier Boulbinet, Kaoum, BP 263, Conakry, Guinea. URL: <http://www.ica.org/> [v/k]

**World Association for the Protection of Tangible and Intangible Cultural Heritage (WATCH)**, Via Francesco D'Ambrangio 62, I-00152 Rome, Italy. T. (39 06) 58334359. Fax 5819114. E-mail: info@eyeculture.net. URL: <http://www.eyeculture.net/> [E] **#20058**

**World Council of Arameans - Syriacs (WCA)**, Mozartlaan 161, NL-7557 DN Hengelo, Netherlands. E-mail: sarah.bakir@wca-ngo.org - simon.marog@wca-ngo.org. URL: <http://www.wca-ngo.org/> [E\*] **#20188**

**World Free Press Institute (WFPI)**, 231 Market Place, Ste 174, San Ramon CA 94583, USA. T. (1 925) 518 9879. [v/k]

**World Heritage Centre (WHC)**, UNESCO, 7 place de Fontenay, F-75352 Paris 07SP, France. T. (33 1) 45 68 15 71. Fax 45 68 55 70. E-mail: wh-info@unesco.org. URL: <http://whc.unesco.org/> [E\*] **#20424**

**World Heritage Committee**, c/o World Heritage Centre, UNESCO, 7 place de Fontenay, F-75352 Paris 07SP, France. T. (33 1) 45 68 15 71. Fax 45 68 55 70. E-mail: wh-info@unesco.org. URL: <http://whc.unesco.org/> [E\*] **#20425**

**World Heritage Fund**, c/o World Heritage Centre, UNESCO, 7 place de Fontenay, F-75352 Paris 07SP, France. T. (33 1) 45 68 15 71. Fax 45 68 55 70. E-mail: wh-info@unesco.org. URL: <http://whc.unesco.org/> [f/k]

**World Heritage Information Network (WHIN)**, World Heritage Centre, UNESCO, 7 place de Fontenay, F-75352 Paris 07SP, France. T. (33 1) 45 68 15 71. Fax 45 68 55 70. E-mail: whin@unesco.org. URL: <http://www.unep-wcmc.org/protected-areas/archive/whin/index.html> - <http://whc.unesco.org/> [K]

**World Heritage Institute of Training and Research - Asia and Pacific (WHITRAP)**, 3F Wen Yuan Bldg, Tongji Univ, No 1239 Siping road, Shanghai 200092, China. T. (86 21) 65987687. Fax 65987687 ext 8004. E-mail: whitraps.secretariat@yahoo.com - whaspanghang@gmail.com. URL: <http://www.whitraps.org/> [v/k]

**World Heritage Watch (WHW)**, Nicolaushaus, Brüdnerstrasse 13, D-10178 Berlin, Germany. T. (49 30) 2453 3975. E-mail: contact@world-heritage-watch.org. URL: <http://world-heritage-watch.org/> [v/G]

**The World Lin's Association**, 4F, No 27, Minquan W Rd, Zhongshan Dist, Taipei, Taiwan. T. (886 2) 25956660. Fax 25835447. E-mail: worldlins11@gmail.com. URL: <http://www.worldlins.com/> [G] **#20425**

**World Sindhi Institute (WSI)**, 700 7th St SW, Apt 205, Washington DC 20024, USA. T. (1 202) 378 0333. Fax 637 3246. [f/g]

**100 Historic Sites of the Mediterranean Coastal Heritage**, Atelier du patrimoine, 10ter square Belsunce, F-13001 Marseille, France. T. (33 4) 91 90 78 74. Fax 91 56 14 61. [K]

## ◆ Aesthetics / Monuments

**Agreement Concerning the Voluntary Contributions to be Given for the Execution of the Project to Preserve and Develop the Monumental Site of Mohenjodaro. [T 1980\*]**

**Agreement Regarding British War Memorial Cemeteries and Graves in Egypt. [T 1937\*]**

**Association franco-européenne de Waterloo**, Allée Fonds Avaux 16, B-1400 Nivelles, Belgium. E-mail: chthayse@ulb.ac.be. URL: <http://www.afeweb.be/> [G]

**Association of Museums and Castles around the Baltic Sea**, c/o Piskalns, LV-3901 Bauska, Latvia. E-mail: inline@inbox.lv. URL: <http://www.visitcastles.eu/> [D] **#20650**

**Battelle Memorial Institute (BMI)**, 505 King Avenue, Columbus OH 43201-2693, USA. T. (1 614) 424 6424. E-mail: solutions@battelle.org. URL: <http://www.battelle.org/> [f/E] **#03010**

**Cairns Group. [F\*]** **#03195**

**Centre de recherches et de promotion pour la sauvegarde des sites et monuments historiques en Afrique. [G]**

**Charte européenne des Abbayes et Sites Cisterciens**, Hotelierie des Dames de l'Abbaye de Clairvaux, F-10310 Ville-sous-la-Ferté, France. T. (33 3) 25 27 52 55. Fax 25 27 52 55. E-mail: info@cister.net - info@cister.eu. URL: <http://www.cister.net/> [E] **#03634**

**Commission internationale permanente pour la reproduction des manuscrits, des médailles et des sceaux. [d/H]**

**Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC)**, 2 Marlow Road, Maidenhead SL6 7DX, UK. T. (44 1628) 634221. Fax 771208. E-mail: enquiries@cwgc.org. URL: <http://www.cwgc.org/> [F\*] **#04102**

**Convention Concerning the Transfer to the French State of the Property in the Sites of British Monuments. [T 1938\*]**

**Coopération européenne des sites majeurs d'accueil (COESIMA)**, Lourdes développement, Place Peyramale BP 135, F-65104 Lourdes CEDEX, France. URL: <http://www.coesima.eu/> [F] **#04503**

**David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies (DDMI)**, International Politics Dept, University of Wales, Penglais, Aberystwyth SY23 3DA, UK. T. (44 1970) 621596. Fax 6227009. E-mail: adl@aber.ac.uk. URL: <http://www.aber.ac.uk/interpol/en/research/DDMI/DavidDavies.htm> [f/g]

**European Historic Houses Association**, Rue de Trèves 67, B-1040 Brussels, Belgium. T. (32 2) 790 88 63. Fax 234 30 09. E-mail: info@europeanhistorichouses.eu - e.oksuta@europeanhistorichouses.eu. URL: <http://www.europeanhistorichouses.eu/> [D] **#07101**

**European Network of Cultural Centres in Historic Monuments (ACCR)**, c/o ACCR, 38 rue du Fbg Saint Jacques, F-75014 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 53 97 00. Fax 53 34 97 09. E-mail: info@accr-europe.org. URL: <http://www.accr-europe.org/> [f/G] **#07491**

**Eurosite**, Postbus 90154, NL-5000 LG Tilburg, Netherlands. T. (31 13) 59 44 400. E-mail: kviciv@eurosite.nl. URL: <http://www.eurosite.org/> [F] **#08729**

**Evatt Foundation**, Main Quadrangle A-14, University of Sydney, Sydney NSW 2006, Australia. E-mail: admin@evatt.usyd.edu.au. URL: <http://evatt.org.au/> [f/G]

**Farnham Castle International Briefing and Conference Centre**, Farnham GU9 0AG, UK. T. (44 1252) 271 194. Fax 719 277. URL: <http://www.farnhamcastle.com/> [G]

**Fédération Européenne des Sites Cisterciens**, Tour des Fromages, F-71250 Clunay, France. T. (33 3) 85 59 31 82. Fax 85 59 31 82. URL: <http://www.sitescisterciens.org/> [G]

**International Scientific Committee on 20th Century Heritage**, 11 rue du Cherche Midi, F-75008 Paris, France. T. (33 1) 47 63 50 11. Fax 47 63 63 06. URL: <http://www.icomos.org/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Archaeological Heritage (ICAHM)**, [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Cultural Routes**, c/o Alenza 4, E-28003 Madrid, Spain. T. (34 91) 336 5161. Fax 536 1208. E-mail: buzon@esicomos.org [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Cultural Tourism**, ICOMOS Intl Secretariat, 49-51 rue de la Fédération, F-75015 Paris, France. E-mail: sue.millar@btinternet.com. URL: <http://www.icomos-ict.org/> [v/k]

**International Committee on Earthen Architectural Heritage**, 3 Magdalen Close, Swaby LV13 0BE, UK. E-mail: hurdonc@yahoo.co.uk. URL: <http://www.icomos.org/committees.html> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Economics of Conservation**, Univ of Naples Federico II, Dpt of Conservation of Architectural and Environmental Assets, Via Rome 402, I-80134 Naples, Italy. T. (39 81) 253 86 50. Fax 253 86 49. E-mail: girard@unina.it. URL: <http://www.icomos.org/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Historic Towns and Villages (CIHVH)**, Westendierstrasse 8, D-80331 Munich, Germany. E-mail: cpechter@web.de. URL: <http://cihvih.unesco.org/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Intangible Cultural Heritage (ICH)**, Private Bag X5004, Kimberley 8300, South Africa. T. (27 53) 807 4703. Fax 833 4353. E-mail: mct-oz@bigpond.net.au [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Interpretation and Presentation (ICIP)**, Center for Heritage and Society, 206 Machmer Hall - University of Massachusetts Amherst, Amherst MA 01003, USA. E-mail: nasibter@anthro.umass.edu. URL: <http://cip.icomos.org/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Risk Preparedness**, PO Box 18183, Collin Str East, Melbourne VIC 8003, Australia. T. (61 3) 9662 3344. Fax 9662 1027. [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Rock Art (ICAR)**, Univ of Western Australia, Malbalg 257, Crawley WA 6009, Australia. E-mail: benjamin.smith@uwa.edu.au. URL: <http://www.icomos.org/car/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Stained Glass**, Au Château 1, CP, CH-1680 Romont, Switzerland. T. (41 26) 652 1834. Fax 652 49 17. URL: <http://www.international.icomos.org/adresses.htm> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Stone**, 11 rue du Séminaire de Conflans, F-94220 Charenton-le-Pont, France. T. (33 1) 41 94 17 59. Fax 48 93 19 16. E-mail: stefan.simon@yale.edu - secretariat@icomos.org. URL: <http://www.icomos.org/committees.html> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on Theory and Philosophy of Conservation and Restoration**, The Royal Castle, Pi Zankowky 4, PL-022 277 Warsaw, Poland. Fax (48 22) 622 41 59. [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee on the Underwater Cultural Heritage**, Parcs Canada, 1800 Walkley Road, Ottawa ON K1A 0M5, Canada. T. (1 613) 993 21 25 ext 207. Fax 993 97 96. E-mail: robert.grenier@pc.gc.ca [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Committee for Vernacular Architecture (CIAV)**, Santiago 165, San Jerónimo Lidiçe, CP 10200 Mexico City, Mexico. URL: <http://www.icomos.org/ciav/> [K]

**ICOMOS International Polar Heritage Committee (IPH)**, Riksanstikvaren, Directorate for Cultural Heritage, PO Box 8196 Dep, N-0034 Oslo, Norway. T. (47 22) 94 04 00. Fax 94 04 04. E-mail: susan.barr@ra.no. URL: <http://www.polarheritage.com/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Scientific Committee on Analysis and Restoration of Structures of Architectural Heritage (ISCARSAH)**, 7 Moon Grove, Manchester M14 5HE, UK. T. (44 161) 225 41 75. E-mail: david@eomans.co.uk. URL: <http://iscarsah.org/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Scientific Committee on Cultural Landscapes (ISCL)**, Regenmeuterlaan 31, B-3090 Overijse, Belgium. T. (32 16) 32 13 63. Fax 13 19 83. E-mail: maria.geerts@fvw.kuleuven.ac.be. URL: [http://www.iccol.org/](http://www.icomos.org/landscapes/) [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Scientific Committee on Fortifications and Military Heritage (ICoFort)**, National Centre for Historical Monuments Studies and Documentation, Szwolezerow 9, PL-00-464 Warsaw, Poland. T. (48 22) 628 48 41. Fax 622 65 95. E-mail: kldka@gmail.com. URL: <http://icofort.googlepages.com/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Scientific Committee on Legal, Administrative and Financial Issues**, College of Environment and Design, Univ of Georgia, 609 Caldwell Hall, Athens GA 30602, USA. T. (1 706) 542 1816. Fax 542 4236. E-mail: jrapp@mindspring.com. URL: <http://www.icomos-iclaif.org/> - <http://www.icomos.org/> [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Scientific Committee on Mural Paintings (ISCPM)**, 105 Hunpuitya Lake Road, Colombo 2, Sri Lanka. T. (94 1) 423 354 - 324 488. Fax 423 355. [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Training Committee (CIF)**, [v/k]

**ICOMOS International Wood Committee (IWC)**, c/o Collegio degli Ingegneri della Toscana, Via della Scala 93, I-50123 Florence, Italy. T. (39 55) 219 187. Fax 282 362. E-mail: icomos.woodcommittee@gmail.com. URL: <http://www.icomos.org/iwcc/index.html> [v/k]

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## Appendix 1

# Contents of organization descriptions

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### Order of descriptions

The descriptions of organizations in this volume appear in alphabetic order of the first title. In the case of a few intergovernmental organizations known more usually by their initials (eg WHO, UNESCO), the abbreviation is used instead of the title.

Listed in the one alphabetic sequence are all titles and abbreviations of the organizations in this edition, their former titles and abbreviations, and titles and abbreviations of subsidiary bodies mentioned in their descriptions. The index in Volume 3 also lists keywords in titles.

Each description is identified by a sequence number assigned for this edition. The sequence number follows the alphabetic sequence.

For some types of organization no description is included in this edition due to limitations imposed by printing and binding. In such cases, no sequence number is assigned and an explanatory comment is given instead of the description (for example: "no longer active"; "meeting series"; "treaty"). All descriptions can be found in the Yearbook Online.

A description may be abridged when sufficient information has not yet been obtained, or when the organization is classified as one of the types for which extensive information is either not collected or not included in the book version due to limitations imposed by printing and binding; see below under "Codes", or the Appendix "Types of organization" for further information.

Descriptions always include the following information.

### Organization name

The organization's name is given in all languages in which it is available. Normally the names are given in the order:

- European languages (starting with English, French, Spanish, German)
- transliterated languages (Arabic, Russian, Japanese, etc)
- artificial languages (Esperanto, Ido, Occidental, etc)
- historical languages (Latin, etc)

The order may be changed to reflect the organization's concern with a particular language. For example, an organization promoting the use of Latin may have its Latin name in the first position.

Abbreviations follow the appropriate name.

When an organization does not have an official name in English or French, the editors may provide translated versions. An asterisk then follows the unofficially translated name.

### Organization number

The number to the right of each title (eg •00123) is a sequence number with no significance other than as a fixed point of reference in the sequence of organizations in this edition of the Yearbook. Cross-references in organization descriptions, other volumes in this series and indexes refer to this number. The order and numbering of the organizations is of no significance other than alphabetical access.

Descriptions may include the following information.

### Addresses

The main address for correspondence is inset beneath the organization names. Telephone, fax, e-mail and other media addresses are also given when available.

Secondary addresses are inset in smaller type below the main address. Included here are registered offices, continental regional offices, information offices and addresses for secondary correspondence.

The address of the organization's home page is given, if known, with an indication as to which aspect of the organization it refers where appropriate.

Address locations are indexed by country in Volume 2.

For various reasons no address is given for some organizations. In such cases, the reason for this absence is given.

### History

The date and location of founding or of establishment are indicated under this heading. In the absence of a precise legal date, the date of the first General Meeting is given. Other information on the history and changes in structure or name of the organization is also given.

Where another organization is cited, if it has a description included in this edition, its first title is given, followed by its abbreviation and the sequence number allotted to it for this edition. If it has no description included in this edition (eg former names, subsidiary bodies), all its titles and abbreviations are given, but no sequence number; these titles are included in the overall alphabetical sequence with a reference to this description.

### Aims

Principal objectives are summarized, wherever possible on the basis of the organization's statutes. In some cases keywords are given in italics. These are then used to determine classification of the organization in Volume 3.

### Structure

The key organs and commissions of the organization are enumerated, together with some indication of the frequency of their meetings and of composition of the executive body. Where another organization is cited, it is treated as explained under "History" above.

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## Languages

Official and working languages used by the organization are listed.

## Staff

The number of paid and voluntary staff are given.

## Finance

Sources of funding and the annual budget figure are given.

Where another organization is cited, it is treated as explained under "History" above.

## Activities

Under this heading appears a summary of the main activities and programme concerns of each organization. Special emphasis is placed on developmental activities, where relevant.

Where another organization is cited, it is treated as explained under "History" above.

## Events

Listed here are the dates and locations of previous and future periodic meetings or other events. For a fuller list of events, for more details on the events listed here, and for full indexes to them, users are directed to the *International Congress Calendar*.

## Publications

Listed here are the titles of major periodical and non-periodical publications of the organization. Titles in italics are indexed and classified in Volume 4.

## Information Services

Listed here are the names of libraries, databanks and library and publications consultancy services operated by the organization. Websites of these services are listed with the organization's address (see above). Titles in italics are indexed and classified in Volume 4.

## Members

Listed here are the types of membership and numbers of members. This may include the list of countries represented or in which members are located. These countries are indexed and cross-referenced in Volume 2.

Where another organization is cited, it is treated as explained under "History" above.

## Note on country names

It is not the intention of the editors to take a position with regard to the political or diplomatic implications of geographical names or continental groupings used.

The geographical names used in this publication are chosen for the sake of brevity and common usage. Wherever possible, the country (or territory) name preferred by the organization concerned is used, providing this is possible within the limits of standardization required for mailing or statistical purposes. It is important to note that some organizations insist on the inclusion of territories on the same basis as

countries, or on the inclusion of countries or territories that are not recognized by other organizations.

Political changes over the years may lead to some questions in an organization's description. Briefly: countries referred to in an organization's description retain their old form when referring to a date prior to the change. For example, towns referred to in events prior to 1991 still retain their country as German DR (Democratic Republic) or Germany FR (Federal Republic), while subsequent dates refer simply to Germany.

## Consultative Status

Where the organization has an officially recognized relationship to a major intergovernmental organization, this is indicated. Cited organization are treated as explained under "History" above.

## IGO Relations

Where the organization has a special relationship to an intergovernmental organization, this is indicated. Cited organization are treated as explained under "History" above. It should be noted that tenuous links, or links that have not been confirmed by both parties, have been omitted from the printed descriptions, although they are available in the Yearbook Online and are included in the statistics.

## NGO Relations

Where the organization has a special relationship with international non-governmental organizations, this is indicated. Cited organization are treated as explained under "History" above. It should be noted that tenuous links, or links that have not been confirmed by both parties, have been omitted from the printed descriptions, although they are available in the Yearbook Online and are included in the statistics.

## Date

The last line of the description includes the date on which the most recent information has been received. Two forms are used:

- 2020.02.16: the organization checked the description and returned it on that date;
- 2018: the organization has not checked the description since that date, but information has been received in the given year from another reliable source (which may be the organization's own website).

Old dates, or no date, may be an indication that an organization is becoming inactive.

## Codes

Organizations are coded by type, indicated by a single upper case letter printed in bold at the end of the description. The upper case type code may be preceded by a letter code printed in lower case. The type code of Intergovernmental organizations is followed by an asterisk, '\*'. For further information, see the Appendix: "Types of organization".

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## Appendix 2

### Types of organization

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The Yearbook attempts to cover all “international organizations”, according to a broad range of criteria. It therefore includes many bodies that may be perceived as not being fully international, or as not being organizations as such, or as not being of sufficient significance to merit inclusion. Such bodies are nevertheless included, so as to enable users to make their own evaluation in the light of their own criteria.

**Type 1:** To assist this evaluation, the editors have developed a hierarchical typology, assigning each organization to one of 15 types. All of these types include both intergovernmental and non-governmental international organizations. (See below for a discussion of the terms “intergovernmental” and “non-governmental”). The 15 types are designated by an upper case letter.

**Type 2:** A qualifying typology is used to add a second level of structure to the hierarchical typology. There are 13 such qualifiers and an organization may be assigned up to three qualifiers. The 13 qualifiers are designated by an lower case letter.

**Type 3:** A third type is used to group organizations of a particular structure. There are 26 such types and an organization may be assigned to one or more of them.

In addition, every organization is classified under one or more subject headings (848 headings), regionally-defined headings (22), and, where appropriate, a combination of the two.

Further information on the three types is given on the following pages.

#### INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (IGOS) AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGOS)

The approach to the selection of organizations for inclusion in this Yearbook was first developed by the Union of International Associations for the *Annuaire de la Vie Internationale* (1908-1909, 1910-1911). It was further developed after 1945 for the early editions of the *Yearbook of International Organizations*. The approach was endorsed by the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations (ECOSOC) in 1950 and in 1953.

The Economic and Social Council, in considering these matters in 1950, itself clarified the distinction between intergovernmental and international non-governmental organizations as follows:

##### *Intergovernmental organizations (IGOs)*

The view of the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations concerning intergovernmental organizations is implicit in its Resolution 288 (X) of 27 February 1950: “Any international organization which is not established by intergovernmental agreement shall be considered as a non-governmental organization for the purpose of these arrangements.” The resolution was concerned with the implementation of Article 71 of the United Nations Charter on consultative status of non-governmental organizations, and it was amplified by Resolution 1296 (XLIV) of 25 June 1968: “...including organizations which accept members designated by government authorities, provided that such membership does not interfere with the free expression of views of the organizations.”

The matter is complicated by the fact that, pursuant to Article 12 of the regulations of the General Assembly of the United Nations (giving effect to Article 102 of the Charter), the Secretariat publishes, in the UN Treaty Series, every instrument submitted to it by a Member State, when “so far as that party is concerned, the instrument is a treaty or an international agreement within the meaning of Article 102” (Note in UN Treaty Series, Vol. 748). The terms “treaty” and “international agreement” have not been defined either in the Charter or in the regulations. Furthermore: “It is the understanding of the Secretariat that its action does not confer on the instrument the status of a treaty or an international agreement if it does not already have that status ...”

Further complications arise from:

- the increasing number of “international agreements” in which one or more of the parties is a constituent state of a federal state system (e.g. Quebec); this matter was not resolved by the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (Vienna, 1969);
- bilateralization of treaties when several states act together to aid another state under a “multilateral” treaty signed by all of them;
- agreements in which one of the parties is itself an intergovernmental organization (thus “multilateralizing” the agreement) acting to establish an intergovernmental institute in a particular country (thus “bilateralizing” the agreement), of which the government is one of the parties to that agreement (e.g. many UNESCO agreements with individual developing countries to establish regional research centres);
- agreements signed on behalf of national government agencies or departments which, in the case of purely technical matters, may not fully engage the state; the resulting organizations may then define themselves as “non-governmental”.

In practice therefore, the editors assume that an organization is intergovernmental if it is established by signature of an agreement engendering obligations between governments, whether or not that agreement is eventually published. If any organization declares itself to be non-governmental, it is accepted as such by the editors.

##### *Non-governmental organizations (NGOs)*

The problem of identifying eligible non-governmental organizations is more difficult. Resolution 288 (X) makes no attempt to explain what is meant by the term “international organization”. Editorial experience has shown that it is useful to take seven aspects of organizational life as indicators of the eligibility of an organization: aims; membership; structure; officers; finance; relations with other organizations; and activities. These aspects are discussed below for different types of organization.

**TYPE 1**

The 15 upper case letters used for Type 1, their significance, and their chief characteristics (as determined by information regarding membership and structure) are the following. More information is given on the following pages under the headings “Detailed comments” and “Comparative characteristics”.

Type	Description	Membership	Structure
<b>A</b>	Federations of international organizations	includes at least 3 international organizations	Management and policy-making organs reflect a well-balanced geographical distribution (cf membership)
<b>B</b>	Universal membership organizations	From either at least 60 countries or at least 30 countries in at least 2 continents and with a well-balanced geographical distribution	Management and policy-making organs reflect a well-balanced geographical distribution (cf membership)
<b>C</b>	Intercontinental membership organizations	From at least 10 countries in at least 2 continents with a well-balanced geographical distribution	Management and policy-making organs reflect a well-balanced geographical distribution (cf membership)
<b>D</b>	Regionally defined membership organizations	From at least 3 countries within one continental or sub-continental region	Management and policy-making organs reflect a well-balanced geographical distribution (cf membership)
<b>E</b>	Organizations emanating from places, persons or other bodies	No criteria	Reference to, and to some degree limited by, another international organization, or a person, or a place
<b>F</b>	Organizations having a special form	No criteria	Non-formal, unconventional or unusual
<b>G</b>	Internationally-oriented national organizations	No criteria	Management and policy-making organs reflect participation of only one or two countries; formal links with at least one other international organization
<b>H</b>	Inactive or dissolved international organizations	No criteria	While active, classified as Types A, B, C or D
<b>J</b>	Recently reported or proposed international organizations	Type J is a temporary allocation. Organizations of Type J are reallocated to the appropriate Type whenever sufficient information is obtained.	
<b>K</b>	Subsidiary and internal bodies	No criteria	Substantive unit with a degree of autonomy within another organization
<b>N</b>	National organizations	No criteria	Management and policy-making organs reflect participation of only one country; no formal links with other international organizations
<b>R</b>	Religious orders, fraternities, and secular institutes	No criteria	Based on charismatic leadership or a commitment to a set of (religious) practices
<b>S</b>	Autonomous conference series	No criteria	No continuing structure
<b>T</b>	Multilateral treaties and agreements	At least 3 signatories	No structure. (If an organization is established to implement or otherwise take responsibility for the treaty, that organization is normally classified as Type E.)
<b>U</b>	Currently inactive non-conventional organizations	No criteria	While active, classified as Types other than A, B, C or D



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## TYPE 2

The 13 lower case letters used for Type 2 and their significance are the following:

- b = bilateral intergovernmental organization (normally but not always assigned to Type G)
- c = conference series (normally but not always assigned to Type S)
- d = dissolved, dormant (normally but not always assigned to Type H or Type U)
- e = commercial enterprise
- f = foundation, fund (normally but not always assigned to Type F)
- g = intergovernmental
- j = research institute
- n = has become national (normally but not always assigned to Type N)
- p = proposed body (normally but not always assigned to Type J)
- s = information suspect
- v = individual membership only
- x = no recent information received
- y = international organization membership

## TYPE 3

The 26 headings are the following:

- Alumni and Veterans
- Banks
- Clubs
- Common Markets and Free Trade Zones
- Conference Series
- Corporations, Companies
- European Union Bodies
- FAO Bodies
- Foundations
- Funds
- Human Rights Organizations
- Humanitarian Organizations
- ILO Bodies
- Institutes
- Intergovernmental Communities
- International Federations
- NATO Bodies
- Parliaments
- Political Parties
- Professional Bodies
- Religious Orders
- Trade and Labour Unions
- Treaties
- UNESCO Bodies
- United Nations Bodies
- WHO Bodies

### CLUSTERS OF TYPES / STATISTICS

In statistical tables in the Yearbook, totals are usually given for each category of Type 1. In addition to these totals, or sometimes instead of them, totals are given by cluster of Type 1 categories.

There are 5 clusters and the Types allocated to each are as follows:

Cluster I (International organizations):

Types A B C D F

Cluster II (Dependent organizations):

Types E K R

Cluster III (Organizational substitutes):

Types S T

Cluster IV (National organizations):

Types G N

Cluster V (Dead, inactive and unconfirmed bodies):

Types H J U

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## TYPE 1: DETAILED COMMENTS

The complexity of the hierarchical typology warrants further explanation.

### Type A: Federations of international organizations

An organization is classified as Type A if:  
its membership includes at least three autonomous international bodies.

An organization is **not** classified as Type A if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;  
its membership includes only regional organizations;  
its membership is limited to international organizations linked to a particular place or organization or people;  
its membership is limited to non-autonomous commissions or sections of one or more international organizations;  
its international organizational membership is of secondary importance (e.g. “associate members”).  
its preoccupation or field of activity is limited to one region or continent;  
it is in some way a “joint committee”, created to liaise between international organizations;  
it has been created by one or more international organizations which then themselves become members of it.

The United Nations is included in Type A because of its focal role in relation to the specialized agencies; these can be seen as “members” of the UN system.

“Umbrella” organizations which have national organizations as an *additional* membership category may also be included here.

### Type B: Universal membership organizations

An organization is classified as Type B if:  
its membership covers at least 60 countries regardless of distribution, or if its membership covers at least 30 countries and is equitably distributed over several continents (the fewer the number of countries represented, the greater must be the number of continents represented);  
its management structure and its activities reflect its membership in terms of geographical distribution and balance.

An organization is **not** classified as Type B if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;  
its title mentions any term effectively restricting its membership or activities to a particular group of countries or particular group of people (e.g. Commonwealth, French-speaking);  
it is universal in aims or activities only.

## Type C: Intercontinental membership organizations

An organization is classified as Type C if:  
its membership and preoccupations exceed that of a particular continental region though not to the degree of justifying its inclusion in Type B;  
its membership covers at least 10 countries and is equitably distributed over at least two continents;  
its management structure and its activities reflect its membership in terms of geographical distribution and balance.

An organization is **not** classified as Type C if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;  
its title mentions any term effectively restricting its membership or activities to a single continental region or contiguous group of countries (e.g. European, Inter-American, Mediterranean).

### Type D: Regionally defined membership organizations

An organization is classified as Type D if:  
its membership and preoccupations are restricted to a particular continental or sub-continental region or contiguous group of countries;  
its membership covers at least three countries or includes at least three autonomous international bodies;  
its title mentions a single continental region or contiguous group of countries (e.g. European, Inter-American, Mediterranean) regardless of membership;

An organization is **not** classified as Type D if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;  
its title mentions another organization or a particular place or person.

### Type E: Organizations emanating from places, persons or other bodies

An organization is classified as Type E if:  
it can be considered as an “emanation” of another organization or of a place, person or proprietary product, regardless of membership;  
its title incorporates, in any way, the name of another organization (excepting intergovernmental organizations that are the subject of a special multi-lateral treaty, e.g. the FAO);  
provision is made for its creation in the statutes of another organization though it nonetheless functions autonomously (non-autonomous bodies being included in Type K);  
it is in some way a “joint committee”, created to liaise between international organizations, functioning autonomously;  
it is a centre or institute created by intergovernmental bodies, possibly by agreement with a particular government;  
it is especially identified with a particular physical location and its activities are largely determined by that location (e.g. training courses, experimental stations);  
it is specifically concerned with a single country (NB an organization specifically concerned with a single language, though it may be spoken in a single country, is not necessarily classified as Type E).

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An organization is **not** classified as Type E if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it  
meets the criteria for this Type;  
it does not function at least semi-autonomously.

#### **Type F: Organizations having a special form**

An organization is classified as Type F if:  
its formal characteristics would cause fundamental  
questions to be raised were it included in one of the  
preceding Types;  
it has international dimensions which make it equivalent  
to a more conventional international organization;  
its special nature is implied by the presence of certain  
terms in its title, whether or not the use of such terms  
is in effect a misnomer; such terms include:

- Activities: campaign, programme, project, service, survey
- Arbitration and legislation: court, parliament, tribunal
- Buildings: laboratory, library, museum, observatory
- Collections: cultures, gene bank, organ bank, reserve
- Education: college, school, training institute, university
- Financing: bank, clearing house, foundation, fund, trust
- Information: data network, information system, inventory, registry
- Media and entertainment: news agency, orchestra, radio
- Military: army, brigade, corps, force
- Politics: international party or group, international movement
- Semi-formal groupings: club, community, governmental grouping, movement, network
- Treaty-oriented: agreement, intellectual property unions, treaty
- Trade: common market, free trade zone, monetary zone

it is a patronage body, e.g. under pontifical or royal charter, or is headed by a charismatic leader (unless more appropriate to classify it as Type R);

it includes a significant membership of exiled groups from named countries;

it is a “quasi” organization, possibly without a well-defined secretariat or structure (e.g. Group of 8), sometimes even a non-existent organization nonetheless recognized in common usage (e.g. World Bank Group);

it is an unusual, possibly illegal or questionable, body.

An organization is **not** classified as Type F if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;  
it does not function at least semi-autonomously.

#### **Type G: Internationally-oriented national organizations**

An organization is classified as Type G if:  
it is a bilateral governmental body;  
its membership or management structure is limited to a single country, yet its name or activities indicate an international character;  
it has been granted consultative status by a body of the UN system;  
it is formally linked to an international organization included in one of the preceding Types (e.g. as a member, a funder, a partner).

An organization is **not** classified as Type G if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;  
it has no links with an organization included in one of the preceding Types and is not a bilateral governmental body.

#### **Type H: Inactive or dissolved international organizations**

An organization is classified as Type H if:  
it has been dissolved, has been inactive for several years (that is, there has been no indication of activity for several years), or is dormant for a period of years; as an active body it was or would have been classified as Type A, B, C or D, or if it was or would have been intergovernmental.

An organization is **not** classified as Type H if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;

#### **Type J: Recently reported or proposed international organizations**

An organization is classified as Type J if:  
the information available is insufficient to enable classification as another Type, usually because its creation has only recently been reported, or because its creation has been proposed but has not yet taken place.

An organization is **not** classified as Type J if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;

#### **Type K: Subsidiary and internal bodies**

An organization is classified as Type K if:  
it is a substantive unit with a complex international organization;  
it has a degree of autonomy which, if it had more independent activities, would allow it to be classified as another Type (usually Type E or F).

An organization is **not** classified as Type K if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;

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### **Type N: National organizations**

An organization is classified as Type N if:  
its membership or management structure is essentially limited to a single country, yet its title or activities make it appear to be international;  
it appears on public information lists of a body of the UN system.

An organization is **not** classified as Type N if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;  
it has links with an organization included in another Type.

### **Type R: Religious orders, fraternities and secular institutes**

An organization is classified as Type R if:  
it is a religious, military or fraternal order, or is a similar body based on charismatic leadership or commitment to a set of religious practices;  
its membership covers at least three countries;  
though not widely active now, it has a historical significance (the older the body, the more relaxed the criteria).

An organization is **not** classified as Type R if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;

### **Type S: Autonomous conference series**

A conference series is classified as Type S if:  
while not being an organization as such, it represents a continuing series of international meetings;  
the series has a name which could be assumed to refer to an international body.

A conference series is **not** classified as Type S if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;  
a more conventional or formal organization, whether national or international, is responsible for the series.

### **Type T: Multilateral treaties and agreements**

A treaty is classified as Type T if:  
while not being an organization as such, it is a multilateral treaty, convention, agreement, pact, protocol or covenant signed by at least three parties, whether States or intergovernmental organizations.

A treaty is **not** classified as Type T if:  
it is a peace treaty for a specific war or for the consequences of a specific war;  
it pertains to the relations between two countries under the auspices of an intergovernmental agency (e.g. the transfer of uranium, the resolution of border issues) regardless of the number of signatories, its articles pertain to one country or one event.

### **Type U: Inactive or dissolved non-conventional bodies**

An organization is classified as Type U if:  
it has been dissolved, has been inactive for several years (that is, there has been no indication of activity for several years), or is dormant for a period of years; as an active body it was or would have been classified as a Type other than Type A, B, C or D.

An organization is **not** classified as Type U if:  
it meets the criteria for another Type more closely than it meets the criteria for this Type;  
as an active body it was or would have been intergovernmental.

## TYPE 1: COMPARATIVE CHARACTERISTICS

Types A to D are generally “conventional” organizations.	Types E, F, G, H and N have less predictable characteristics.
<p><b>Aims</b> The aims must be genuinely international in character, with the intention to cover operations in at least three countries. Hence such bodies as the International Action Committee for Safeguarding the Nubian Monuments or the Anglo-Swedish Society are generally excluded. Societies devoted solely to commemorating particular individuals are therefore likewise ineligible, even if they have made major contributions to the international community.</p> <p><b>Members</b> There must be individual or collective participation, with full voting rights, from at least three countries. Membership must be open to any appropriately qualified individual or entity in the organization’s area of operations. Closed groups are therefore excluded, although the situation becomes ambiguous when only one member is allowed per country by the organization, thus effectively closing the organization to other qualified groups in that country. Voting power must be such that no one national group can control the organization. National organizations which accept foreigners as members are therefore usually excluded, as are religious orders or communities governed on a hierarchical basis, and also informal social movements.</p> <p><b>Structure</b> The Constitution must provide for a formal structure giving members the right periodically to elect a governing body and officers. There must be permanent headquarters and provision made for continuity of operation.</p> <p><b>Officers</b> The fact that for a period the officers are all of the same nationality, to facilitate management operations, does not necessarily disqualify the organization, but in this case there should be rotation at designated intervals of headquarters and officers among the various member countries.</p> <p><b>Finance</b> Substantial contributions to the budget must come from at least three countries. There must be no attempt to make profits for distribution to members. This does not exclude organizations which exist in order to help members themselves to make more profits or better their economic situation (e.g. trade unions or trade associations); but it does exclude international business enterprises, investment houses or cartels. The distinction between a trade association and a cartel is often unclear; in practice the external relations of the body are used as a guideline.</p> <p><b>Relations with other organizations</b> Entities formally connected with another organization are included if there is evidence that they lead an independent life and elect their own officers. Internal or subsidiary committees, appointed by and reporting to one of the structural units of a given organization, are excluded.</p> <p><b>Activities</b> Evidence of current activity must be available; organizations which appear to have been inactive for over four years are eventually treated as “dissolved” or “dormant” (and transferred to Type H).</p>	<p><b>Aims</b> If the title of the organization suggests that the aims may be international in character, it is included. This applies whether or not the activities are concerned with a particular sub-national geographical area or with the link between a particular country and one or more other countries. Organizations which are obviously bilateral are excluded (except in the case of intergovernmental bodies), although national or bilateral organizations with international programmes (e.g. aid programmes) may be included.</p> <p><b>Members</b> If the title of an organization suggests that its membership may be international in character, it is included. Bodies which are clearly national in character are however excluded even if they have foreign members (except bodies which are recognized by an intergovernmental organization for purposes of consultation). No account is taken of the manner in which members participate in the control of the organization, if at all. Non-membership organizations may therefore be included.</p> <p><b>Structure</b> No account is taken of the formal structure, if any. Informal social movements and ad hoc bodies are, however, excluded unless there is a permanent office and continuity over a period of more than a year.</p> <p><b>Officers</b> No account is taken of the nationality of the elected or appointed officers of the organization.</p> <p><b>Finance</b> No account is taken of the source of the organization’s finance. National foundations distributing funds internationally may therefore be included. Profit-making organizations may be included but only when they appear (from the title) to be non-profit-making (and international) in character; multinational governmental enterprises are included. Liner/shipping/freight conferences are only included when the name could be confused with a conventional organization.</p> <p><b>Relations with other organizations</b> Bodies which have some special organic or legal connection to another organization (by which they may have been created) are included here rather than in Types A to D. This applies particularly to functional and regional bodies of large organizations, but normally only when the title would appear to imply that they are independent, or where the degree of autonomy is unclear.</p> <p><b>Activities</b> Evidence of current activity must be available. Organizations which have been in Types A to D at some stage but have since become inactive or have ceased to exist are however included. Organizations in process of formation may also be included.</p>
<p><b>Other criteria</b> For all types, no stipulations are made as to size or “importance”, whether in terms of number of members, degree of activity or financial strength. No organization is excluded on political or ideological grounds, nor are fields of interest or activity taken into consideration. The geographical location of the headquarters and the terminology used in the organization’s name (whether “committee”, “council”, etc.) have likewise been held to be irrelevant in the determination of eligibility.</p>	

## Appendix 3 – Table 1

### Number of international organizations by type

*Edition 57, 2020/2021 (data collected in 2019)*

Presented in this table is the number of international organizations currently listed in the database of the *Yearbook of International Organizations*. The organizations are totalled by type (see the Appendix "Types of organization") and by whether they are intergovernmental or not. In addition, totals are given for certain groupings of types ("conventional", "other" and "special"). For other groupings of types, see Table 2.

This table suggests different answers to the question "How many international organizations are there?"

1. Conventional intergovernmental organizations, when attaching importance to the non-recognition of international non-governmental organizations in terms of international law. (Multilateral treaties, Type T, might be added as closely related international "instruments".)
2. Conventional international bodies, both governmental and non-governmental, when attaching importance to the existence of autonomous international bodies as a social reality.
3. Conventional bodies (Types A to D) plus special forms (Type F), when recognizing the importance of organizational substitutes and unconventional form. (To the latter might be added conference series, Type S, and multilateral treaties, Type T, as forms of organization substitute.)
4. Conventional bodies (Types A to D), special forms (Type F) and religious orders (Type R), when attaching importance to the social reality of the latter as independent actors.
  5. Conventional bodies (Types A to D), other international bodies (Types E to G), religious orders (Type R), and multilateral treaties (Type T), when recognizing the international impact of semi-autonomous and nationally tied organizations. (Documentalists might also include inactive bodies, Type H, which figure in the "authority lists" of international organizations.)

For further statistical summaries and other presentations of this data see Volume 5: *Statistics, Visualizations and Patterns*.

Types by group	Intergovernmental			Nongovernmental			Total	
	No. of this type	% of this type	% of this group	No. of this type	% of this type	% of this group	No. of this type	% of this group
<b>GROUP: CONVENTIONAL INTERNATIONAL BODIES</b>								
A. Federations of international organizations	1	2.63	0.35	37	97.37	0.37	38	0.37
B. Universal membership organizations	37	6.22	12.80	558	93.78	5.61	595	5.82
C. Intercontinental membership organizations	39	1.88	13.49	2031	98.12	20.43	2070	20.24
D. Regionally oriented membership organizations	212	2.82	73.36	7314	97.18	73.58	7526	73.58
<b>TOTAL: CONVENTIONAL BODIES</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>9940</b>	<b>97.17</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>10229</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>GROUP: OTHER INTERNATIONAL BODIES</b>								
E. Org's emanating from places, persons, bodies	958	21.70	51.76	3457	78.30	18.84	4415	21.85
F. Organizations of special form	734	11.79	39.65	5489	88.21	29.91	6223	30.80
G. Internationally oriented national organizations	159	1.66	8.59	9408	98.34	51.26	9567	47.35
<b>TOTAL: OTHER BODIES</b>	<b>1851</b>	<b>9.16</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>18354</b>	<b>90.84</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>20205</b>	<b>100.00</b>
TOTAL Types E + F	1692	15.91		8946	84.09		10638	
TOTAL Types A B C D E F	1981	9.49		18886	90.51		20867	
TOTAL Types A B C D E F G	2140	7.03		28294	92.97		30434	
<b>GROUP: SPECIAL TYPES</b>								
H. Dissolved or apparently inactive organizations	903	14.68	15.94	5249	85.32	14.29	6152	14.51
J. Recently reported bodies - not yet confirmed	60	4.33	1.06	1327	95.67	3.61	1387	3.27
K. Subsidiary and internal bodies	193	26.40	3.41	538	73.60	1.46	731	1.72
N. National organizations	1	0.03	0.02	3411	99.97	9.29	3412	8.05
R. Religious orders and secular institutes	0	0.00	0.00	907	100.00	2.47	907	2.14
S. Autonomous conference series	90	6.93	1.59	1208	93.07	3.29	1298	3.06
T. Multilateral treaties, intergov'tal agreements	2473	100.00	43.66	0	0.00	0.00	2473	5.83
U. Currently inactive nonconventional bodies	1944	7.47	34.32	24093	92.53	65.59	26037	61.41
<b>TOTAL: SPECIAL TYPES</b>	<b>5664</b>	<b>13.36</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>36733</b>	<b>86.64</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>42397</b>	<b>100.00</b>
TOTAL Types H + U	2847	8.84		29342	91.16		32189	
<b>TOTAL ALL TYPES</b>	<b>7804</b>	<b>10.72</b>		<b>65027</b>	<b>89.28</b>		<b>72831</b>	

## Appendix 3 – Table 2

**Number of international organizations by cluster****Edition 57, 2020/2021 (data collected in 2019)**

This table gives the same data as Table 1 but groups the types of organizations according to the “clusters” defined for and used in the Volume 5. As in Table 1, the organizations are also totalled by type (see the Appendix “Types of organization”) and by whether they are intergovernmental or not. The notes for Table 1 also apply here.

For further statistical summaries and other presentations of this data see Volume 5: *Statistics, Visualizations and Patterns*.

Types by cluster	Intergovernmental			Nongovernmental			Total	
	No. of this type	% of this type	% of this cluster	No. of this type	% of this type	% of this cluster	No. of this type	% of this cluster
<b>CLUSTER I: INTERNATIONAL BODIES</b>								
A. Federations of international organizations	1	2.63	0.10	37	97.37	0.24	38	0.23
B. Universal membership organizations	37	6.22	3.62	558	93.78	3.62	595	3.62
C. Intercontinental membership organizations	39	1.88	3.81	2031	98.12	13.16	2070	12.58
D. Regionally oriented membership organizations	212	2.82	20.72	7314	97.18	47.40	7526	45.75
F. Organizations of special form	734	11.79	71.75	5489	88.21	35.58	6223	37.83
<b>TOTAL: CLUSTER I</b>	<b>1023</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>15429</b>	<b>93.78</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>16452</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CLUSTER II: DEPENDENT BODIES</b>								
E. Org's emanating from places, persons, bodies	958	21.70	83.23	3457	78.30	70.52	4415	72.94
K. Subsidiary and internal bodies	193	26.40	16.77	538	73.60	10.98	731	12.08
R. Religious orders and secular institutes	0	0.00	0.00	907	100.00	18.50	907	14.98
<b>TOTAL: CLUSTER II</b>	<b>1151</b>	<b>19.02</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4902</b>	<b>80.98</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>6053</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CLUSTER III: ORGANIZATIONAL SUBSTITUTES</b>								
S. Autonomous conference series	90	6.93	3.51	1208	93.07	100.00	1298	34.42
T. Multilateral treaties, intergov'tal agreements	2473	100.00	96.49	0	0.00	0.00	2473	65.58
<b>TOTAL: CLUSTER III</b>	<b>2563</b>	<b>67.97</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>1208</b>	<b>32.03</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3771</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CLUSTER IV: NATIONAL BODIES</b>								
G. Internationally oriented national organizations	159	1.66	99.38	9408	98.34	73.39	9567	73.71
N. National organizations	1	0.03	0.63	3411	99.97	26.61	3412	26.29
<b>TOTAL: CLUSTER IV</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>12819</b>	<b>98.77</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>12979</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>CLUSTER V: DEAD, INACTIVE AND UNCONFIRMED BODIES</b>								
H. Dissolved or apparently inactive organizations	903	14.68	31.06	5249	85.32	17.12	6152	18.32
J. Recently reported bodies - not yet confirmed	60	4.33	2.06	1327	95.67	4.33	1387	4.13
U. Currently inactive nonconventional bodies	1944	7.47	66.87	24093	92.53	78.56	26037	77.55
<b>TOTAL: CLUSTER V</b>	<b>2907</b>	<b>8.66</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>30669</b>	<b>91.34</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>33576</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>TOTAL ALL TYPES</b>	<b>7804</b>	<b>10.72</b>		<b>65027</b>	<b>89.28</b>		<b>72831</b>	

## Appendix 3 – Table 3

### Number of international organizations by subject groups

*Edition 57, 2020/2021 (data collected in 2019)*

This table indicates the total number of entries (organizations) allocated to each detailed subject category. Totals are given for each level of the matrix (see the Introduction to this volume), and the position of each matrix cell is indicated in parentheses. For each subject category is listed the number of organizations allocated to that category, based on keywords in the organization descriptions in Volume 1. A distinction is made between intergovernmental (IGO) and non-governmental (NGO) organizations, and the total is given.

For further statistical summaries and other presentations of this data see Volume 5: *Statistics, Visualizations and Patterns*.

Subject	IGO	NGO	Total	Subject	IGO	NGO	Total
<b>0. COSMOSPHERE / GEOSPHERE</b>				<b>1. BIOSPHERE</b>			
Fundamental Sciences (00)				Life (10)			
Form	2	32	34	Life	12	141	153
Mathematics	7	254	261	Death	17	48	65
Statistics	60	110	170	Biosciences (11)			
Physics	11	136	147	Biosciences	7	86	93
Mechanics	3	157	160	Biology	25	382	407
Analytics	20	235	255	Growth	3	130	133
Electromagnetism	2	36	38	Genetics	32	318	350
Radiation	35	122	157	Evolution and Species	19	75	94
Light	8	205	213	Morphology	0	16	16
Atomic Physics	35	185	220	Cytology	7	220	227
Heat	3	85	88	Microbiology	4	43	47
Gaseous State	17	93	110	Bacteriology	10	138	148
Sound	2	94	96	Parasitology	4	28	32
Liquid State	9	100	109	Biochemistry	1	108	109
Electrophysics	2	60	62	Biochemicals	1	52	53
Chemistry	11	188	199	Proteins	1	35	36
Chemicals	39	215	254	Biophysics	3	63	66
Non-Metallic Chemical Elements	8	86	94	Biotechnology	15	130	145
Metallic Elements and Alloys	42	230	272	Paleontology	0	36	36
Inorganic Chemical Compounds	20	81	101	Plant Life (12)			
Organic Chemical Compounds	12	193	205	Botany	10	130	140
Solid State	0	33	33	Mycology	1	35	36
Material	31	170	201	Plants	56	211	267
Crystallography	0	33	33	Carnivorous Plants	0	1	1
Astronomy (01)				Thallophyta, Bryophyta, Pteridophyta	4	77	81
Astronomy	12	166	178	Cereals	33	138	171
Geodesy	2	16	18	Plants Yielding Fruits	13	101	114
Earth (02)				Vegetables	6	126	132
Earth	15	150	165	Plants Yielding Flowers	1	43	44
Meteorology (03)				Plants Yielding Stimulants	31	81	112
Meteorology	81	162	243	Plants Yielding Oil-Related Products	10	39	49
Climatology (04)				Plants Yielding Sugar, Starch	2	22	24
Climate	60	274	334	Plants Yielding Fibres	12	43	55
Arid Zones	39	86	125	Trees	7	62	69
Tropical Zones	37	215	252	Zoology (13)			
Arctic Zones	32	118	150	Zoology	1	19	20
Oceanography (05)				Animals	42	227	269
Oceanography	59	183	242	Invertebrates (14)			
Seas	117	91	208	Invertebrates	1	12	13
Marine	103	196	299	Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata	0	12	12
Hydrology (06)				Molluscs	0	10	10
Hydrology	60	61	121	Helminthes, Annelida	3	15	18
Water	91	406	497	Crustacea	1	12	13
Rivers and Lakes	67	68	135	Arachnida, Myriapoda	0	14	14
Geophysics (07)				Insects	8	68	76
Geophysics	10	90	100	Locusts	15	3	18
Geology (08)				Fish, Reptiles (15)			
Geology	20	225	245	Amphibia	0	7	7
Seismology	8	67	75	Fish	38	90	128
Mountains	12	76	88	Reptiles	5	28	33
Soil	12	98	110	Birds, Mammals (16)			
Islands	17	58	75	Vertebrates: Warm-blooded	2	6	8
Land and Coastal Forms	112	180	292	Birds	24	124	148
Resources (09)				Poultry	5	32	37
Resources	123	364	487	Mammals	6	29	35
Minerals	33	116	149	Rodents, Rabbits	0	15	15
Petroleum	52	148	200	Insectivores	0	2	2
Precious Stones	9	36	45	Marsupials	0	0	0
Coal	15	21	36	Marine Mammals	10	17	27
Energy	156	566	722	Whales, Dolphins	5	34	39
<b>Total (0)</b>	<b>1733</b>	<b>7370</b>	<b>9103</b>	Cattle, Ungulates	12	91	103
				Horses	0	64	64
				Carnivores	4	98	102
				Herbivores	0	1	1
				Primates	1	31	32
				Mankind (17)			
				Mankind	8	95	103
				Anthropology	0	88	88
				Human	23	249	272



Subject	IGO	NGO	Total	Subject	IGO	NGO	Total
Medicine (18)				Retirement	9	51	60
Medicine	50	1168	1218	Unemployment	10	21	31
Anatomy	0	127	127	Employees	16	75	91
Physiology	19	482	501	Workers	46	757	803
Pathology	56	796	852	Operators	5	62	67
Diagnosis	6	219	225	Personnel	18	37	55
Circulatory System	0	81	81	Staff	15	116	131
Cardiology	0	152	152	Practitioners	0	37	37
Blood Vessels	0	145	145	Executives, Supervisors	32	214	246
Blood	12	142	154	Intellectual Work	4	78	82
Respiratory System	1	82	83	Professions	21	817	838
Ear	0	37	37	Self Employed	7	151	158
Nose	0	32	32	Employers	6	55	61
Lungs, Throat	7	118	125	Organization	9	125	134
Digestive System	0	37	37	Nongovernmental	10	364	374
Teeth, Mouth	9	283	292	Agency	124	222	346
Intestinal Tract	2	127	129	Voluntary	14	289	303
Liver, Pancreas	0	58	58	Welfare	75	639	714
Diabetes	0	53	53	Friendship	19	426	445
Glandular System	2	94	96	Friendship Groups	0	123	123
Urogenital System	1	190	191	Fellowship	1	191	192
Sexually Transmitted Diseases	14	257	271	Debate	5	270	275
Reproductive System	3	292	295	Services	115	643	758
Malformations	1	34	35	Social Services	6	76	82
Gerontology	0	45	45	Information (23)			
Locomotive, Integumentary System	2	250	252	Bibliography	8	34	42
Skeletal System	2	223	225	Documentation	84	351	435
Muscular System	0	70	70	Information	237	1017	1254
Skin	1	191	192	Data, Codes	66	262	328
Fibromyalgia	0	1	1	Alphabet, Transliteration	1	1	2
Nervous System	3	469	472	Publications	11	49	60
Eyesight	2	307	309	Books	10	123	133
Hearing, Speech	0	118	118	Periodicals	6	54	60
Specific Diseases	28	165	193	Reference	45	268	313
Cancer	5	335	340	Archives	7	100	107
Leprosy	3	25	28	Libraries	11	170	181
Geography (19)				Librarians	0	48	48
Geography	14	97	111	Collections	0	51	51
Ecology	45	561	606	Expertise	63	399	462
Nature	38	202	240	Advisory	9	10	19
Conservation Zones	10	25	35	Interpretation, Translation	6	100	106
Land Type/Use	37	121	158	Secretariat Services	0	36	36
Wild	37	155	192	Amenities (24)			
<b>Total (1)</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>13017</b>	<b>13988</b>	Living Conditions	37	417	454
<b>2. SOCIAL ACTION (STRUCTURE)</b>				Settlements	17	58	75
Action (20)				Rural	46	350	396
Action	0	3	3	Urban	15	209	224
Application	81	290	371	Towns	17	291	308
Society (21)				Slums, Encampments	0	7	7
Society	44	367	411	Villages	1	37	38
Social	89	666	755	Neighbourhoods	5	13	18
Countries	7	8	15	Housing, Tenants	28	173	201
Peoples	13	157	170	Households	6	94	100
People	3	269	272	Homes	1	53	54
Women	60	1291	1351	Parks	1	41	42
Men	4	67	71	Buildings	5	112	117
Infants	68	989	1057	Restaurants	3	32	35
Adolescents	11	126	137	Catering	2	54	56
Youth	51	1163	1214	Cleaning	3	34	37
Adults	3	46	49	Beauticians	0	22	22
Elderly	12	177	189	Attendants, Servants	6	42	48
Individuals	65	75	140	Equipment	37	153	190
Family	21	351	372	Instruments	9	33	42
Marriage	23	47	70	Maintenance	12	73	85
Maternity, Paternity	26	166	192	Consumption	16	17	33
Homosexual Relationships	1	92	93	Consumers	13	258	271
Sex-Related Questions	12	304	316	Food	91	346	437
Segregation	13	16	29	Undernourishment	7	100	107
Racial, Ethnic Groups	11	246	257	Food Security	22	45	67
Minority, Indigenous Groups	24	303	327	Clothing	3	65	68
Semitism	1	79	80	Footwear	0	35	35
Class, Caste, Elites	1	23	24	Transportation, Telecommunications (25)			
Migrants	35	285	320	Transportation	57	97	154
Exiles	31	93	124	Communications	143	312	455
Refugees	61	197	258	Vehicles	17	52	69
Foreigners	14	15	29	Drivers	3	31	34
Foreign	46	110	156	Pilots	3	35	38
Overseas	18	165	183	Traffic	55	42	97
Mobility	11	48	59	Pedestrians	0	3	3
Communities	79	406	485	Roads	87	151	238
Local	41	157	198	Motor Vehicles	19	235	254
Parish	0	23	23	Cycling	0	69	69
Disadvantaged	45	700	745	Railways	64	162	226
Social Activity (22)				Vessels	76	90	166
Human Resources	56	126	182	Shipping	30	45	75
ILO Bodies	199	4	203	Shipowning	4	25	29
Employment	74	132	206	Seamen	46	46	92
Work	71	244	315	Maritime	75	139	214
Occupation	25	56	81	Waterways	38	30	68
Employment Conditions	72	128	200	Ports: Sea, Air	27	98	125
Participation	9	71	80	Underwater	6	24	30
Income	6	24	30	Aerospace, Space	70	237	307
				Satellites	35	41	76
				Aviation	156	352	508
				Pipelines	2	11	13

Subject	IGO	NGO	Total	Subject	IGO	NGO	Total
Packaging	8	113	121	Paper	3	113	116
Containers	9	24	33	Wood Products	2	66	68
Handling	49	119	168	Invertebrate Products	2	22	24
Forwarders, Distributors	9	95	104	Fish Products	4	16	20
Storage	10	44	54	Seaweed Products	0	1	1
Tourism	56	415	471	Animal Products	6	13	19
Travel	9	185	194	Dairy Products	9	47	56
Travellers	35	57	92	Slaughterhouse Products	3	18	21
Hotel	2	118	120	Leather, Hides, Fur	7	69	76
Post	75	89	164	Meat	10	33	43
Internet	25	422	447	Wool	2	8	10
Telecommunications	99	197	296	Human Body Products	3	1	4
Telegraphs	13	9	22	Ceramics, Earthenware	1	90	91
Telephone, Telex, Telefax	4	49	53	Glass	3	53	56
Radio	33	191	224	Coke	0	5	5
Television	25	165	190	Iron, Steel	13	85	98
Distribution	14	44	58	Plastics	3	129	132
Communication (26)				Chemical Products	21	78	99
Communication	101	579	680	Paints, Varnishes	4	79	83
Communicators	2	38	40	Cosmetics, Soaps, Additives	12	110	122
Exchanges	16	353	369	Metal Products	8	143	151
Exhibitions	6	62	68	Machinery	10	123	133
Influencing	1	30	31	Precision Products	0	41	41
Advertising	5	84	89	Toys	0	34	34
Promotion	46	426	472	Pipework, Cables	3	62	65
Media	16	360	376	Construction	22	355	377
Documentary	2	25	27	Reconstruction	13	17	30
Press	3	212	215	Refrigeration, Heating, Ventilation	3	94	97
News	6	77	83	Utilities	39	191	230
Newspapers, Newsreels	6	39	45	Societal Problems (29)			
Broadcasting	23	98	121	Societal Problems	0	48	48
Journalism	2	225	227	Prevention	111	290	401
Editing	0	55	55	Safety	114	469	583
Printing	3	97	100	Accidents	40	88	128
Publishing	10	154	164	Failure	1	6	7
Unpublished	2	3	5	Protection	307	478	785
Audio, Visual	22	203	225	Delay	0	2	2
Photography	1	77	78	Hazards	80	152	232
Cinema	12	115	127	Endangered Species	5	34	39
Film	11	180	191	Pests	10	27	37
Public Opinion	2	35	37	Emergencies	106	405	511
Censorship	4	25	29	Destruction	41	77	118
Commerce (27)				Wreckage	3	1	4
Finance	205	569	774	Fire	3	92	95
Banking	102	300	402	Pollution	127	159	286
Funds	226	449	675	Waste	29	110	139
Investment	103	221	324	Disposables	0	1	1
Savings	7	28	35	Corrosion	0	13	13
Currency	99	71	170	Effluent	17	42	59
Money	83	49	132	Poison	4	95	99
Credit	31	162	193	Disposal of Bodies	7	19	26
Accounting	16	162	178	Crime	109	271	380
Assessment	15	115	130	Corruption	20	33	53
Insurance	96	206	302	Detention	13	116	129
Assurance, Reinsurance	11	34	45	Punishment	36	56	92
Customs	103	33	136	Racism, xenophobia	8	74	82
Taxation	33	83	116	Maltreatment	75	411	486
Commerce	75	298	373	Victims	11	108	119
Commercial Exchange	20	41	61	Addiction, Drug Abuse	18	230	248
Chambers	2	133	135	Epidemics	17	110	127
Trade	208	522	730	Hygiene	42	146	188
Market	71	267	338	Vulnerability	11	95	106
Merchants	22	222	244	Obsolescence	1	3	4
Import, Export	79	80	159	Imbalances	0	10	10
Purchasing, Supplying	55	181	236	Impediments	3	9	12
Agencies, Dealers	12	184	196	Inadequacy	8	4	12
Business Enterprises	157	1220	1377	Instability	0	2	2
Multinationals	9	18	27	Irresponsibility	0	1	1
Merchandise	72	35	107	Scarcity	0	1	1
Property	48	96	144	Restrictions	44	17	61
Land Ownership	1	5	6	Abolition	24	20	44
Conditions of Trade	75	96	171	Deprivation	14	134	148
Industry (28)				Isolation	0	7	7
Industry	194	1113	1307	Dependence	4	17	21
Mining	25	85	110	Distortion	0	1	1
Manufacture	22	452	474	Proliferation	7	14	21
Production	81	299	380	<b>Total (2)</b>	<b>9066</b>	<b>46449</b>	<b>55515</b>
Manufacturing Processes	23	283	306	<b>3. SOCIAL ACTION (CONTEXT)</b>			
Industrial Plant	0	4	4	Research, Standards (31)			
Products	32	153	185	Research, Standards (31)			
Industrial Premises	1	4	5	Study	67	2076	2143
Commodities	10	11	21	Research	246	3271	3517
Trades and Crafts	10	139	149	Investigations	21	129	150
Service Sector	2	12	14	Experimental	10	97	107
Foodstuffs	8	44	52	Inspection, Tests	138	397	535
Baked Foodstuffs	1	39	40	Examinations	4	13	17
Beverages	13	187	200	Exploration	14	63	77
Condiments, Preserves	20	62	82	Laboratories	37	158	195
Vegetable/Cereal Products	11	46	57	Observatories	16	84	100
Fruit Products	2	3	5	Measurement	41	134	175
Bacterial Products	0	1	1	Quality Unification	117	230	347
Tobacco	2	77	79	Recognition	45	8	53
Textiles, Cordage	16	246	262	Standards	52	224	276
Rubber	8	34	42	Signs and Labels	11	24	35
Timber	12	85	97				

Subject	IGO	NGO	Total	Subject	IGO	NGO	Total
Evaluation	17	66	83	Meetings Industry	0	2	2
Nomenclature	14	51	65	Celebration	2	13	15
Patents, Copyright	67	100	167	Folk Traditions	25	191	216
Trademarks	40	41	81	Defence (35)			
Registry	34	85	119	Defence	60	95	155
Certification	50	192	242	NATO Bodies	66	17	83
Qualifications	22	26	48	Military	48	69	117
Awards	9	54	63	Command	17	4	21
Drafting, Graphics	3	53	56	Arms	77	147	224
Surveying	3	38	41	Military Forces	81	62	143
Cartography	15	60	75	Veterans	1	37	38
Navigation	48	41	89	Private Armies	0	1	1
Health Care (32)				Conflict	38	154	192
Health	129	1206	1335	War	48	169	217
Exercise, Rest	7	15	22	Resistance	1	42	43
WHO Bodies	55	22	77	Secrecy	5	6	11
Mental Health	0	174	174	Espionage, Subversion	43	59	102
Treatment	4	99	103	Cease-Fire, Surrender	18	7	25
Hospitals	9	151	160	Police	40	91	131
Clinical	2	191	193	Religious Practice (36)			
Patients	2	136	138	Religion	3	428	431
Medical Supplies	2	15	17	Prayer and Worship	0	49	49
Pharmacy	80	444	524	Yoga	0	64	64
Naturopathy, Holistic Medicine	3	299	302	Meditation, Contemplation	0	74	74
Physicians	3	185	188	Divination	0	36	36
Surgery	4	626	630	Rituals	0	25	25
Paediatrics	1	226	227	Ceremonial	0	48	48
Obstetrics	1	78	79	Scriptures	0	228	228
Nursing	4	153	157	Priesthood	0	117	117
Therapy	3	385	388	Bishops	0	64	64
Psychotherapy	0	91	91	Pontifical Bodies	0	71	71
Psychiatry	0	117	117	Places of Worship	2	34	36
Health Workers	0	18	18	Orthodox	0	41	41
Anaesthesiology	0	54	54	Patriarchate	0	7	7
Veterinary	22	241	263	Churches	0	514	514
Rehabilitation	18	212	230	Monasteries	1	25	26
Handicapped	23	357	380	Missions	8	882	890
Blind, Visually Impaired	4	105	109	Evangelism	0	317	317
Deaf	0	61	61	Ecumenism	0	157	157
Nutrition	39	233	272	Orders, Secular Institutes	1	100	101
Care	19	591	610	Non-Religious Orders	0	41	41
Concern	2	56	58	Laiety	0	84	84
Birth Control	3	58	61	Government (37)			
Education (33)				Nation State	216	146	362
Education	195	2182	2377	Frontiers	77	81	158
Training	151	781	932	Intergovernmental Communities	165	2	167
Vocational Guidance	27	63	90	Intergovernmental	133	11	144
Further Education	24	131	155	Government	73	253	326
Physical Education	6	33	39	Ministers, Deputies	139	20	159
Primary Schooling	1	3	4	Parliament	60	176	236
Secondary and Higher Education	47	315	362	Officials	59	169	228
Preschooling	0	14	14	Authorities	56	67	123
Distance Education	6	83	89	Municipalities	23	165	188
Schools	31	618	649	Public	43	287	330
Universities	47	956	1003	Civil	101	106	207
Colleges	9	346	355	Citizenship	69	211	280
Academies	12	749	761	Private	35	100	135
Educators	29	503	532	Politics	24	165	189
Rectors	0	28	28	Political	36	221	257
Students	10	434	444	Political Parties	8	158	166
Graduates	1	190	191	Diplomacy	60	156	216
Educational Content	20	284	304	Revolution	2	32	34
Educational Level	14	55	69	Sanctions	14	22	36
Recreation (34)				Agriculture, Fisheries (38)			
Recreation	6	202	208	Agriculture	173	596	769
Amateur	4	99	103	FAO Bodies	132	13	145
Arts	28	682	710	Organic Agriculture	0	25	25
Painting, Drawing	4	34	38	Farming	15	172	187
Sculpture	0	11	11	Breeding	2	90	92
Writing	2	313	315	Cultivation	6	71	77
Handicrafts	4	34	38	Crops	17	86	103
Performing Arts	7	62	69	Horticulture	5	67	72
Theatre	0	149	149	Viniculture	3	16	19
Singing	1	78	79	Plantations	3	8	11
Dancing	1	105	106	Forestry	64	290	354
Music	9	426	435	Invertebrate Culture	2	28	30
Musical Instruments	1	78	79	Fisheries	136	145	281
Orchestras	0	63	63	Whaling	9	6	15
Interests	7	529	536	Animal Husbandry	21	76	97
Animal Pets	1	27	28	Animal Feedstuffs	8	43	51
Gastronomy	0	30	30	Dairy Farming	3	19	22
Gambling	0	21	21	Aviculture	1	9	10
Sport	24	625	649	Law (39)			
Athletics	0	181	181	Law	229	748	977
Ball Games	2	415	417	Constitution	8	30	38
Air, Water Sports	1	364	365	Legality	58	225	283
Combative Sports	6	370	376	Regulation	99	100	199
Animal Sports	5	127	132	Lawyers	4	259	263
Mechanical Sports	0	52	52	Judiciary	36	88	124
Winter Sports	0	56	56	Tribunals, Courts	87	67	154
Outdoor Activities	0	75	75	Arbitration	142	242	384
Indoor Activities	0	122	122	Agreements	2163	135	2298
Competitions	3	325	328				
Holidays	6	20	26				
Shows	2	128	130				

Subject	IGO	NGO	Total	Subject	IGO	NGO	Total
Law Enforcement	38	60	98	Theology (56)			
Prohibition	25	3	28	Religious observance	6	448	454
<b>Total (3)</b>	<b>7801</b>	<b>38722</b>	<b>46523</b>	Buddhism, Hinduism	0	117	117
<b>4. CONCEPT FORMATION (STRUCTURE)</b>				Islam	66	485	551
Sociology (41)				Judaism	1	273	274
Sociology	14	304	318	Christianity	1	960	961
Demography	11	49	60	Catholicism	0	456	456
Population	31	116	147	Protestant	0	248	248
Ethnology	0	41	41	Baptist	0	51	51
Management (42)				Lutheran	0	72	72
Administration	89	160	249	Methodist	0	49	49
Management	119	934	1053	Occultism	0	59	59
Planning	98	184	282	Charismatic Religions	0	52	52
Informatics, Classification (43)				Baha'i	0	9	9
Classification	23	138	161	Metapolitics (57)			
Informatics	81	888	969	Metapolitics	1	69	70
Ekistics (44)				Political Theories	7	219	226
Ekistics	10	52	62	Democracy	28	336	364
Architecture	7	177	184	Agrosiences (58)			
Cybernetics (45)				Agrosiences	8	70	78
Control	97	163	260	International Relations (59)			
Cybernetics	47	132	179	International Relations	16	478	494
Systems	185	427	612	United Nations	481	185	666
Automation	19	73	92	Peacekeeping	70	255	325
Modelling	16	147	163	Peace Studies	2	168	170
Psychology (46)				World Order	6	40	46
Psychology	11	445	456	Disarmament	30	153	183
Sensory	0	21	21	International Studies	3	255	258
Stress	0	40	40	Regional Affairs	6	958	964
Behaviour	1	87	88	Planetary Initiatives	7	266	273
Imagery	1	101	102	<b>Total (5)</b>	<b>1340</b>	<b>11382</b>	<b>12722</b>
Economics (47)				<b>6. INNOVATIVE CHANGE (STRUCTURE)</b>			
Economics	16	347	363	Development (60)			
Economic	320	585	905	Development	549	2811	3360
Economy	27	157	184	Sustainable Development	158	1052	1210
Economists	1	51	52	Reform	30	109	139
Productivity	10	33	43	Potential	1	11	12
Resource Utilization	60	157	217	Progress	8	91	99
Technology (48)				Aid	36	402	438
Technology	197	959	1156	Assistance	95	218	313
Technical	128	308	436	Empowerment	2	65	67
Technicians	3	58	61	Help	1	120	121
Engineering	12	417	429	Policy-making (61)			
Engineers	1	147	148	Policy	97	592	689
Metallurgy	4	38	42	Future	19	242	261
Electronics	24	259	283	Language (63)			
Electricity	16	130	146	Languages	28	348	376
Environment (49)				English	2	40	42
Environment	261	1503	1764	Germanic Languages	0	8	8
<b>Total (4)</b>	<b>1940</b>	<b>9828</b>	<b>11768</b>	Esperanto	0	146	146
<b>5. CONCEPT FORMATION (CONTEXT)</b>				Classical Languages	0	41	41
Noosphere (50)				Italian	0	4	4
Noosphere	0	1	1	Spanish	3	31	34
Science (51)				Slavic Languages	6	72	78
Science	180	1392	1572	French	2	105	107
Theoretical	26	97	123	Romance Languages	1	16	17
Methodologies	5	52	57	Linguistics	11	210	221
Experiential Activity (52)				Artificial Intelligence	1	27	28
Experiential Activity	0	47	47	Language Speaking	45	673	718
History (53)				Design (64)			
History	21	524	545	Design	17	169	186
Historical Periods	1	134	135	Patterns	1	24	25
Archaeology	9	98	107	Fashion	0	26	26
Epigraphy	0	12	12	Interdisciplinarity (65)			
Genealogy, Heraldry	0	38	38	Interdisciplinarity	6	162	168
Culture (54)				Individuation (66)			
Culture	144	1268	1412	Individuation	10	109	119
Cultural Activity	1	16	17	Psychoanalysis	0	74	74
UNESCO Bodies	50	67	117	Symbols, Myths	2	39	41
Literature	27	279	306	Parapsychology	0	44	44
Rhetoric	0	4	4	Value Redistribution (67)			
Musicology	4	16	20	Value Redistribution	10	51	61
Museums	3	166	169	Cooperative	49	345	394
Strategy (55)				Invention (68)			
Strategy	36	245	281	Invention	13	26	39
Coordination	93	195	288	Conservation (69)			
Feasibility	1	0	1	Conservation	143	523	666
				Restoration	12	80	92
				<b>Total (6)</b>	<b>1358</b>	<b>9106</b>	<b>10464</b>

Subject	IGO	NGO	Total	Subject	IGO	NGO	Total
<b>7. INNOVATIVE CHANGE (CONTEXT)</b>							
Innovative change (70)				Idealism (83)			
Alternatives	3	126	129	Idealism	25	297	322
Logic	2	37	39	Ideologies	17	190	207
Change	33	246	279	Secularism	0	4	4
Appropriateness	8	43	51	Harmony (84)			
Innovation	27	218	245	Harmony	28	60	88
Emotional fulfilment (72)				Diversity	35	192	227
Emotional Fulfilment	1	83	84	Integration (85)			
Philosophy (73)				Integration	88	191	279
Philosophy	0	371	371	Courage	1	13	14
Knowledge	14	116	130	Meaning (86)			
Thought	0	74	74	Meaning	4	38	42
Aesthetics (74)				Sharing (87)			
Aesthetics	1	102	103	Sharing	8	47	55
Civilization	7	80	87	Resourcefulness (88)			
Heritage	59	241	300	Resourcefulness	4	22	26
Monuments	18	128	146	Equanimity (89)			
Security (75)				Equanimity	2	46	48
Security	91	304	395	<b>Total (8)</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>3203</b>	<b>3972</b>
Morals (76)				<b>9. MODES OF AWARENESS</b>			
Morals	11	265	276	Consciousness (90)			
Faith	1	126	127	Consciousness	2	135	137
Mysticism	0	26	26	Authenticity (91)			
Community (77)				Authenticity	16	77	93
Community	6	143	149	Leadership	12	213	225
Co-evolution (78)				Love (92)			
Coexistence	0	13	13	Love	3	127	130
Peace (79)				Comprehension (93)			
Peace	63	1291	1354	Comprehension	6	201	207
Justice	46	414	460	Creative expression (94)			
Equality	27	139	166	Creative expression	6	110	116
Rights	175	1282	1457	Spirituality	0	207	207
Discrimination	15	63	78	Vigilance (95)			
Humanity	17	141	158	Vigilance	2	45	47
Humanitarian	71	820	891	Unity	10	87	97
Responsibility	77	192	269	Transcendence (96)			
Neutrality	10	7	17	Transcendence	1	33	34
<b>Total (7)</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>7091</b>	<b>7874</b>	Freedom (97)			
<b>8. EXPERIENTIAL (VALUES)</b>				Freedom	51	421	472
Principles (80)				Perserverance (98)			
Principles	18	28	46	Perserverance	4	25	29
Values	3	95	98	Oneness (99)			
Purpose (81)				Oneness	1	22	23
Purpose	28	162	190	<b>Total (9)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1703</b>	<b>1817</b>
Solidarity (82)				<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>			
Solidarity	68	719	787		<b>25875</b>	<b>147871</b>	<b>173746</b>
Cooperation	440	1099	1539				

